



## **National Defence Data 2013-2014 and 2015 (est.) of the 27 EDA Member States**

All EU Member States, except Denmark, are EDA participating members.

# National EDA Member States' Defence Data 2014 and 2015 (est.)

This document provides national defence data of the 27 EDA Member States for the years 2013-2014 for most indicators, and for the years 2014-2015 (est.) for the total defence expenditure and derived indicators.

All data are provided by the Ministries of Defence of the EDA Member States, based on the list of indicators approved by the Agency's Ministerial Steering Board in 2007. All financial indicators refer to actual expenditure, except 2015 total defence expenditure which is provisional.

The structure of the document follows that of the [Defence Data 2014 booklet](#), where the indicators are grouped under four sections, represented in the headings:

- I. **[TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE](#)**: illustrates how defence budgets relate to GDP, overall government spending, and population.
- II. **[DEFENCE PERSONNEL](#)**: shows the ratio between military and civilian personnel, as well as the difference between defence expenditure and investment per military.
- III. **[DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN](#)**: provides data on the major defence expenditure categories - personnel; investment, including research and development (R&D)/research and technology (R&T); operation and maintenance (O&M) and others - to show what defence budgets are spent on.
- IV. **[COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE](#)**: for defence equipment procurement and R&T, demonstrates to what extent the EDA Member States are investing together.
- V. **[DEPLOYABILITY](#)**: shows the ratio between the military deployed in crisis management operations and the remaining military personnel, and provides data on sustainable and deployable (land) forces, as well as on the costs of deployed operations.

Some of the national figures have been rounded, and some of the 2013 figures have been revised. A margin of error exists for some spending categories, as accounting systems of the Member States differ. In the cases where national data is restricted or not available, blank spaces appear in the graphs.

Data on GDP, general government expenditure, and population are taken from [AMECO](#), the annual macro-economic database of the European Commission's Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN). These data are occasionally revised, and thus may impact some of the data calculated by EDA.



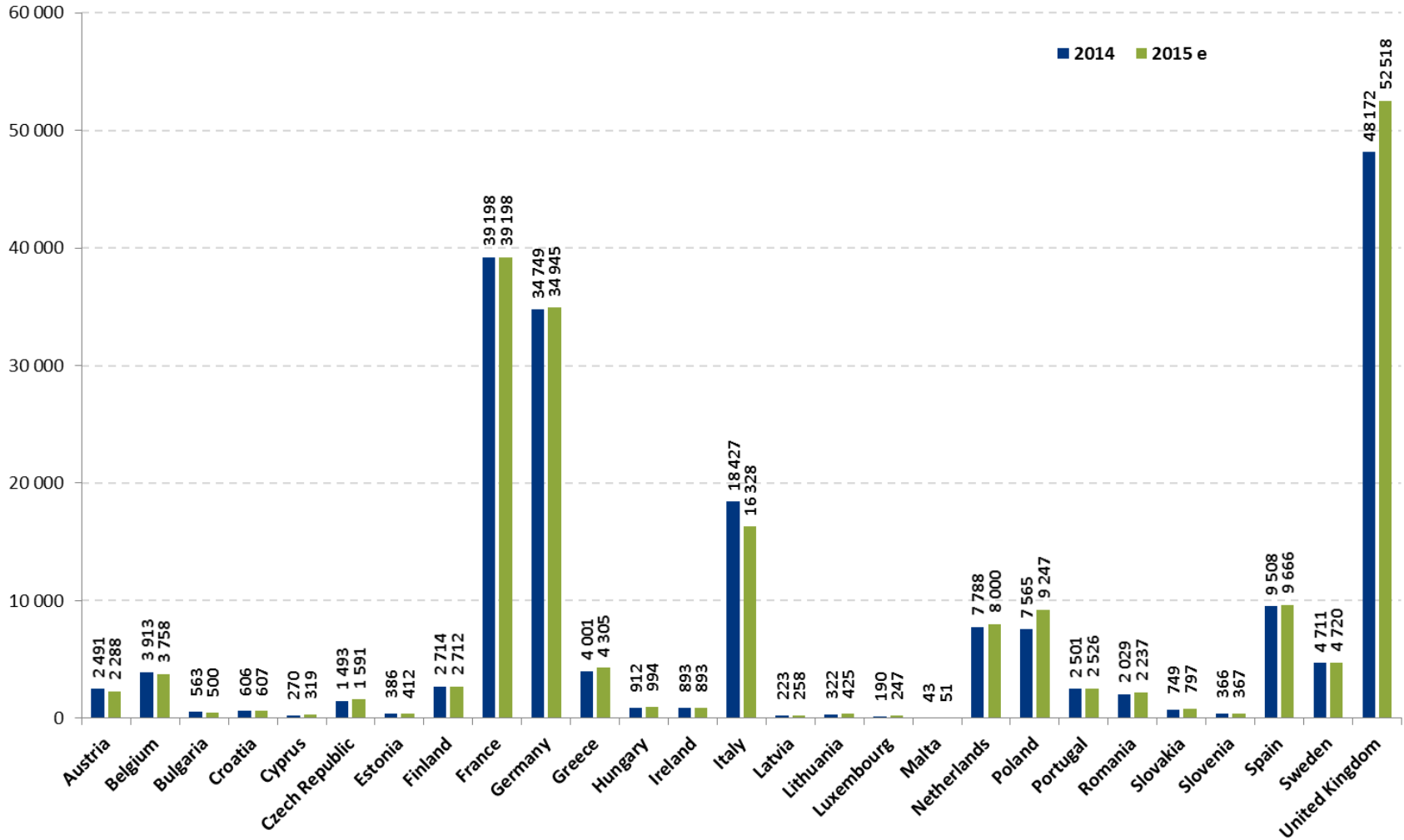
## I. TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

- Total defence expenditure ([million EUR](#); [% change on previous year](#); [% of GDP](#); [% of government expenditure](#); [per capita](#))

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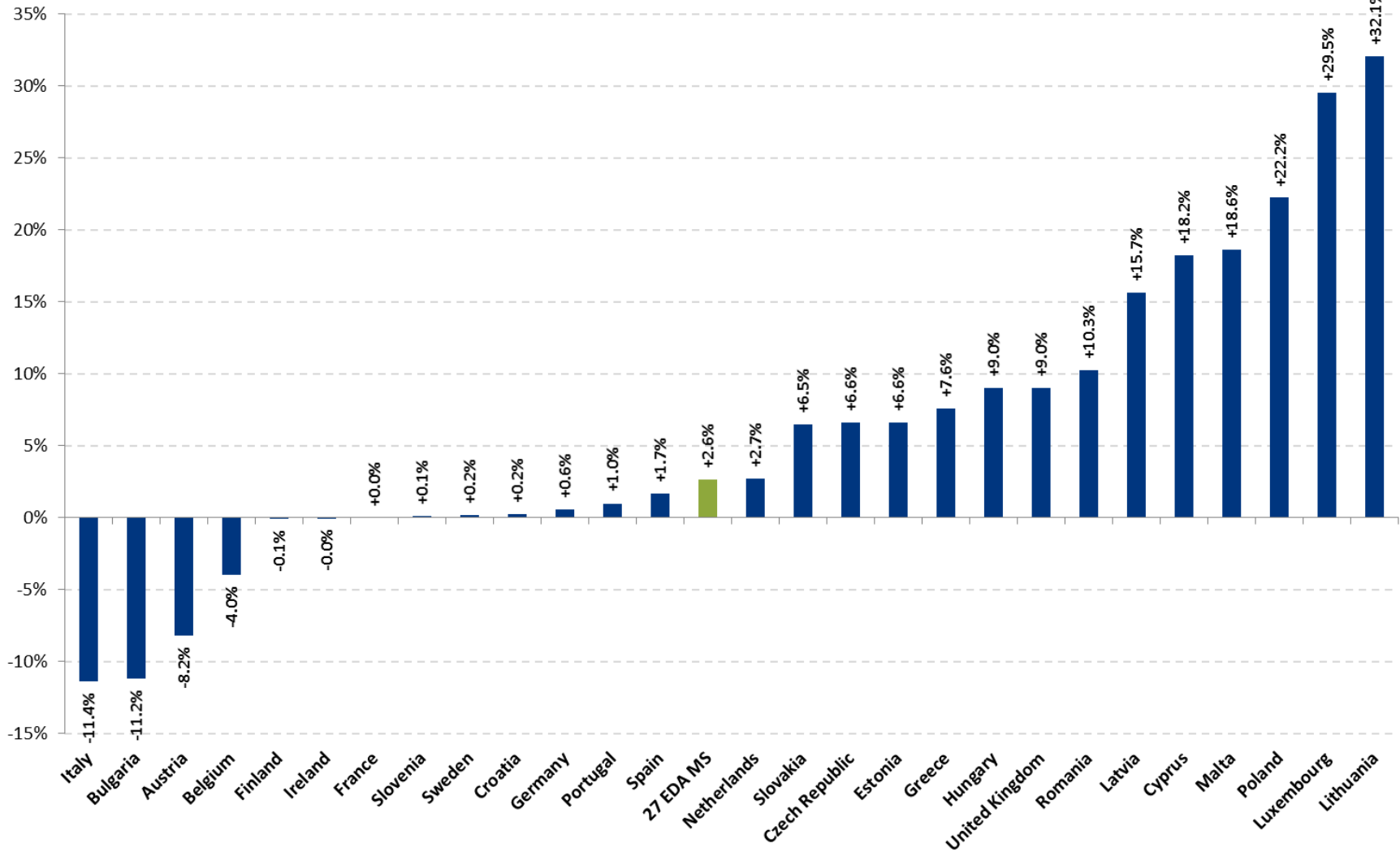
# TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

Total Defence Expenditure  
(million EUR)



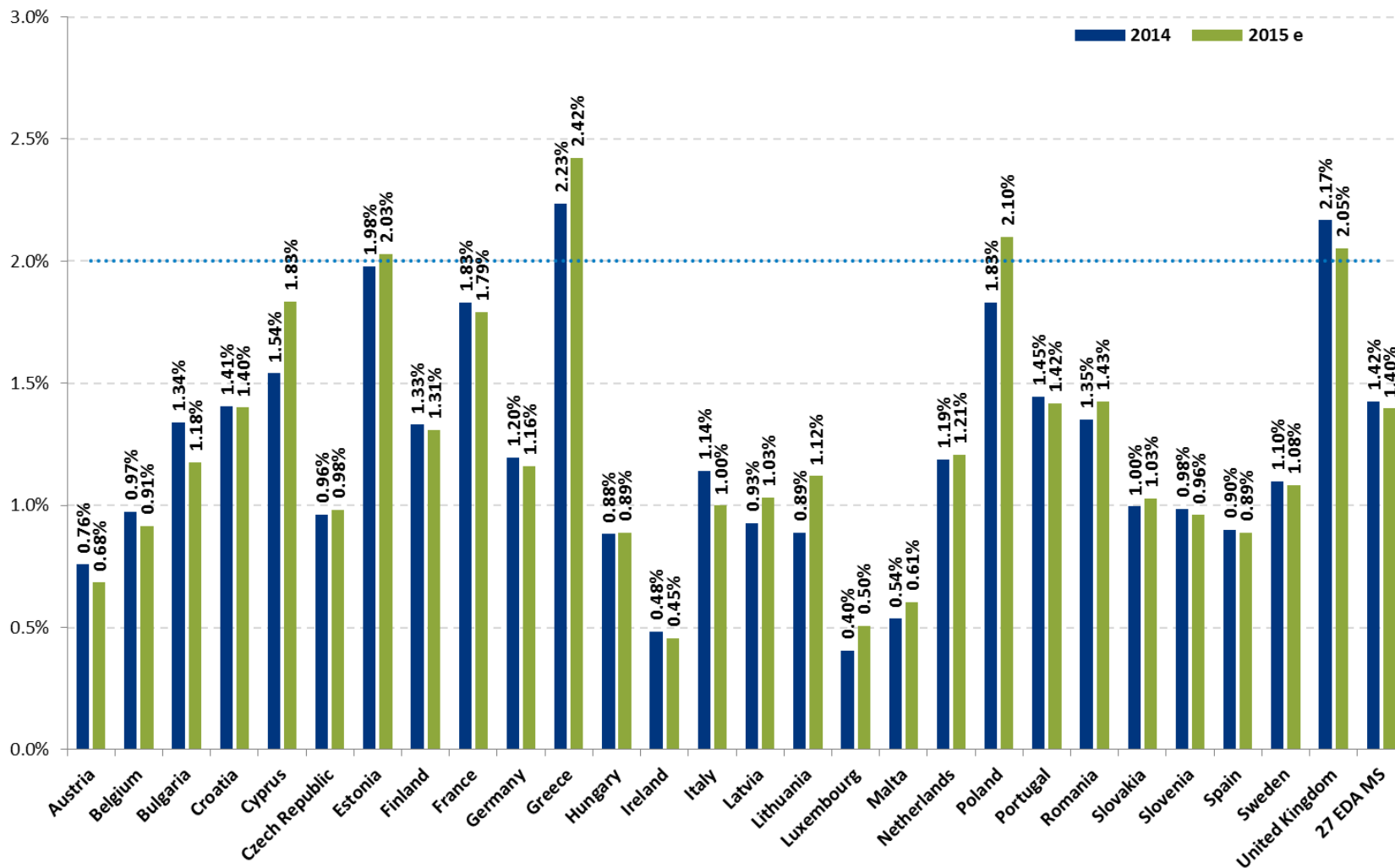
# TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

% Change in Defence Expenditure, 2014-2015 (est.)



# TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

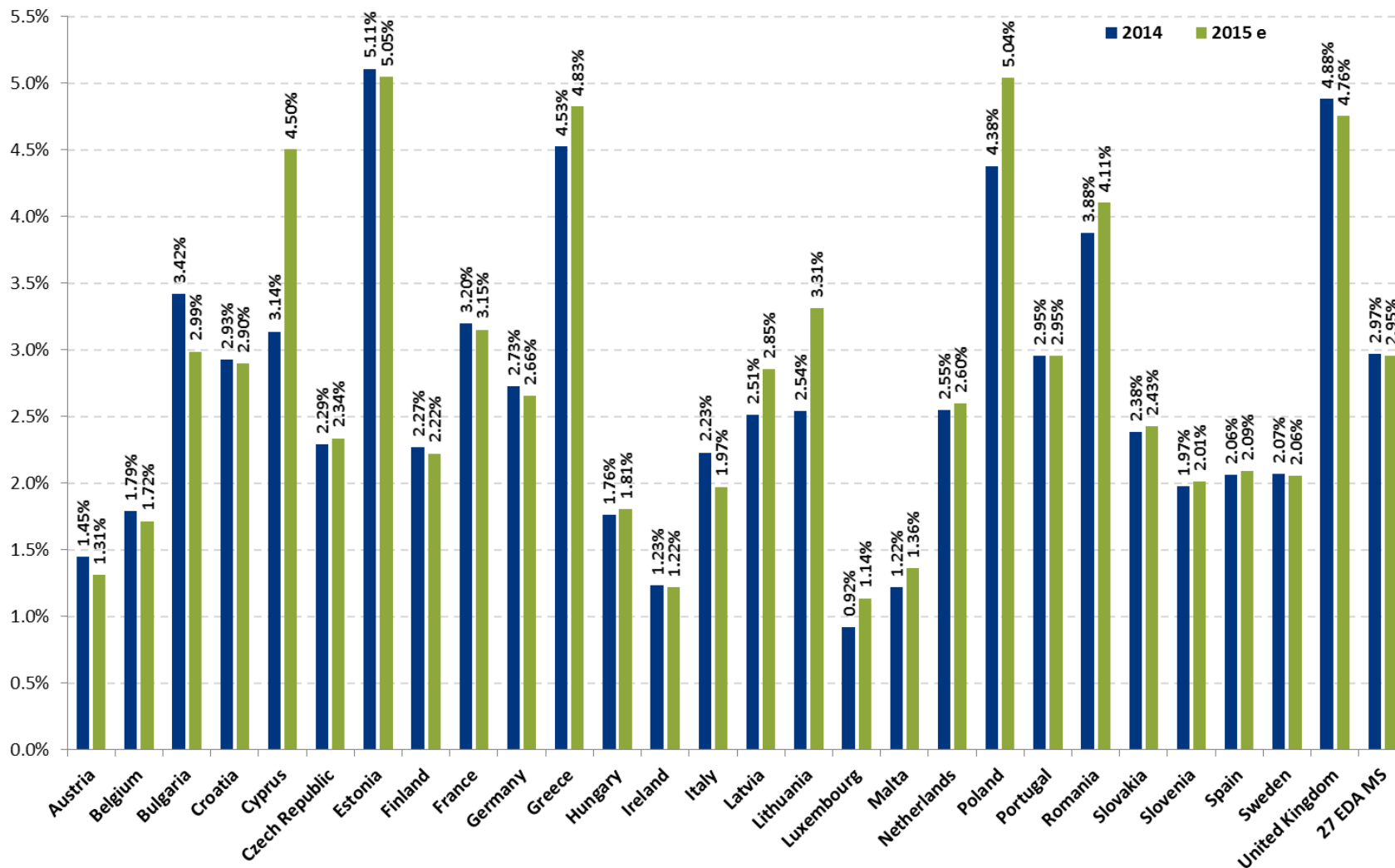
## Defence Expenditure as % of GDP





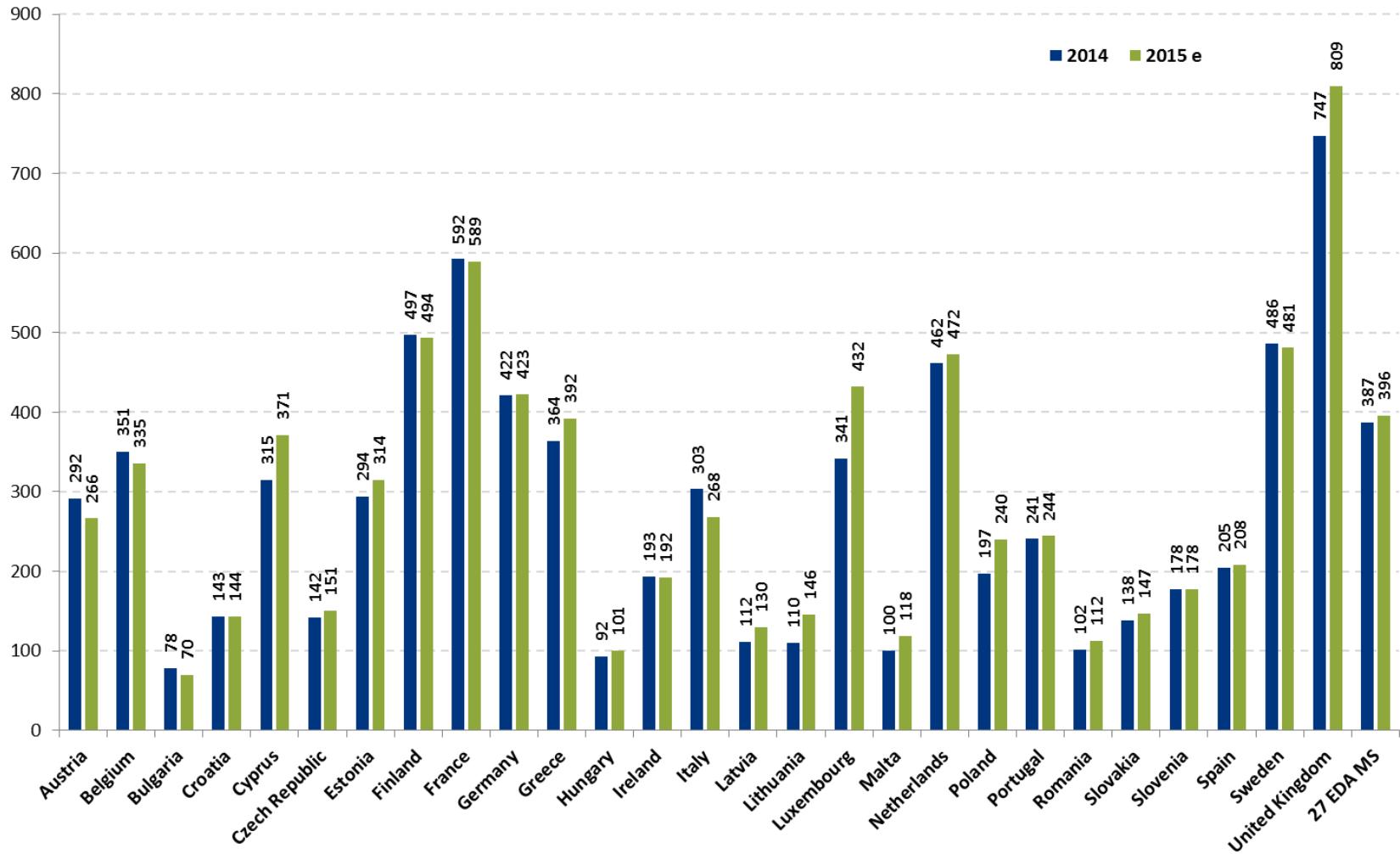
# TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

## Defence Expenditure as % of Overall Government Expenditure



# TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

Defence Expenditure per Capita  
(EUR)







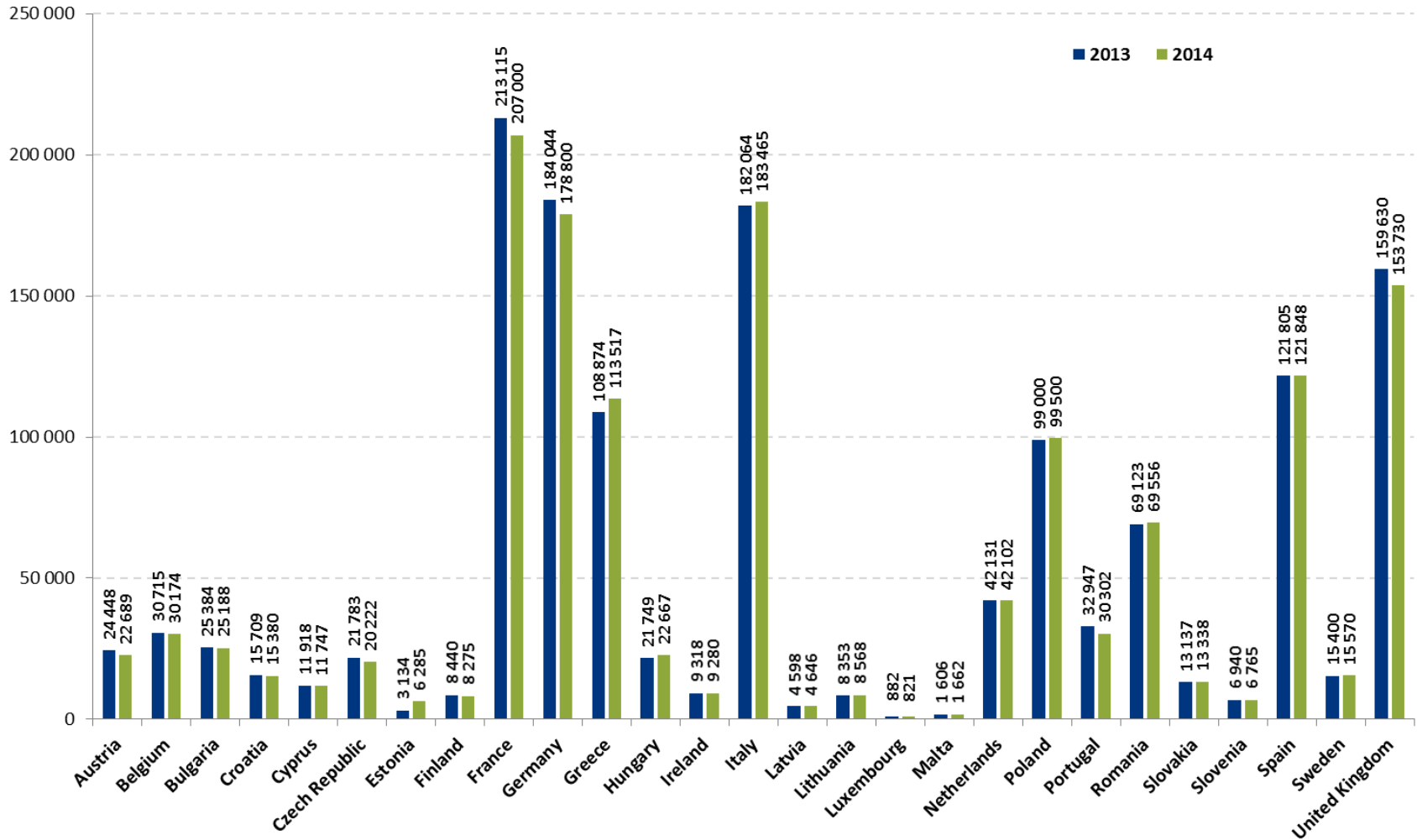
## II. DEFENCE PERSONNEL

- Total number of military personnel (*absolute figures; % change on previous year*)
- Total number of civilian personnel (*absolute figures; % change on previous year*)
- Proportion of military and civilian personnel (%)
- Defence expenditure and investment per military (*EUR; % change on previous year: defence expenditure and investment*)

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# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

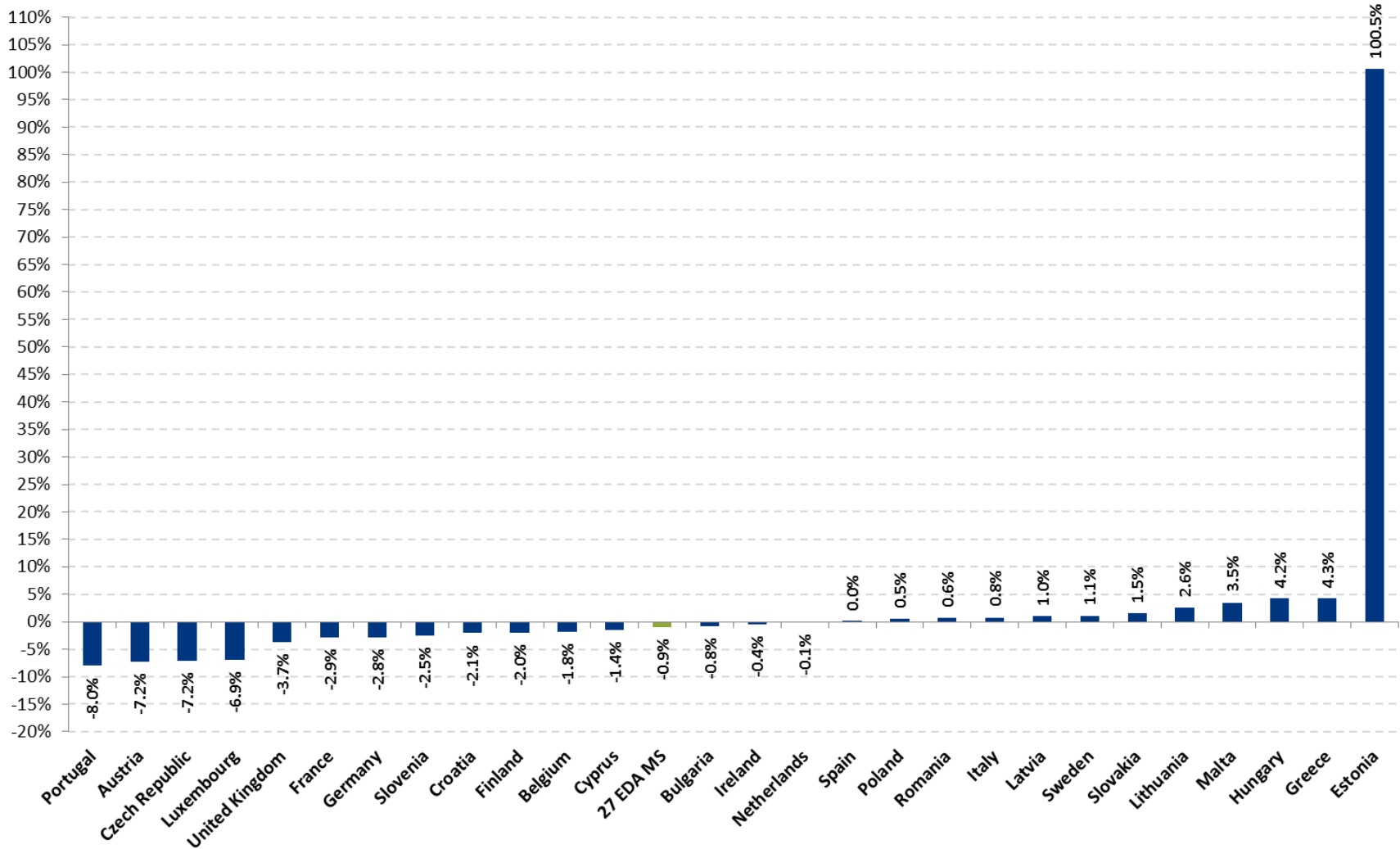
## Total Number of Military Personnel



EE: From 2014, Total Military Personnel includes conscripts.

# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

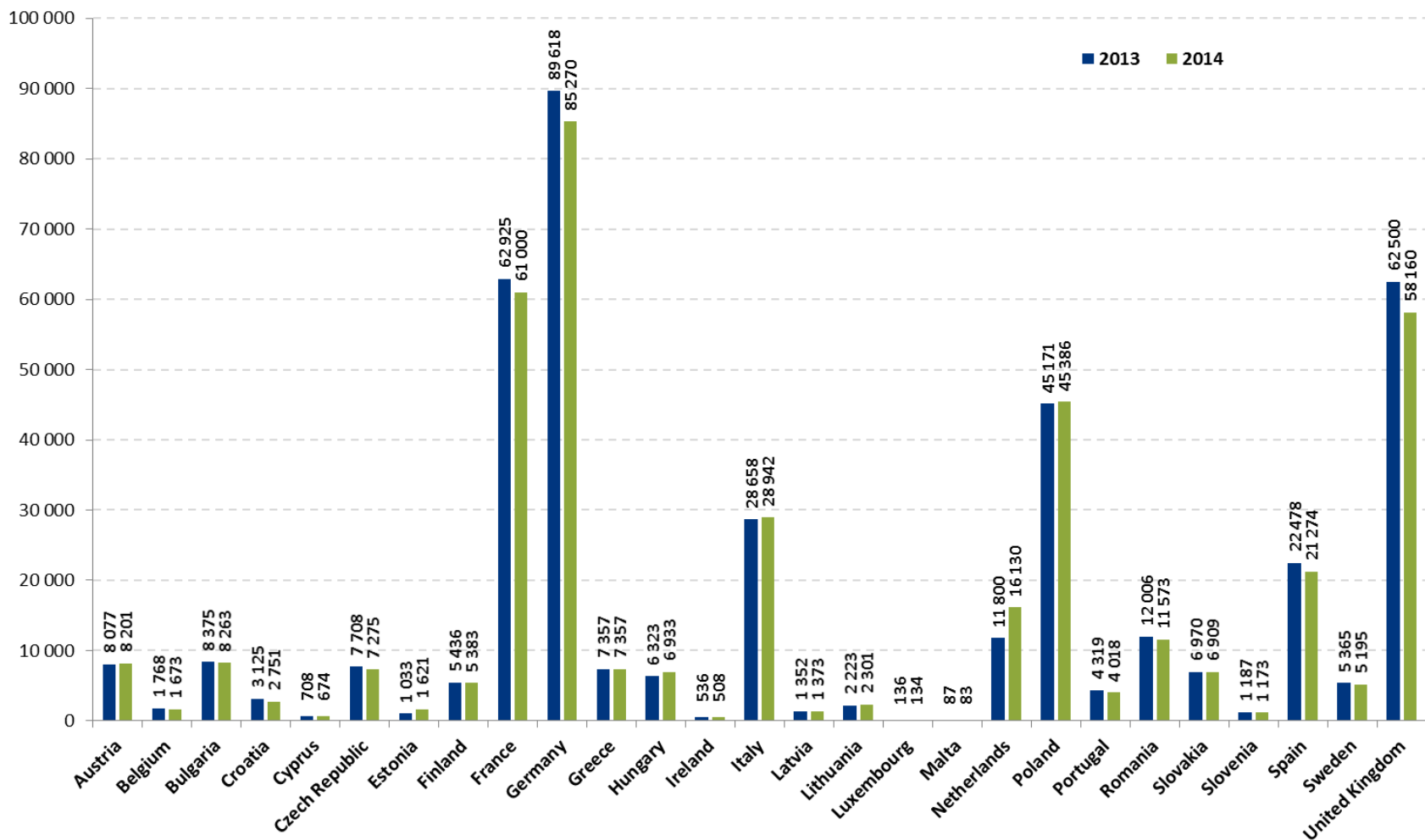
## % Change in the Number of Military Personnel, 2012-2013



EE: From 2014, Total Military Personnel includes conscripts.

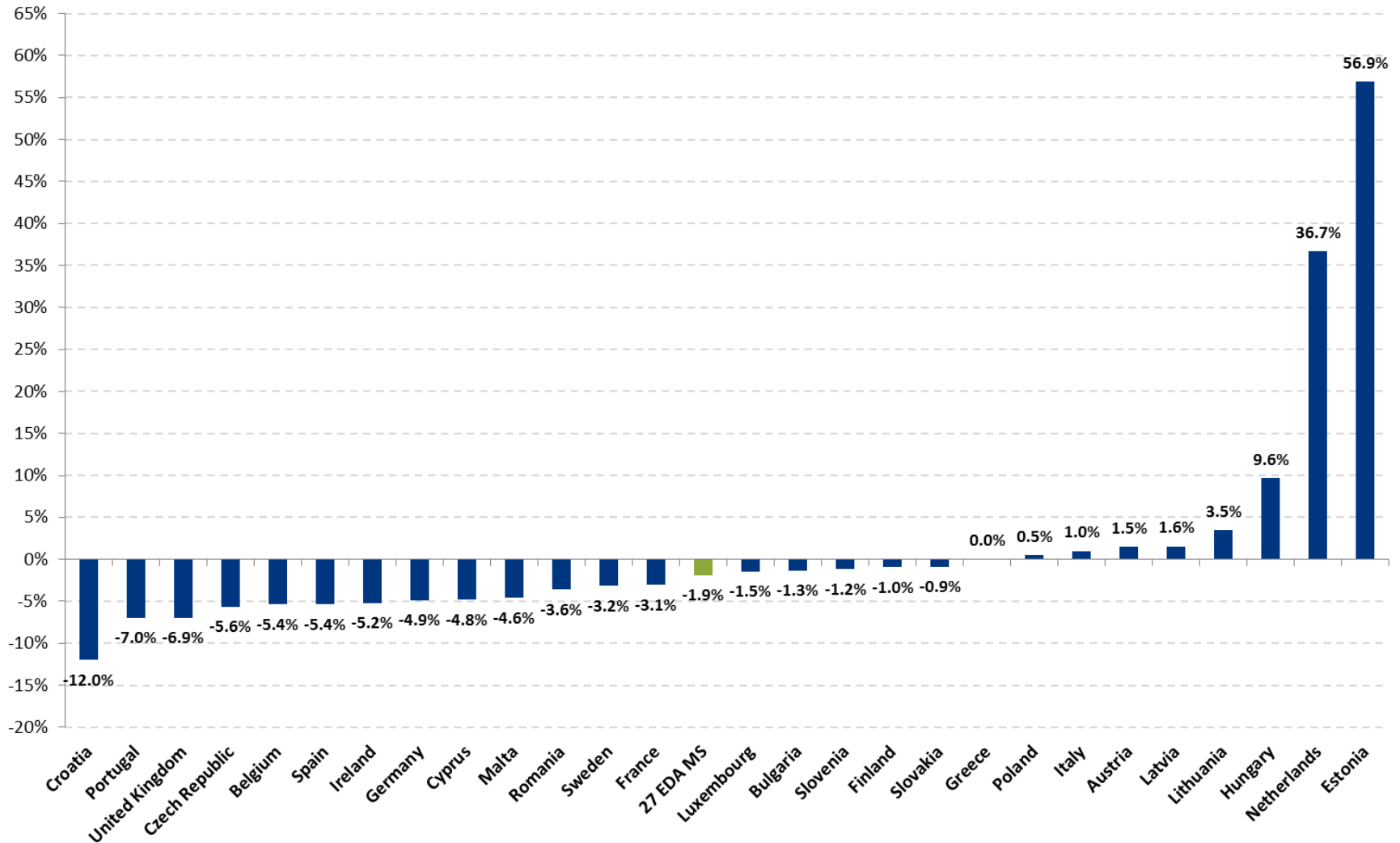
# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

## Total Number of Civilian Personnel



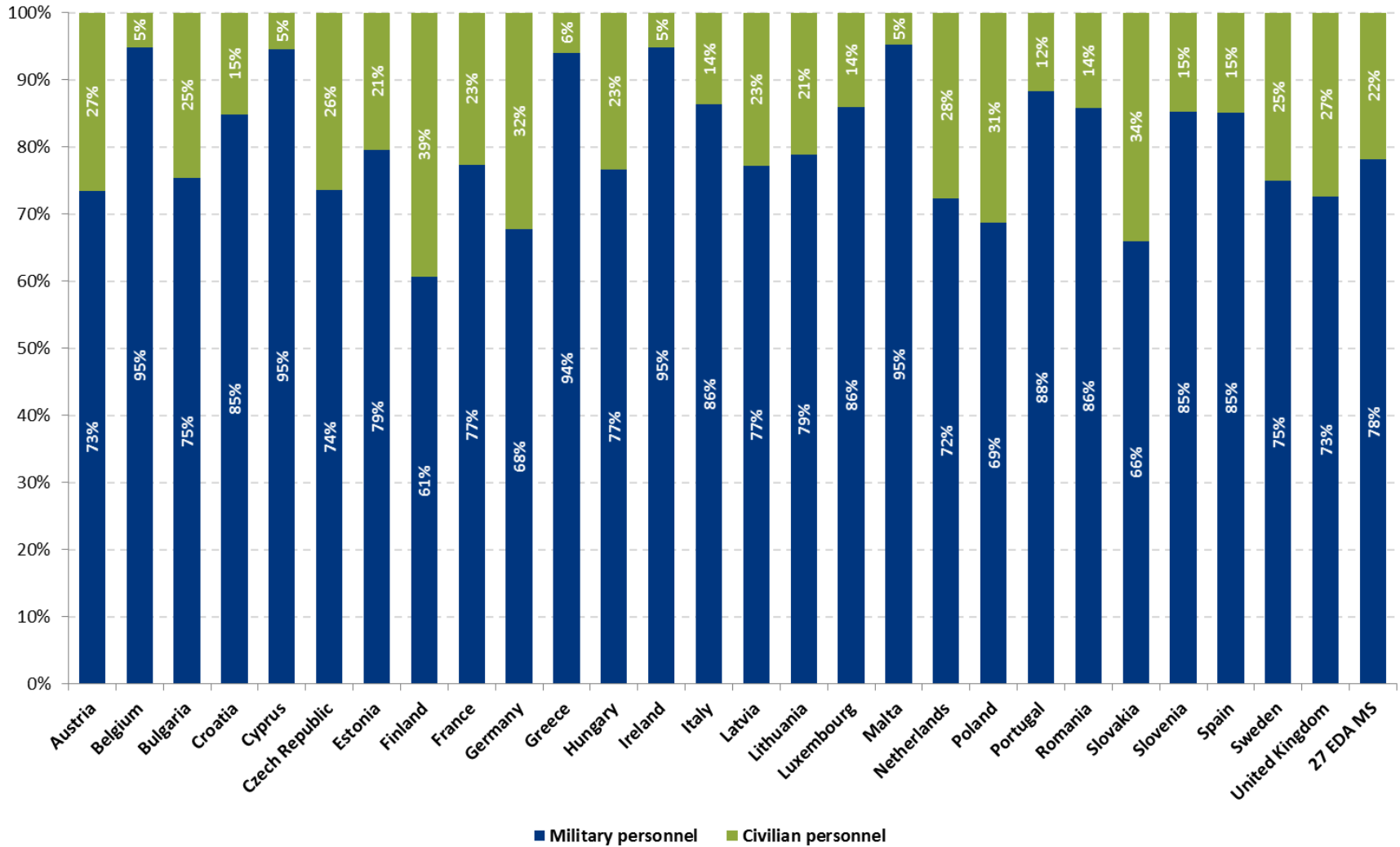
# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

% Change in the Number of Civilian Personnel, 2013-2014



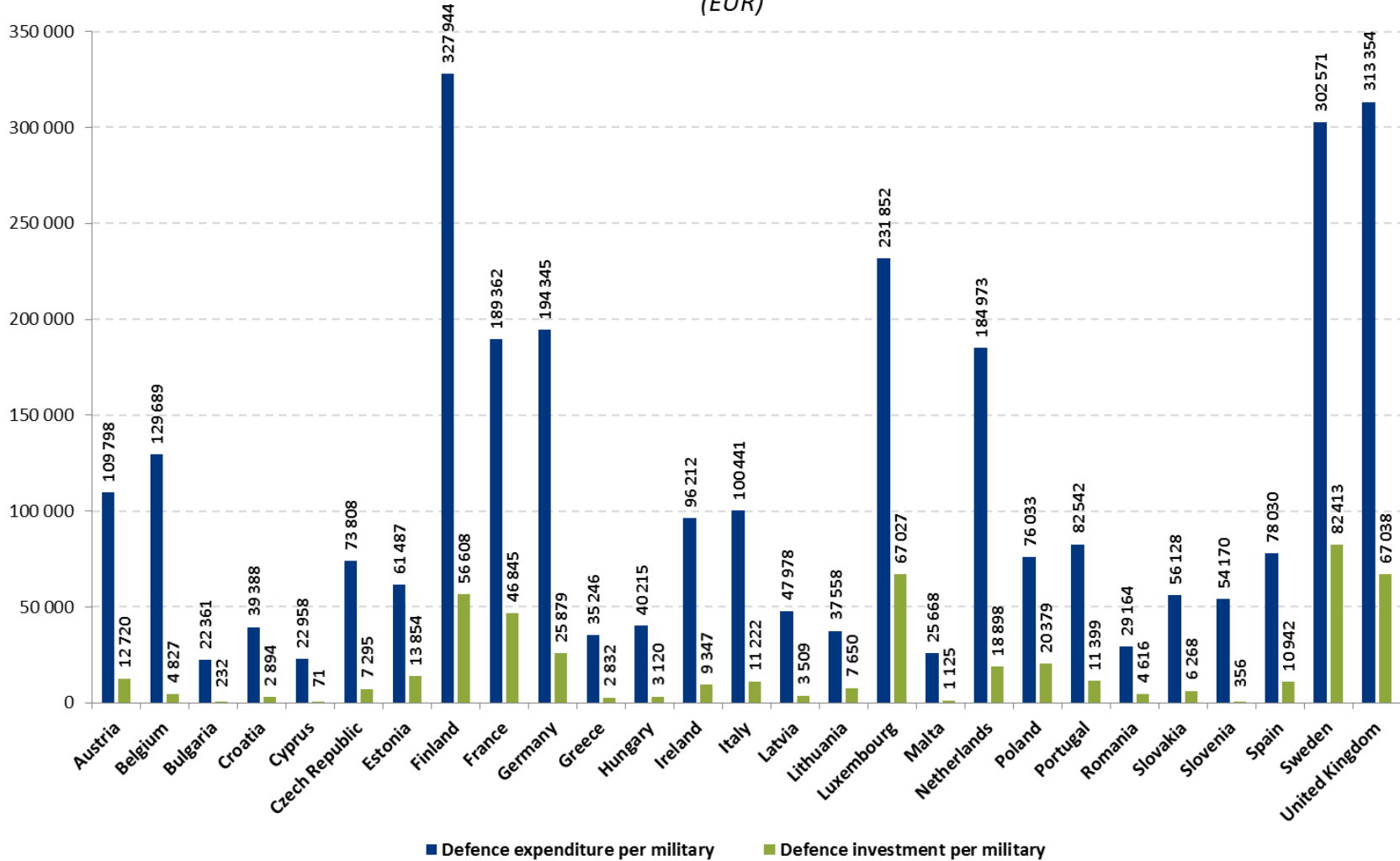
# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

Proportion of Military and Civilian Personnel, 2014



# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

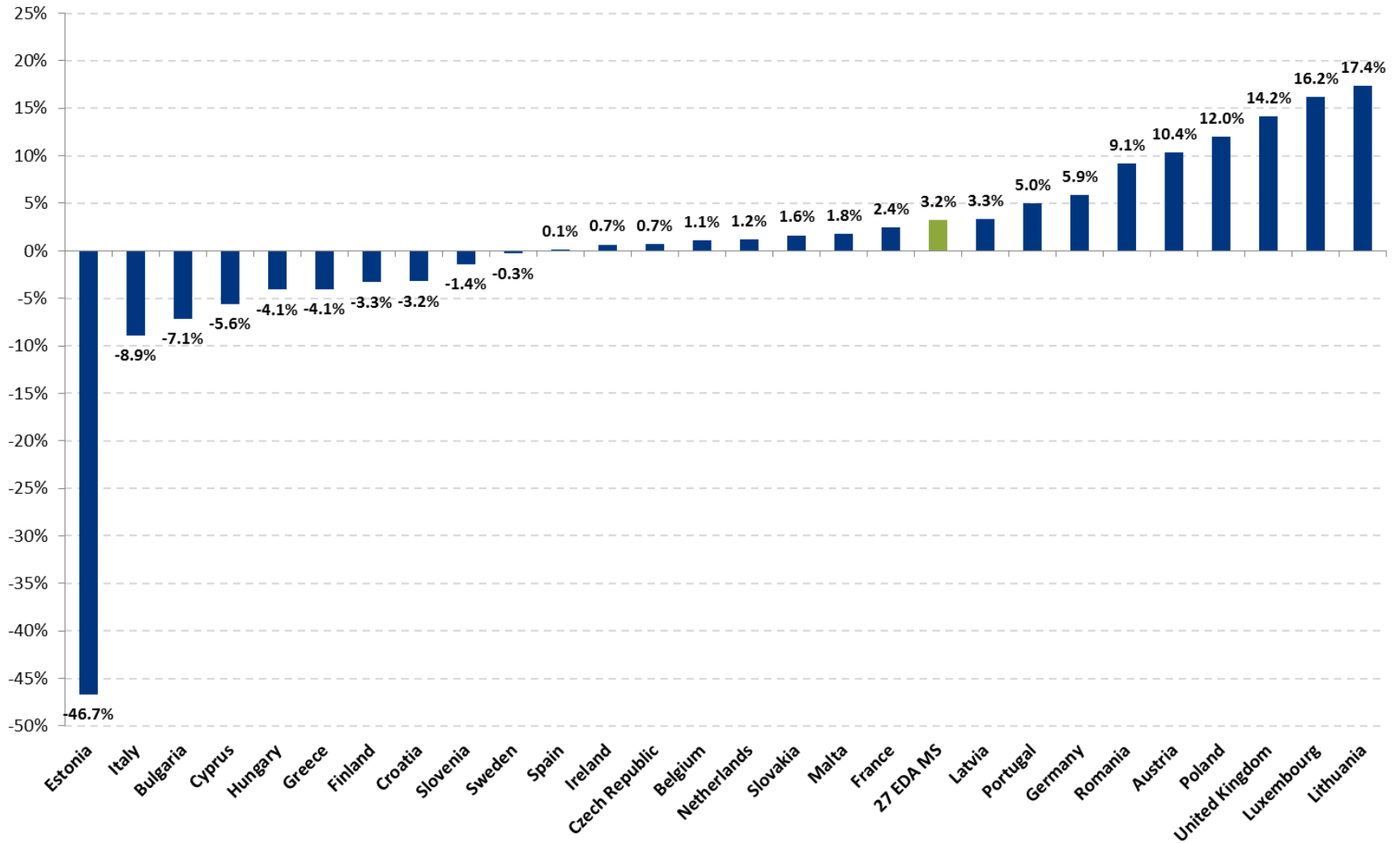
**Total Defence Expenditure and Investment per Military, 2014**  
(EUR)





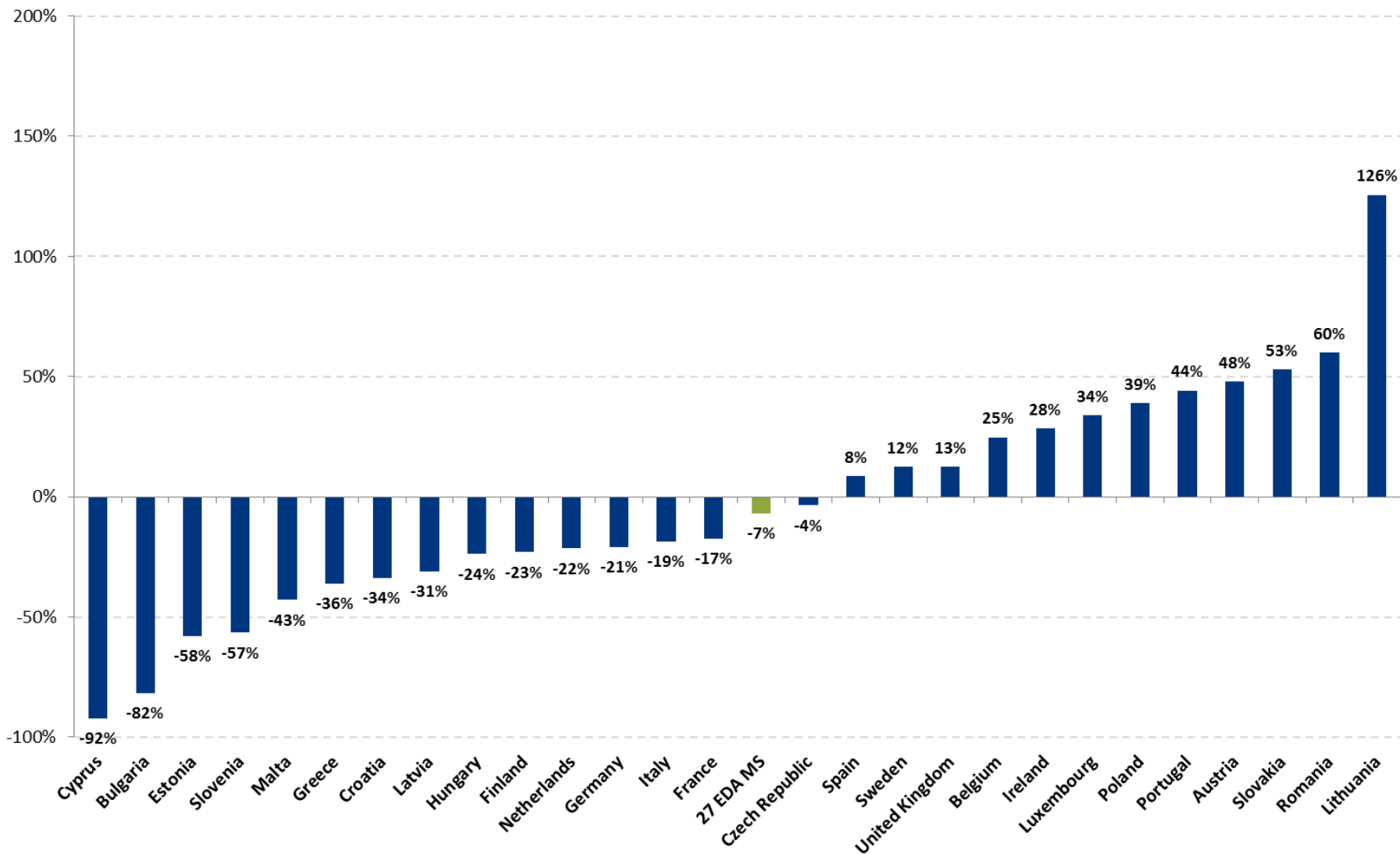
# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

% Change in Total Defence Expenditure per Military, 2013-2014



# DEFENCE PERSONNEL

% Change in Defence Investment per Military, 2013-2014



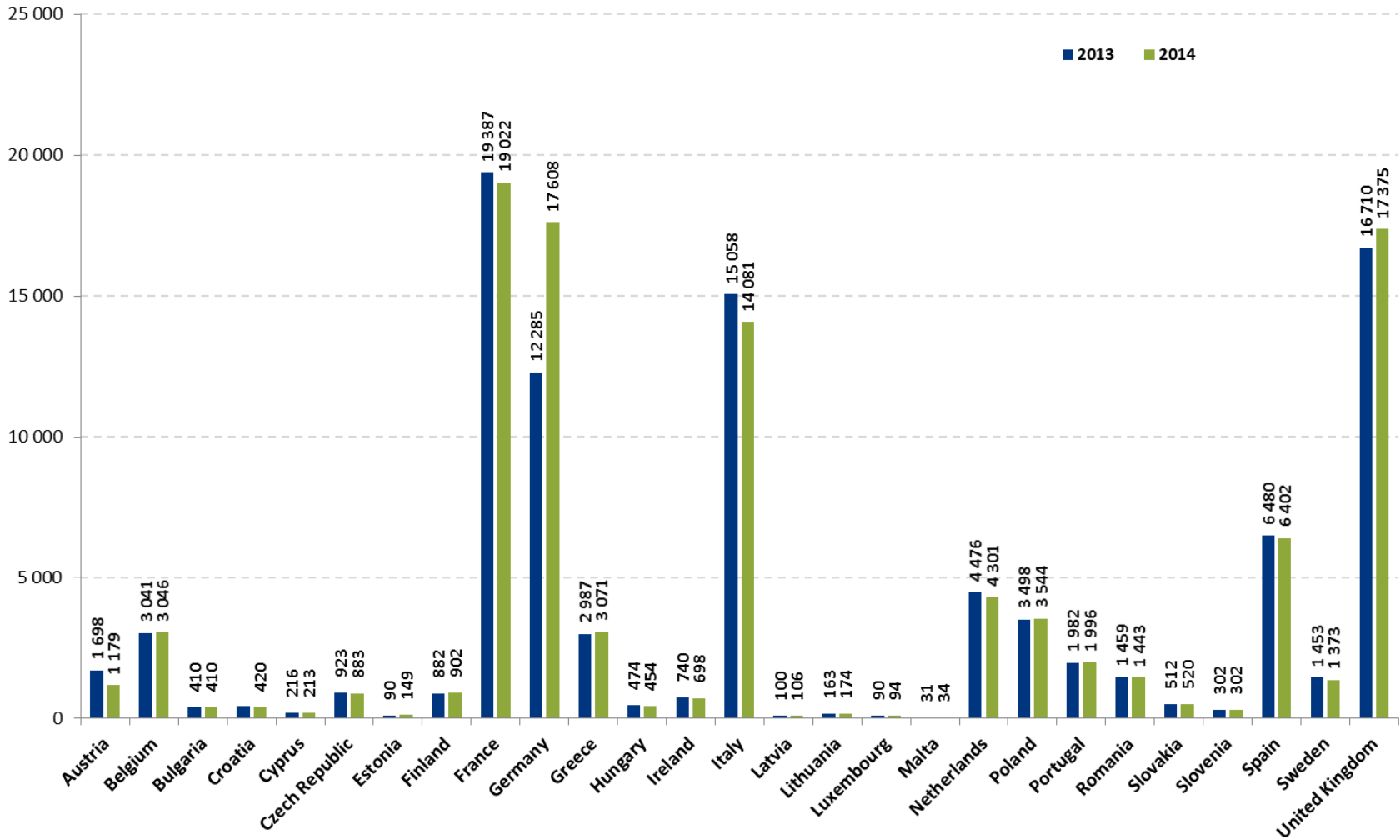


### III. DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

- Personnel expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Operation and maintenance expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Defence investment (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Defence equipment procurement expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Defence R&D expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Defence R&T expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Infrastructure/construction expenditure (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Defence expenditure “Outsourced” (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)

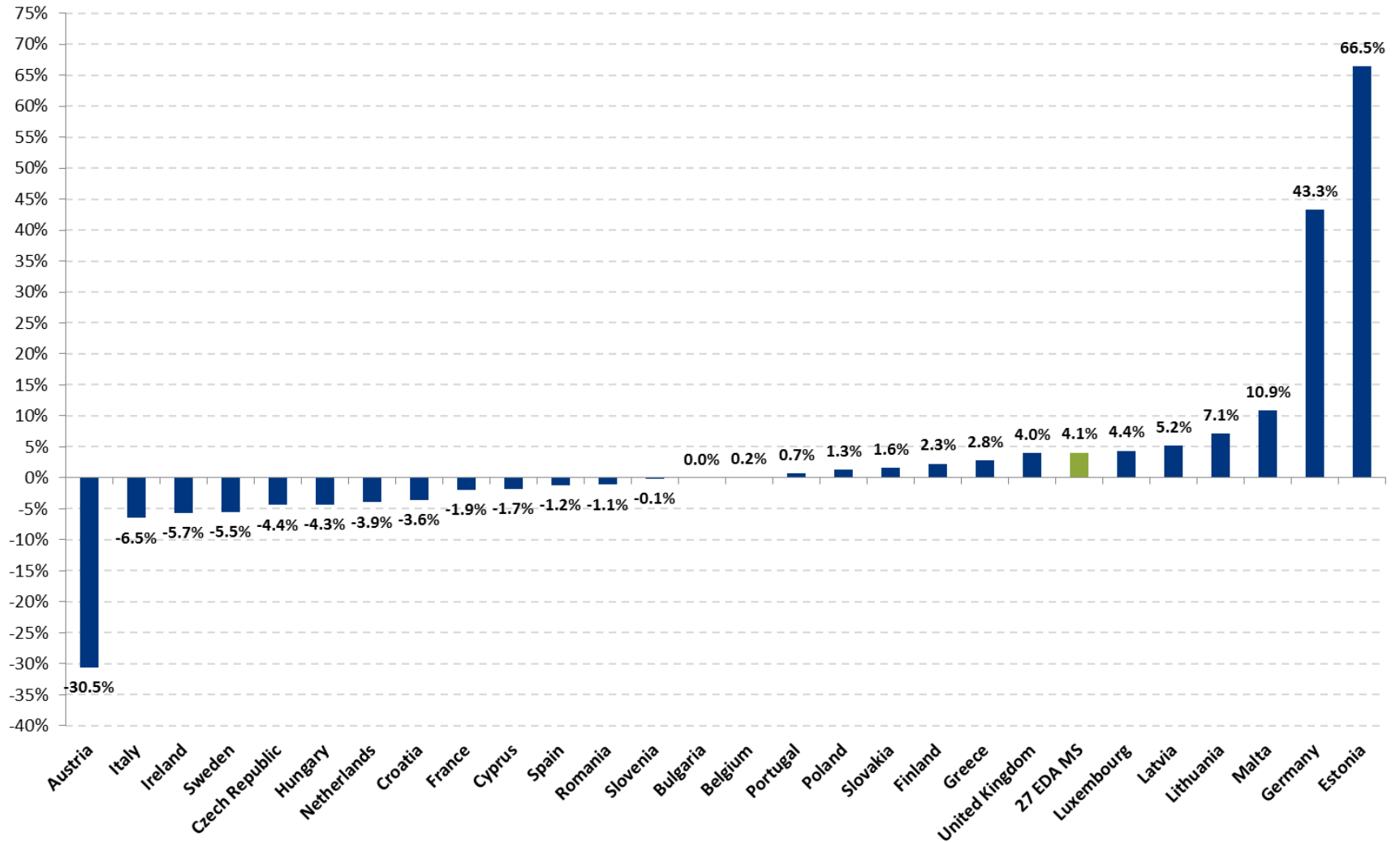
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Personnel Expenditure (million EUR)



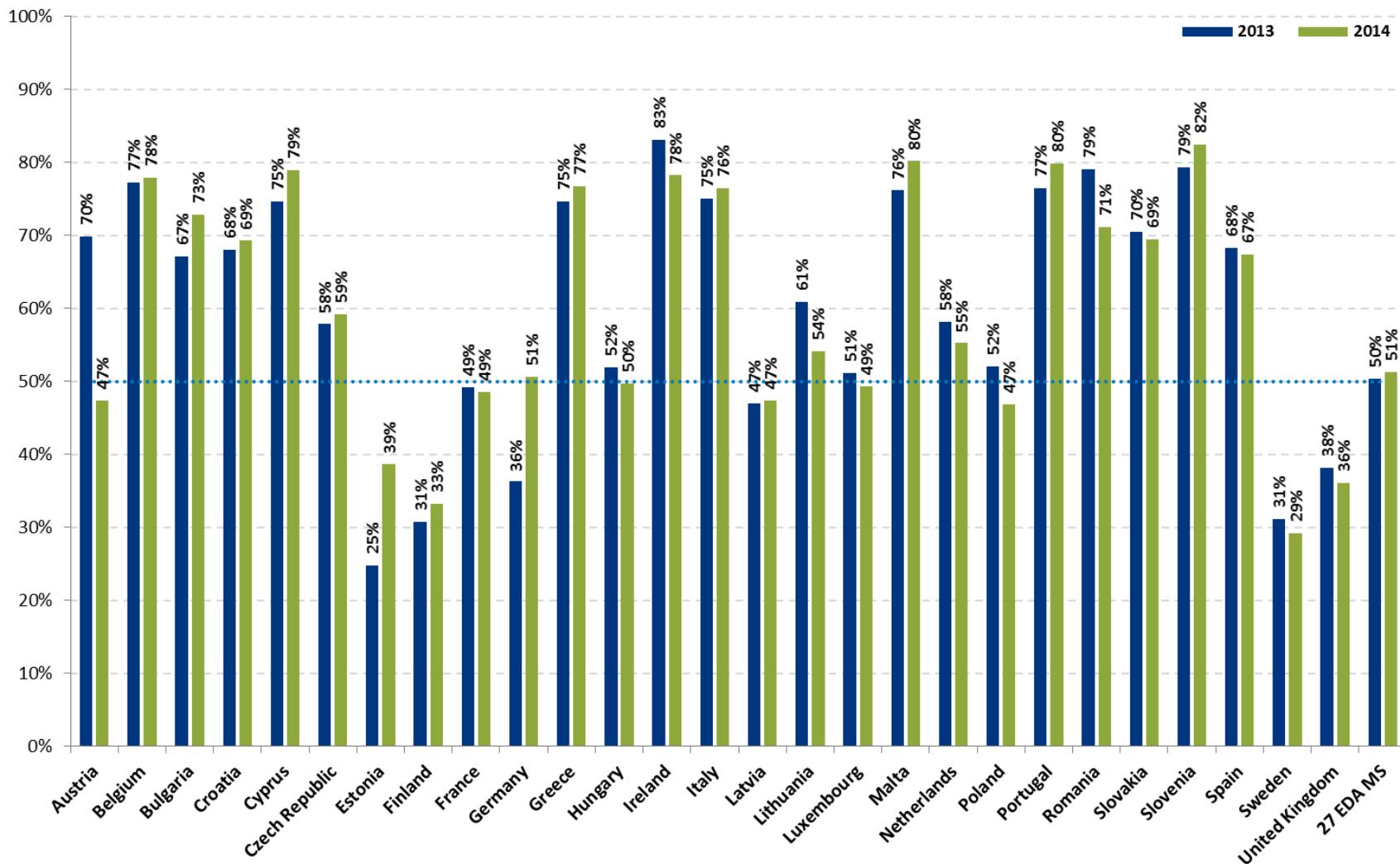
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## % Change in Personnel Expenditure, 2013-2014



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

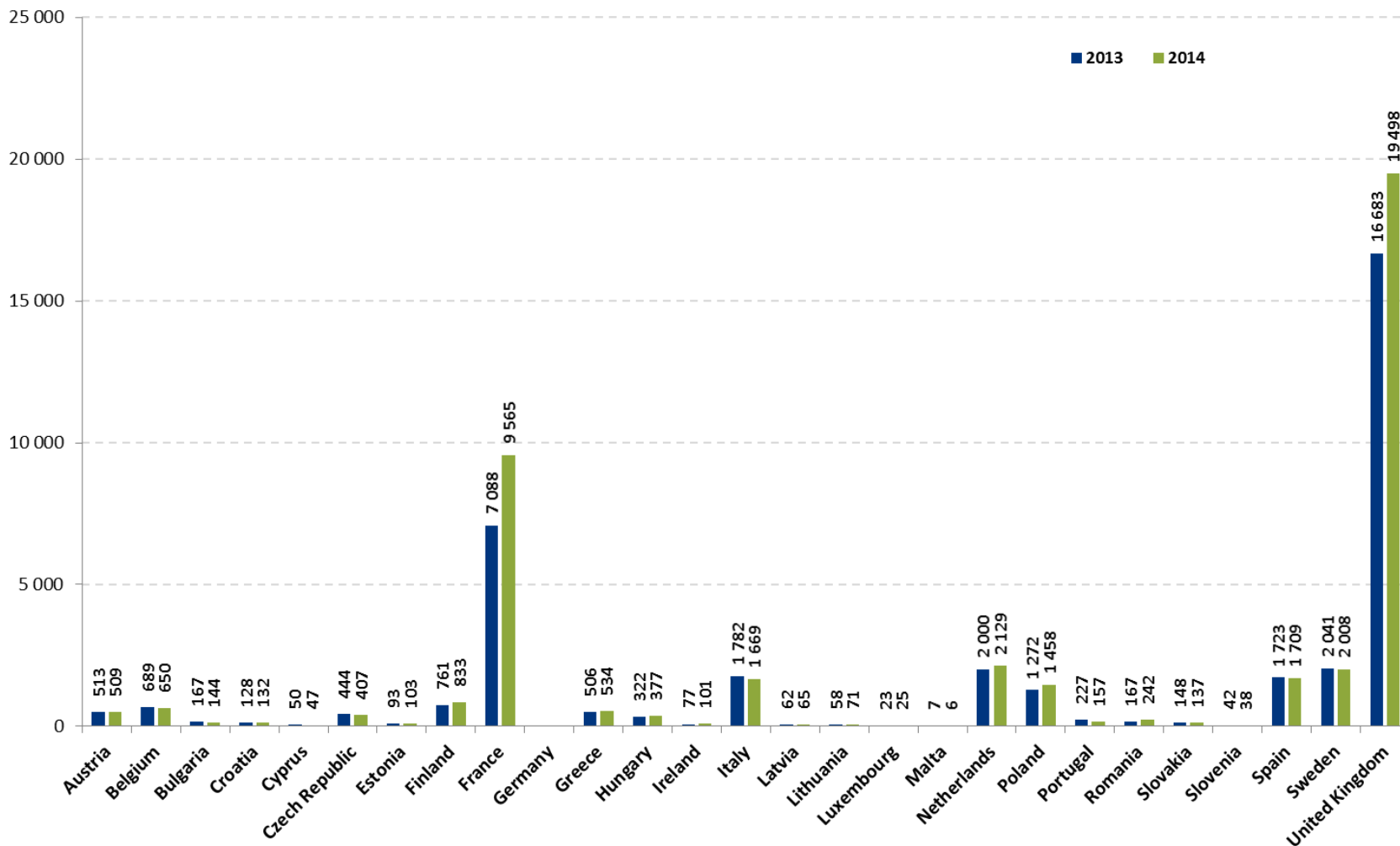
## Personnel Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Operation and Maintenance Expenditure

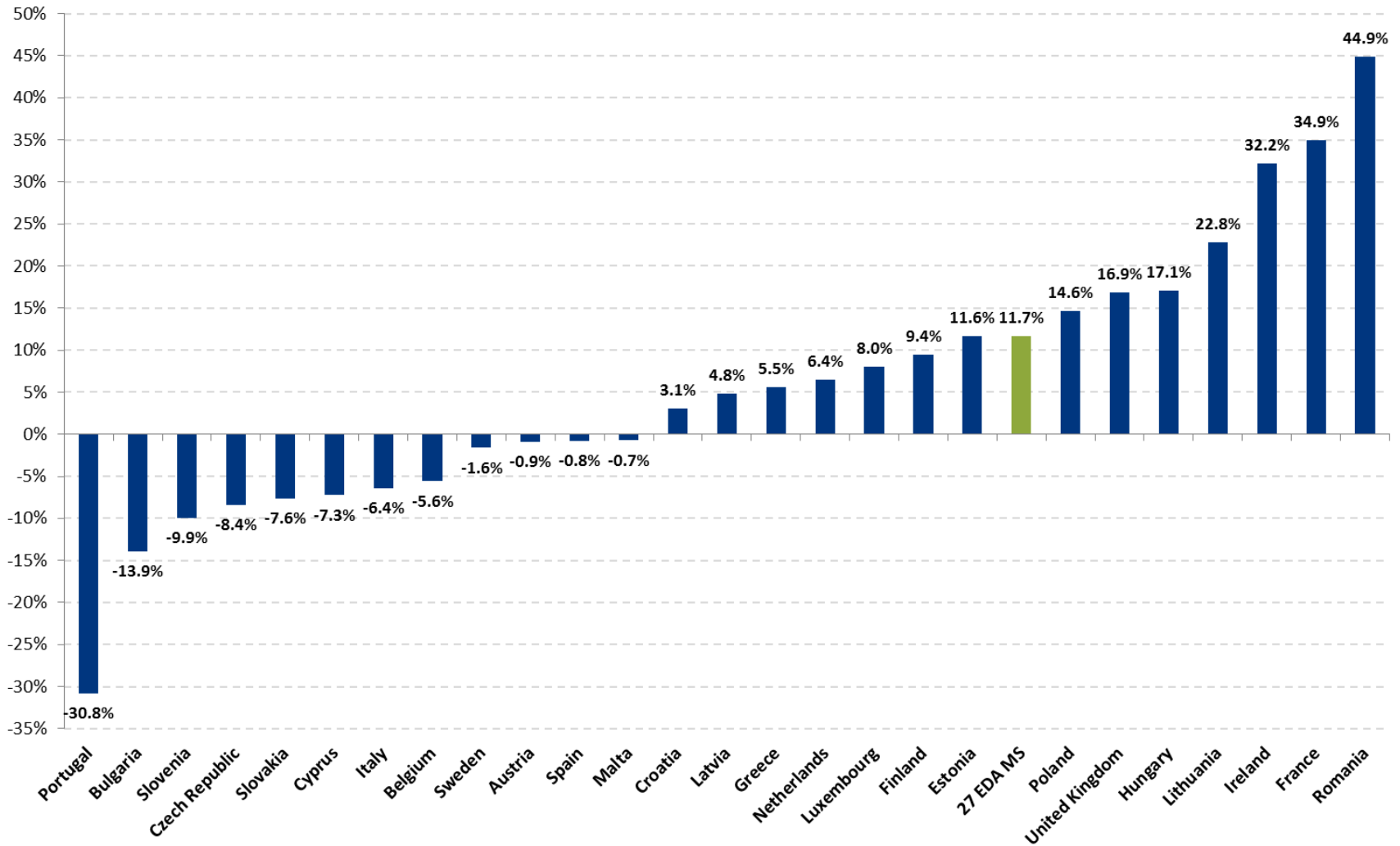
(million EUR)





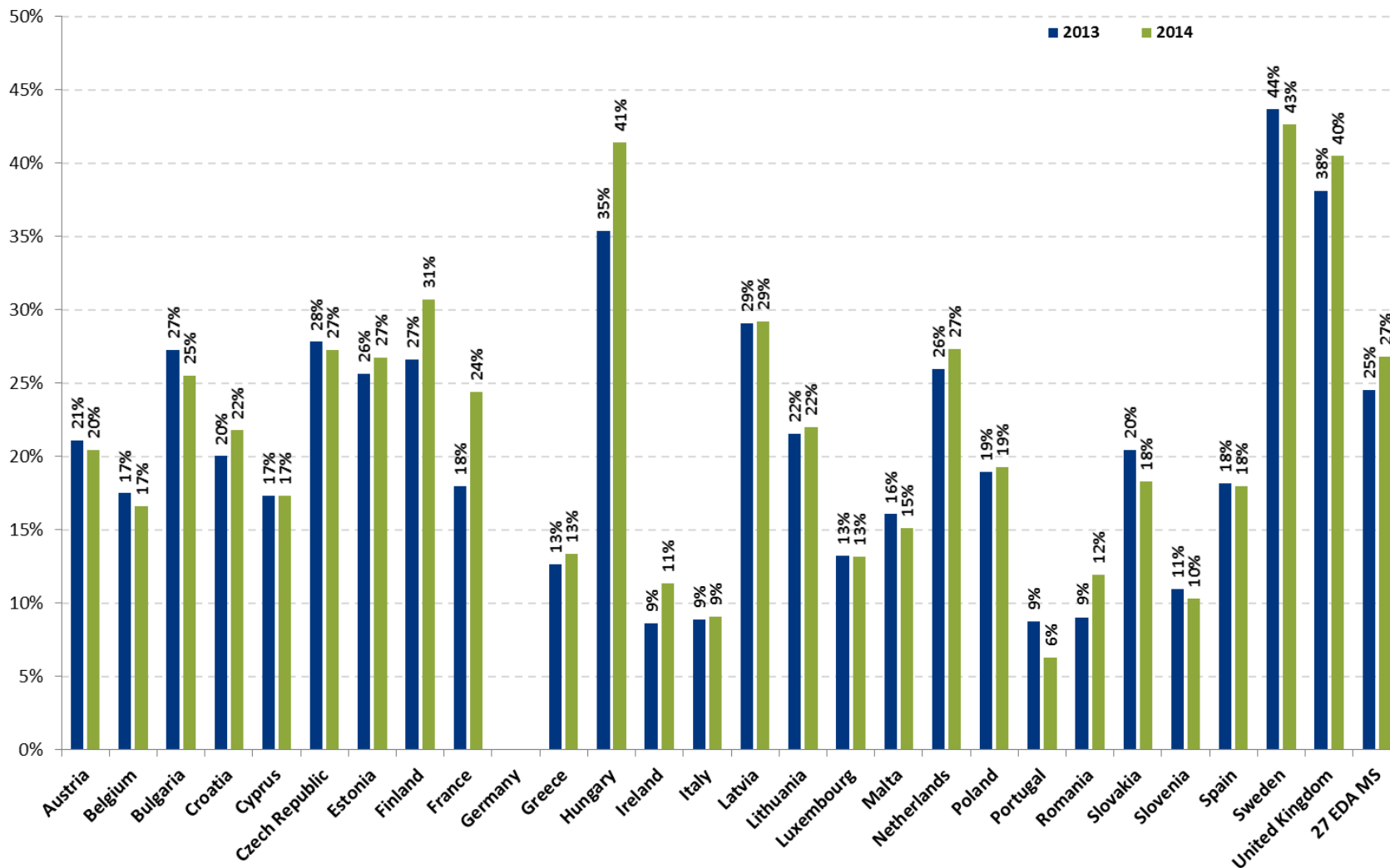
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Operation and Maintenance Expenditure, 2013-2014



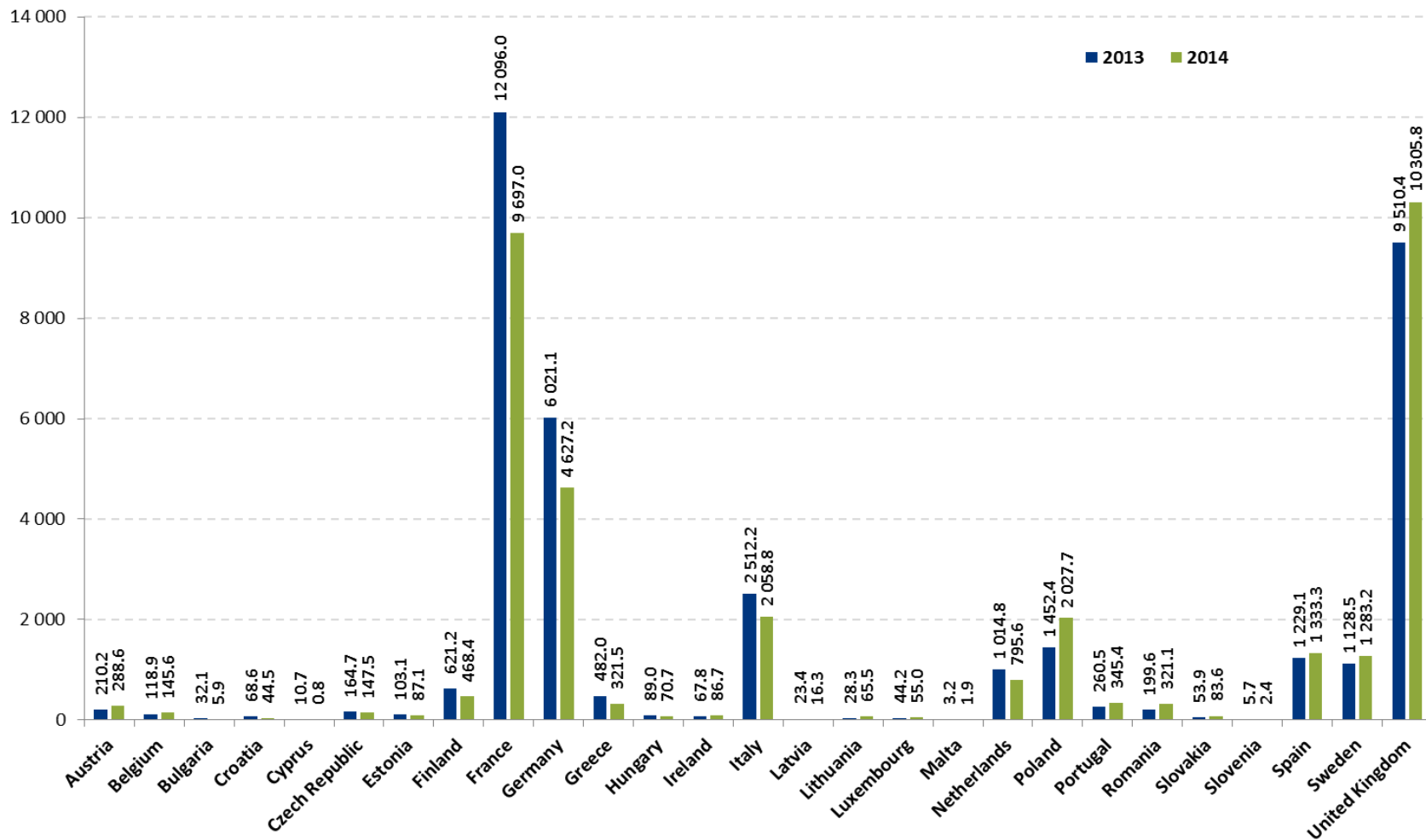
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Operation and Maintenance Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure



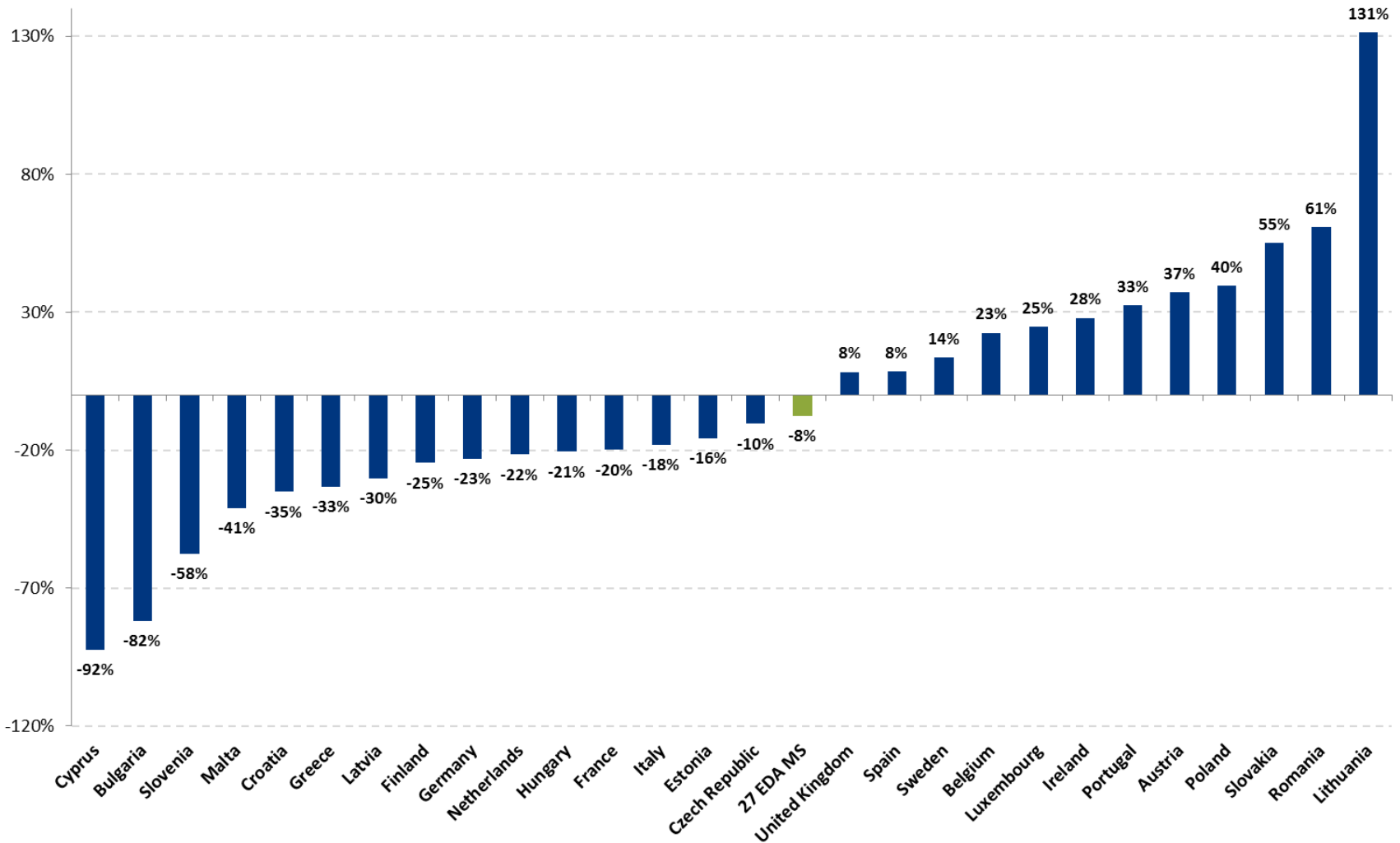
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Investment  
(million EUR)



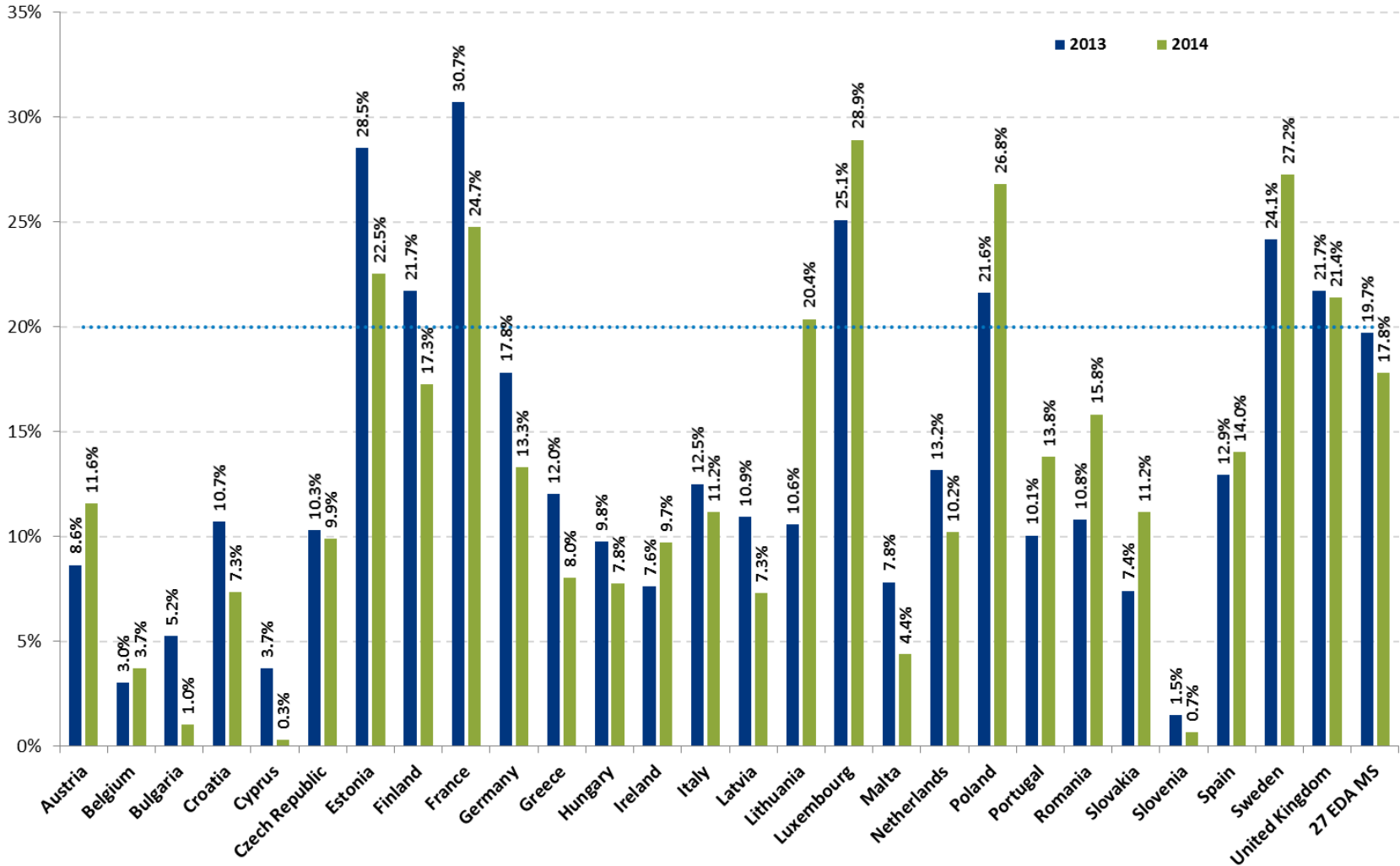
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence Investment, 2013-2014



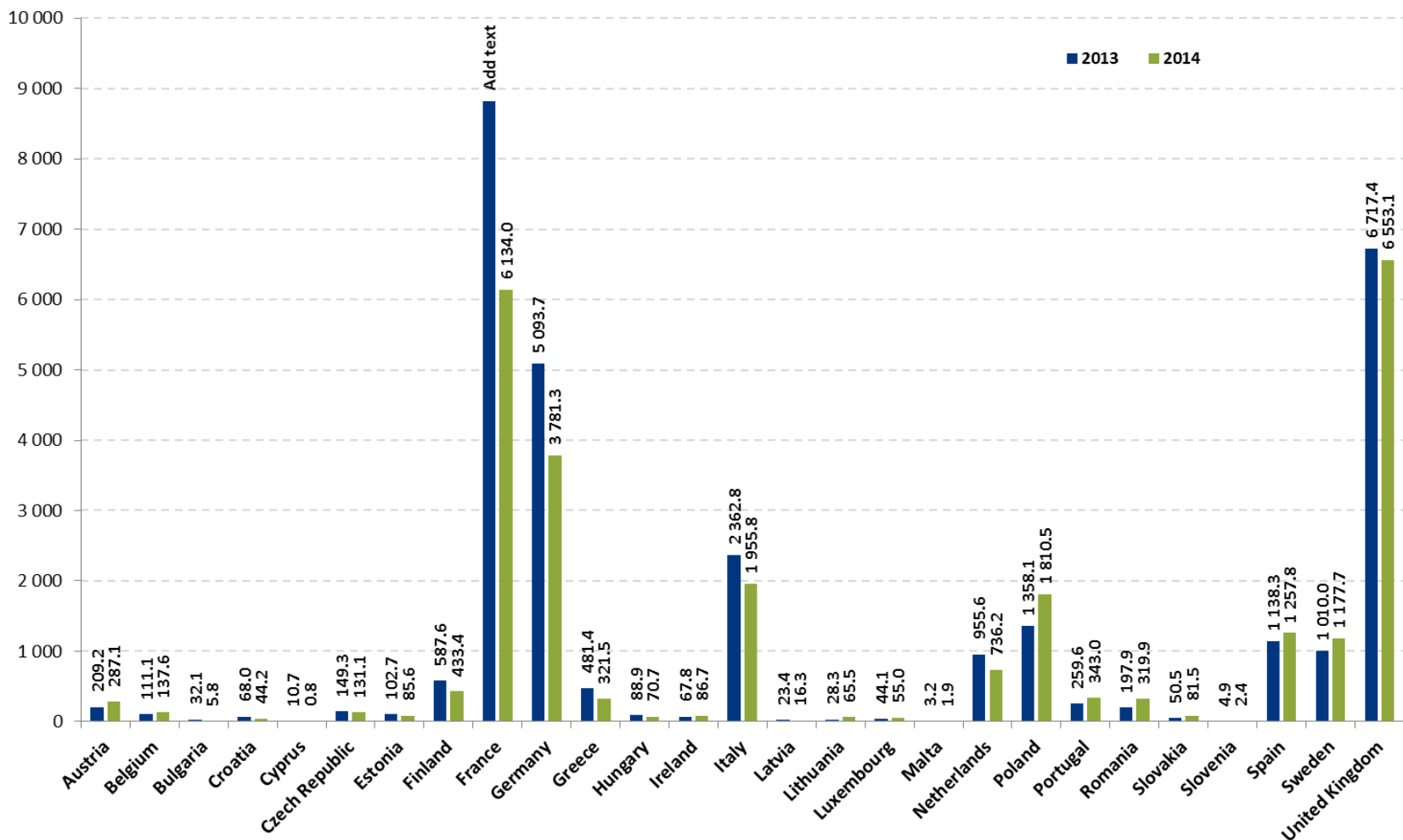
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Defence Investment as % of Total Defence Expenditure



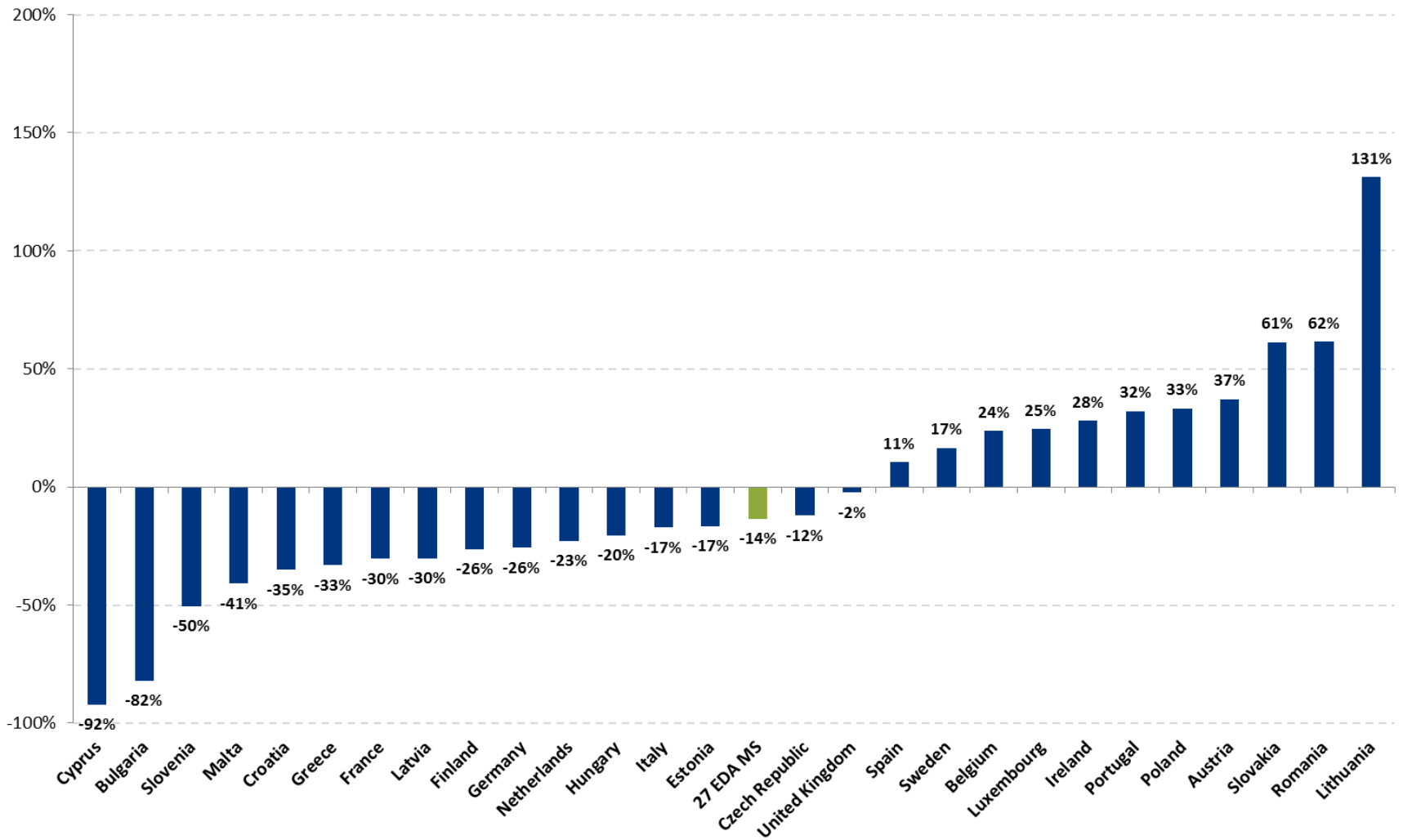
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Equipment Procurement Expenditure  
(million EUR)



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

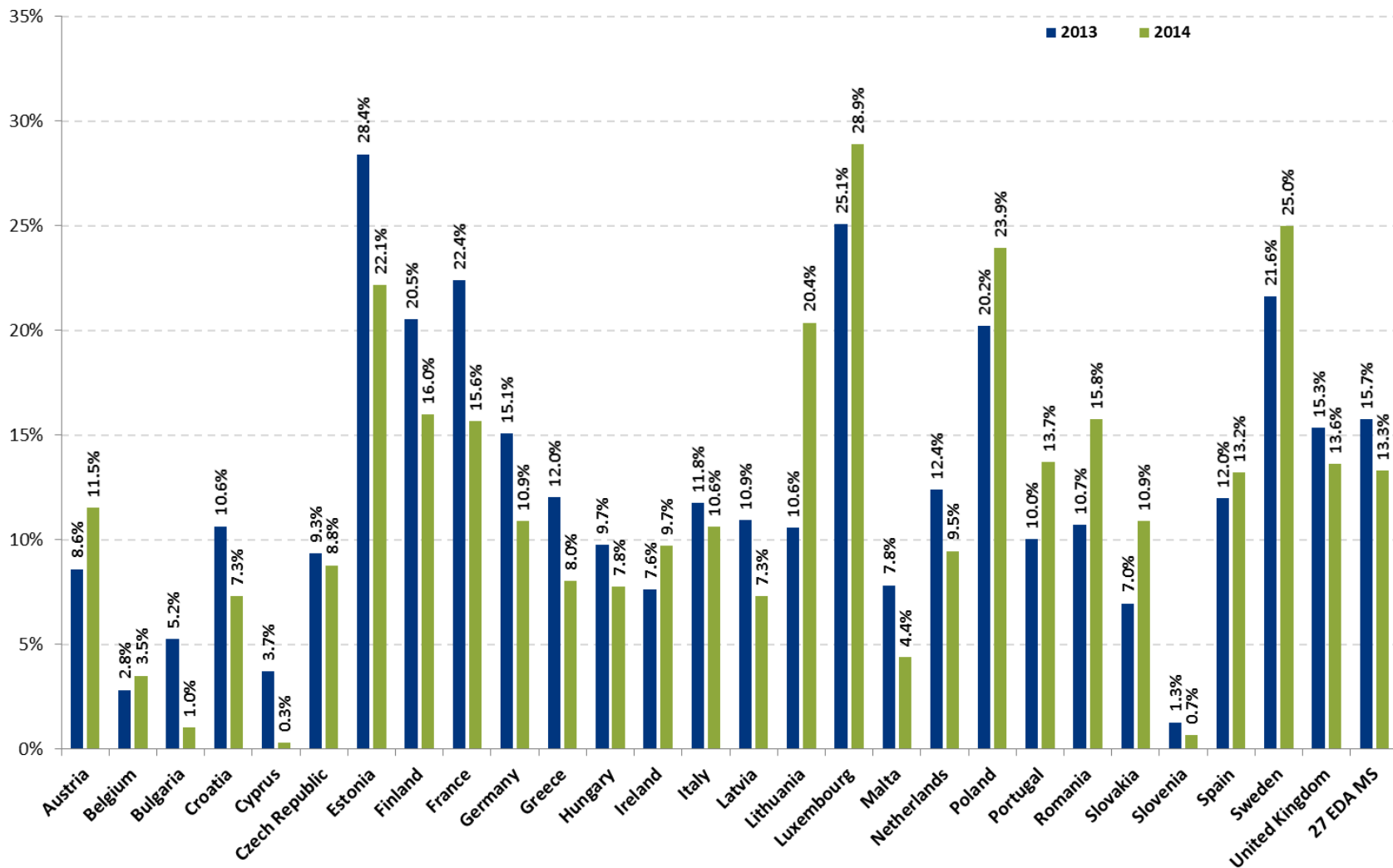
% Change in Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014





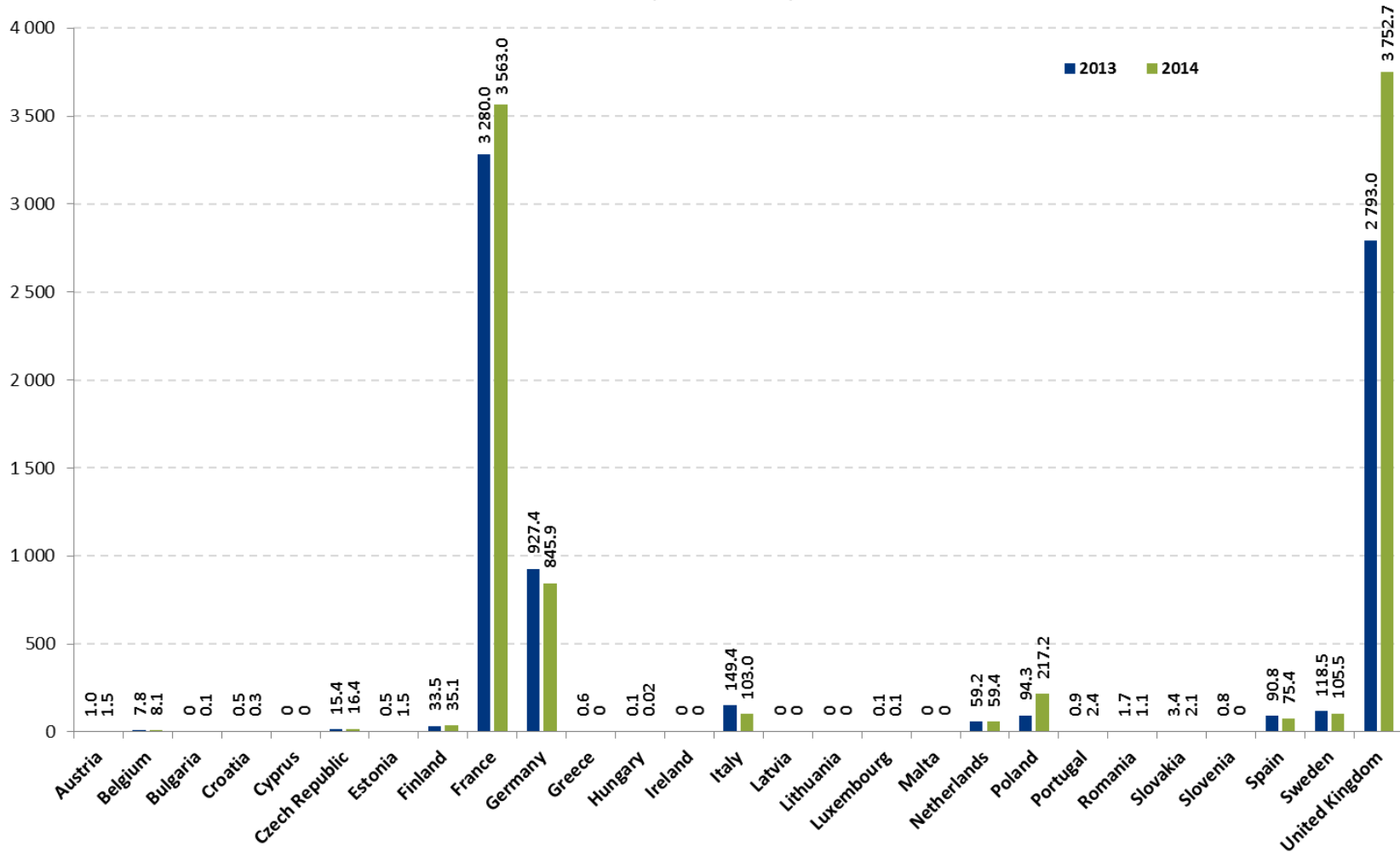
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Defence Equipment Procurement as % of Total Defence Expenditure



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence R&D Expenditure  
(million EUR)

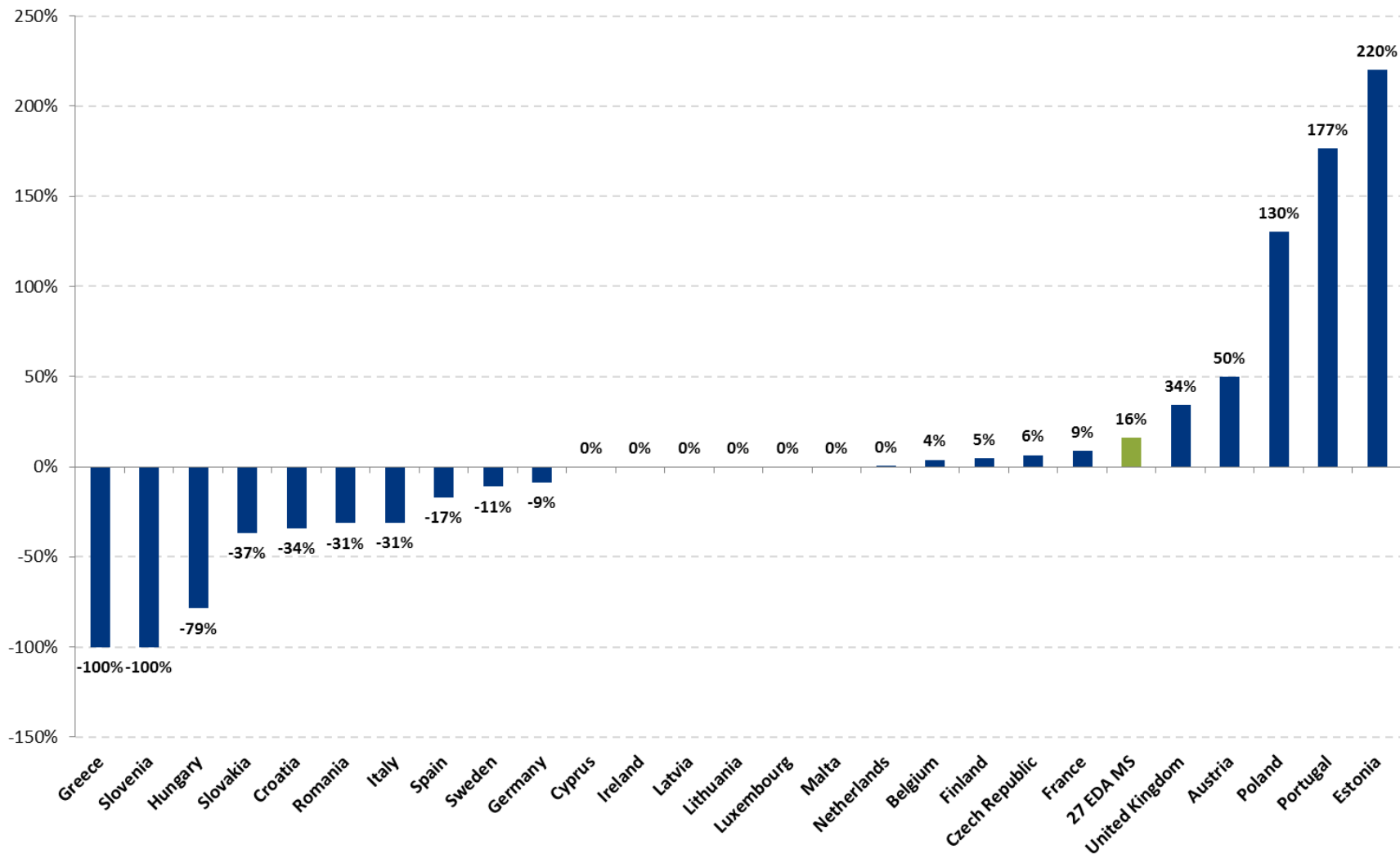


R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.

# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence R&D Expenditure, 2013-2014

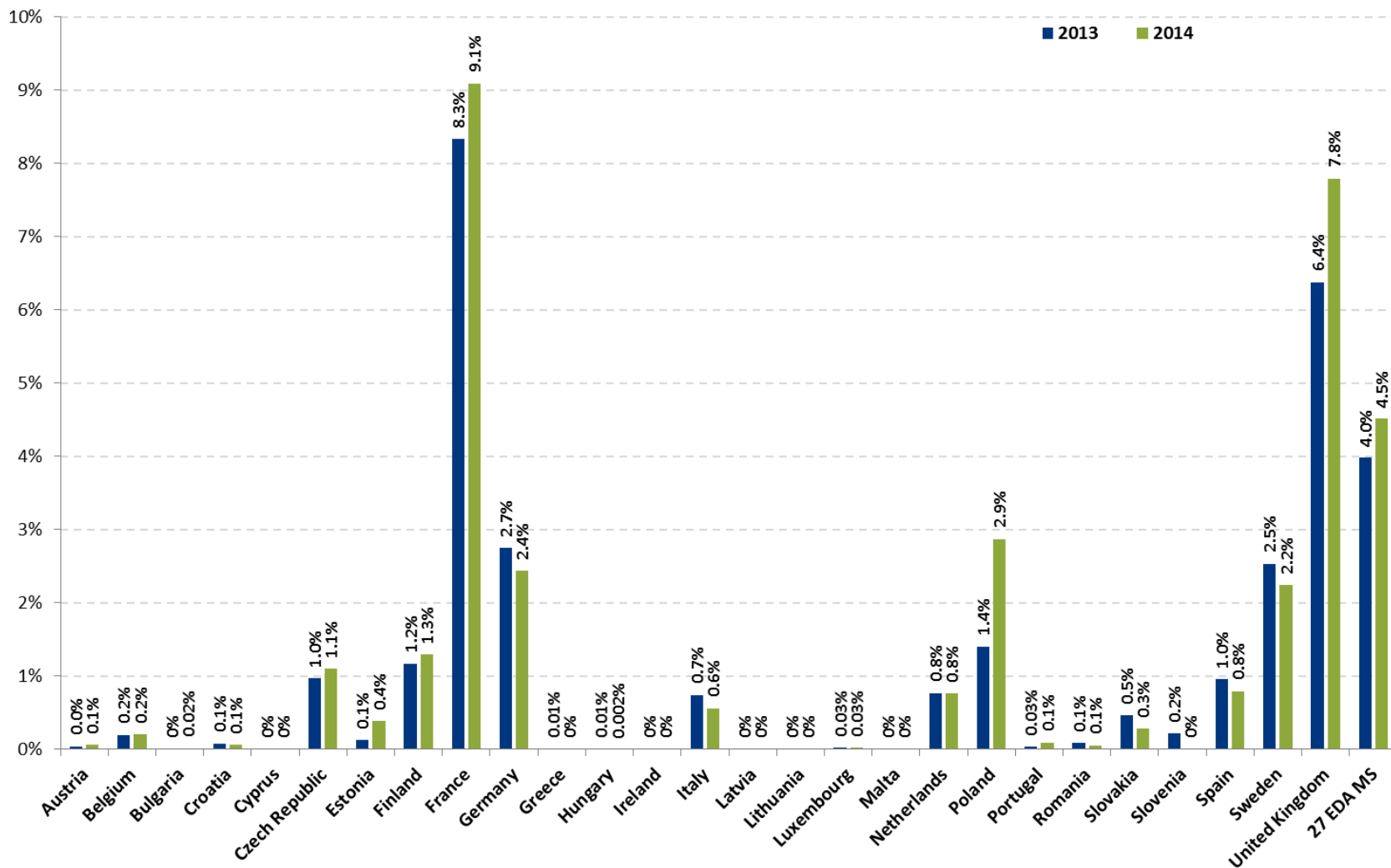


R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.

# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Defence R&D Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

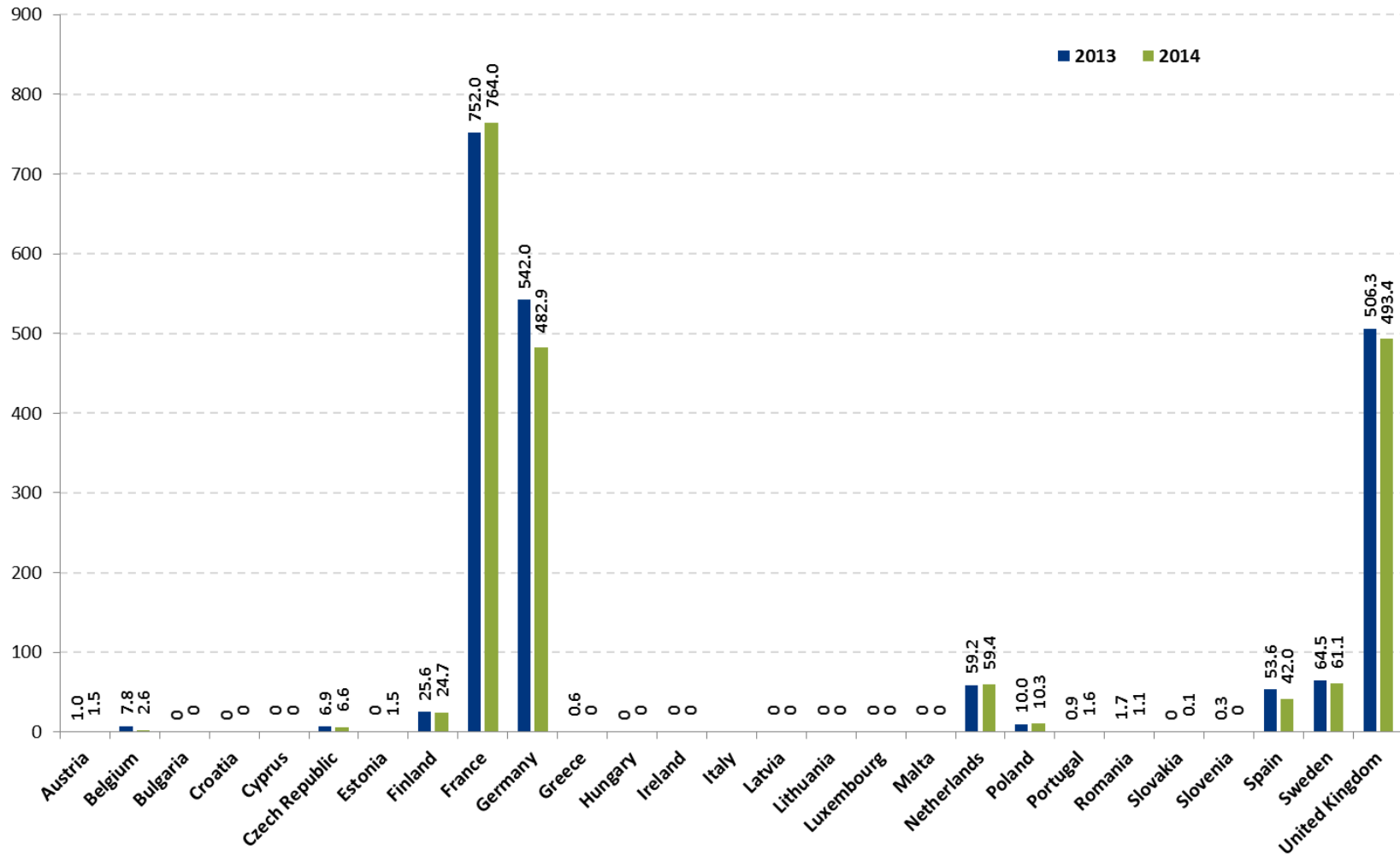


R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.

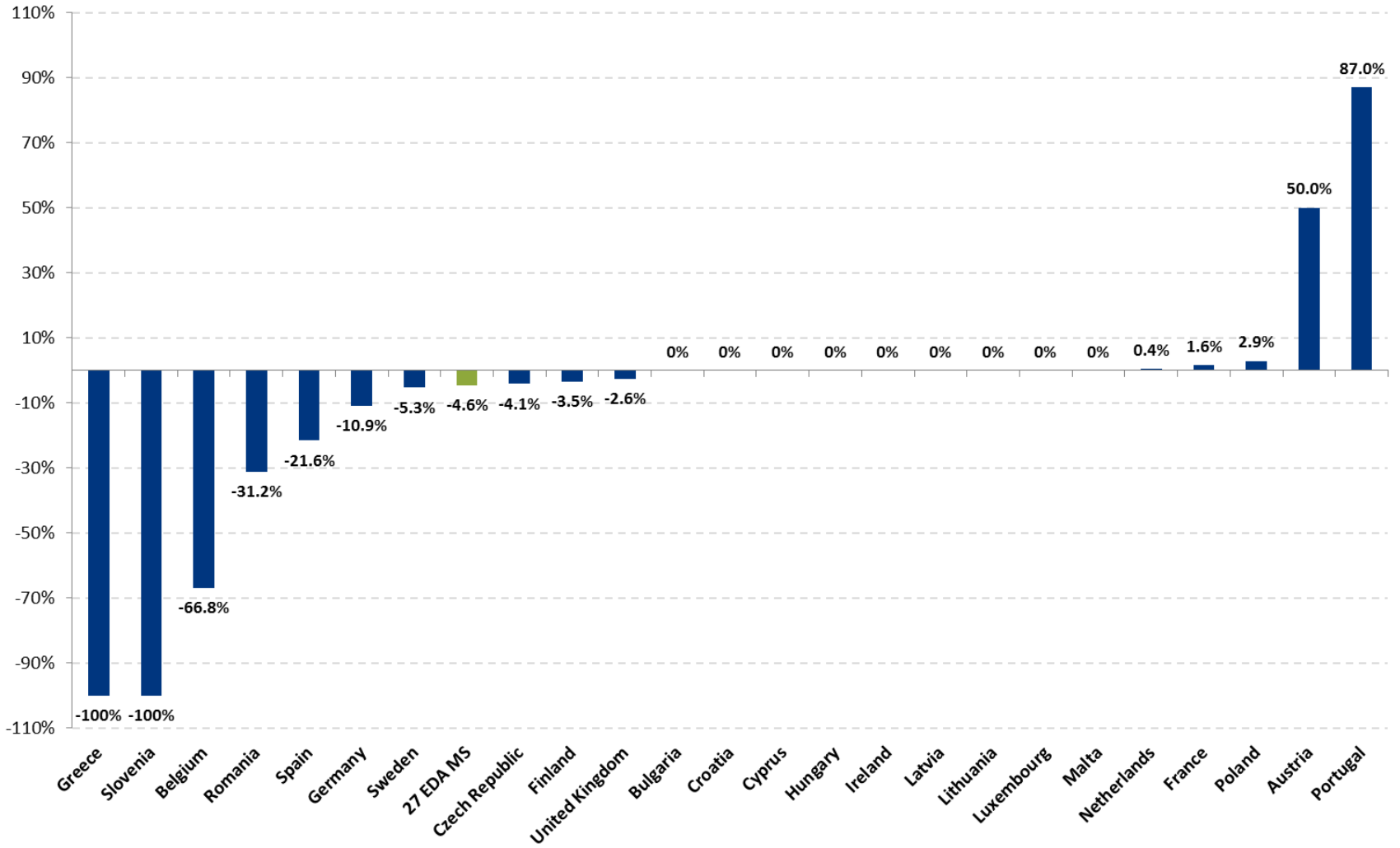
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence R&T Expenditure  
(million EUR)



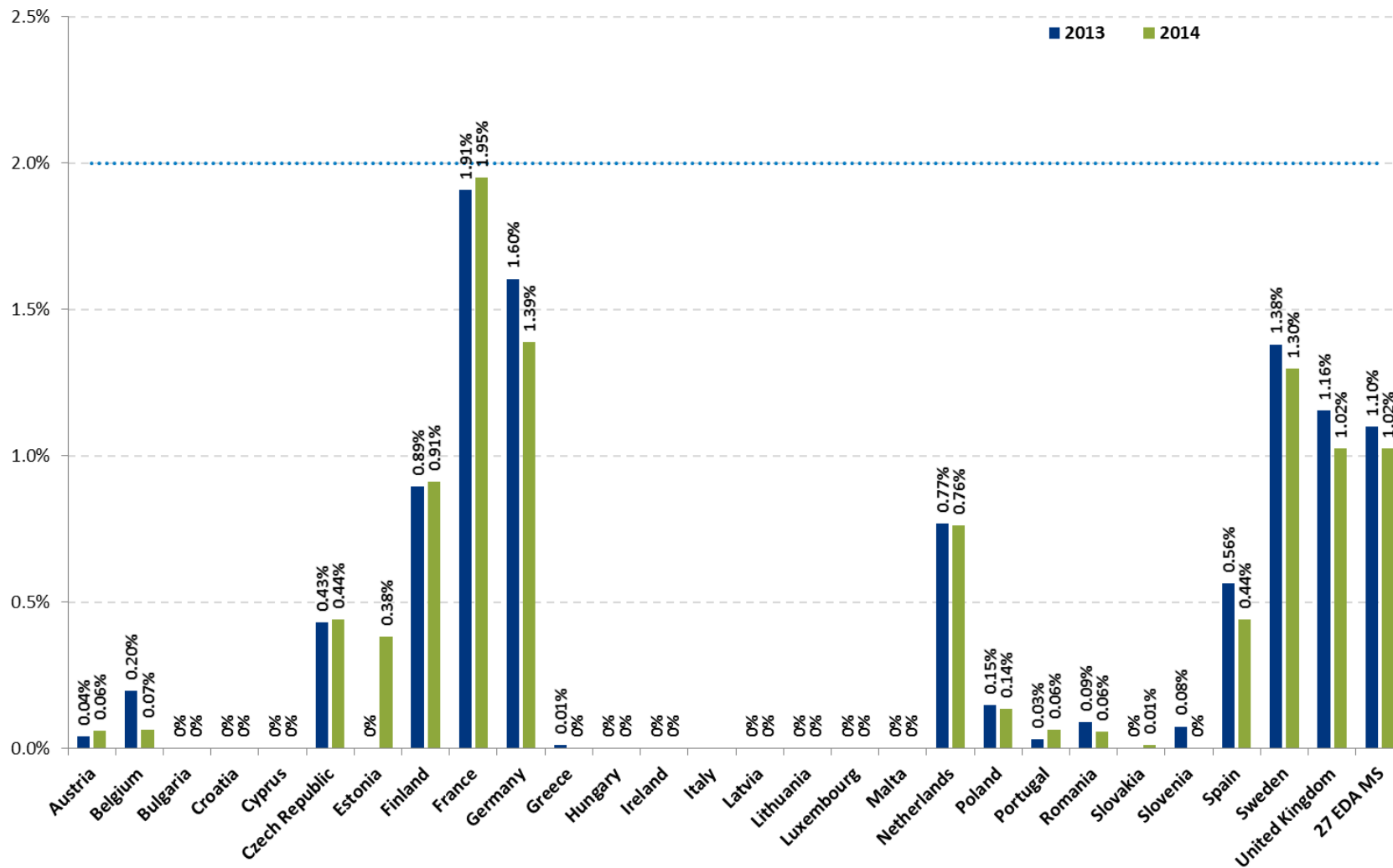
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence R&T Expenditure, 2013-2014



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Defence R&T Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

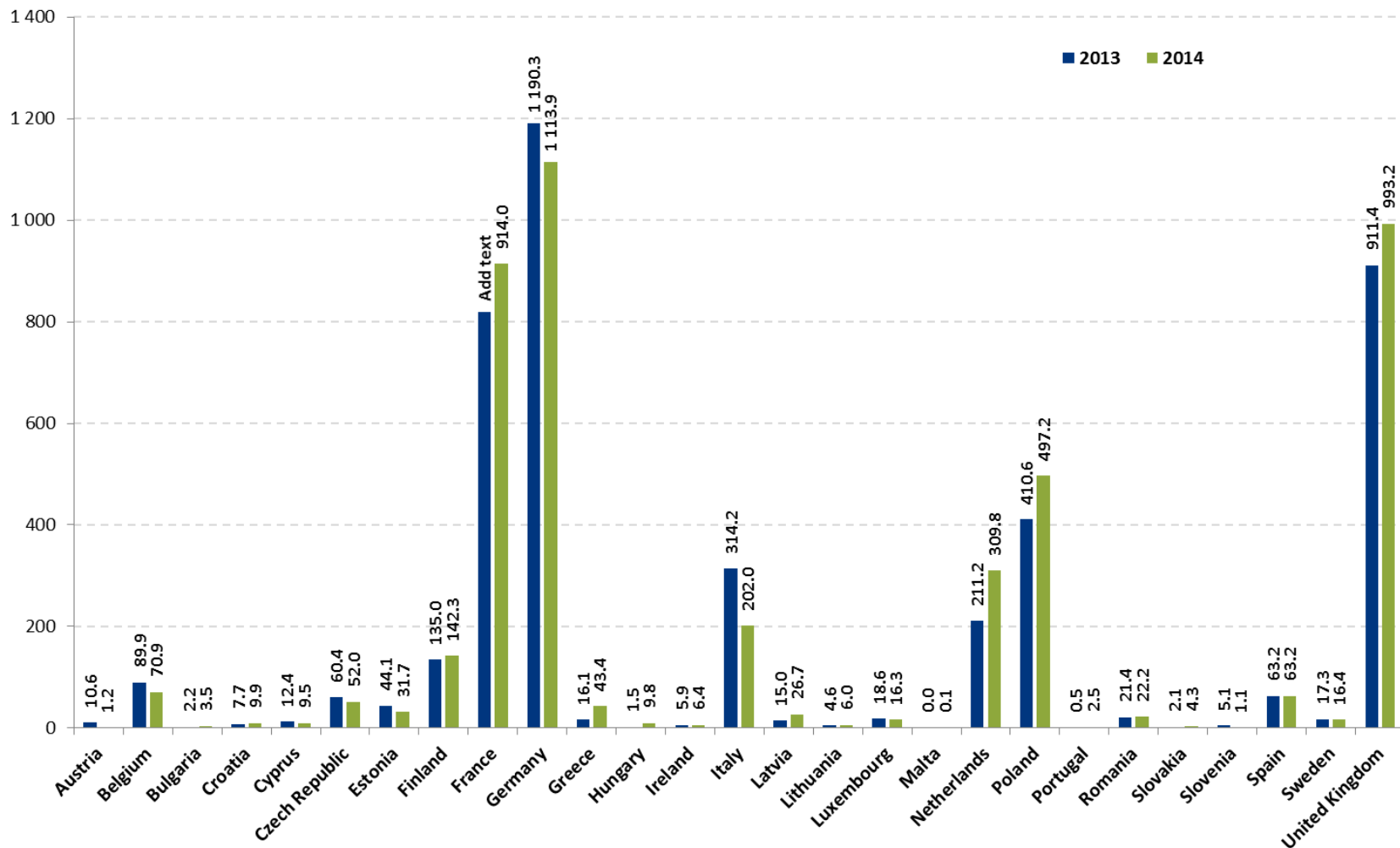


R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.



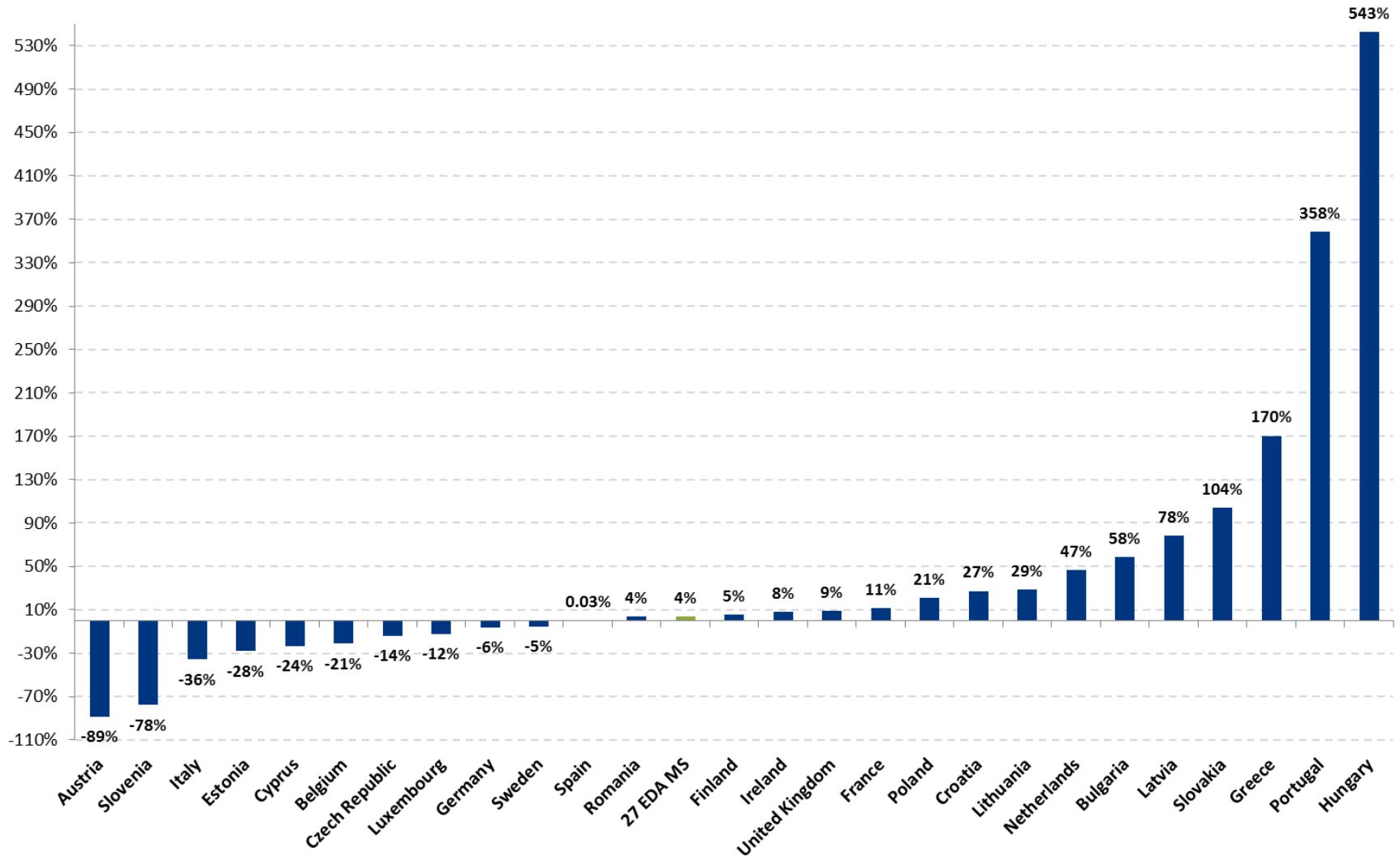
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure (million EUR)



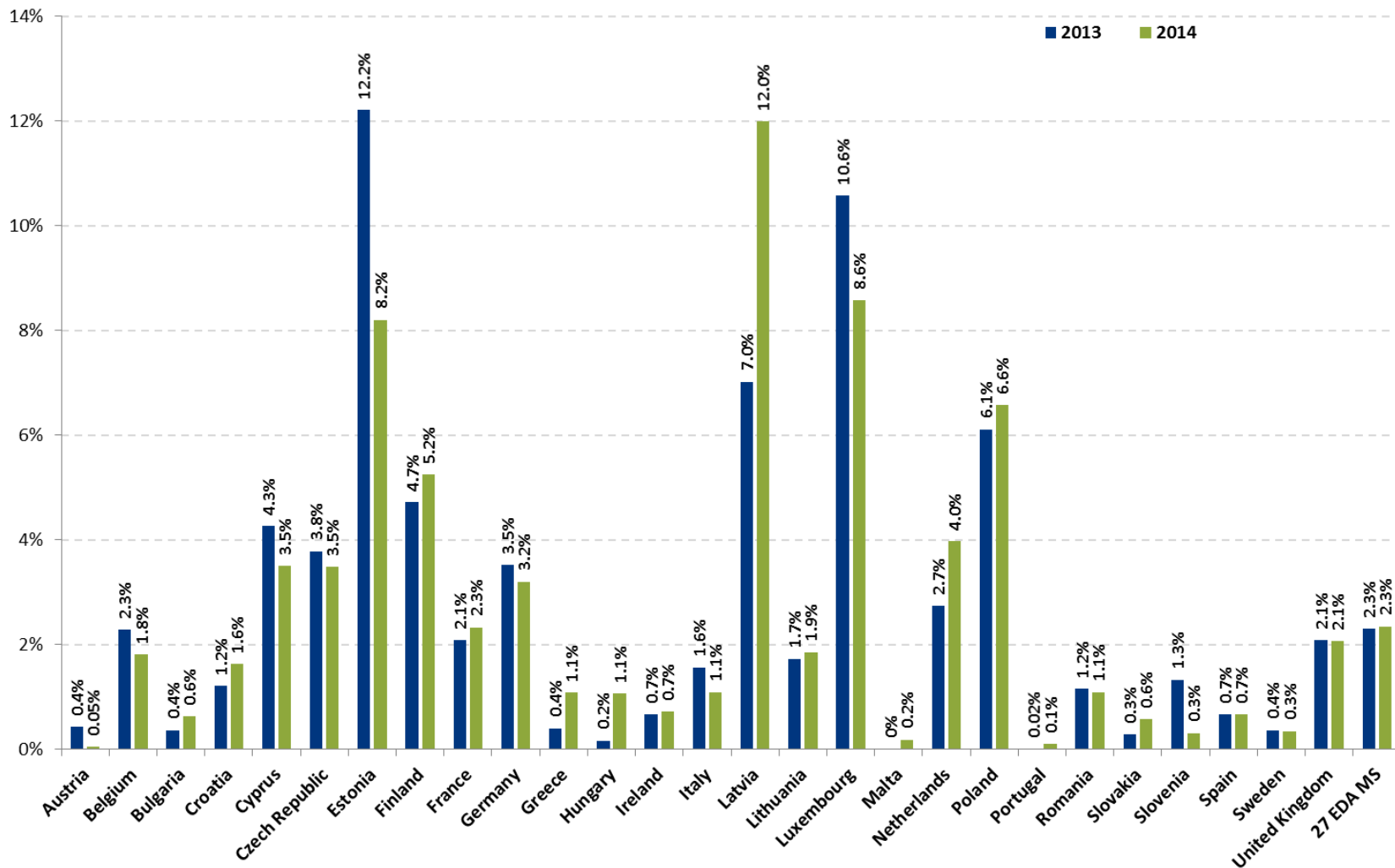
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure, 2013-2014



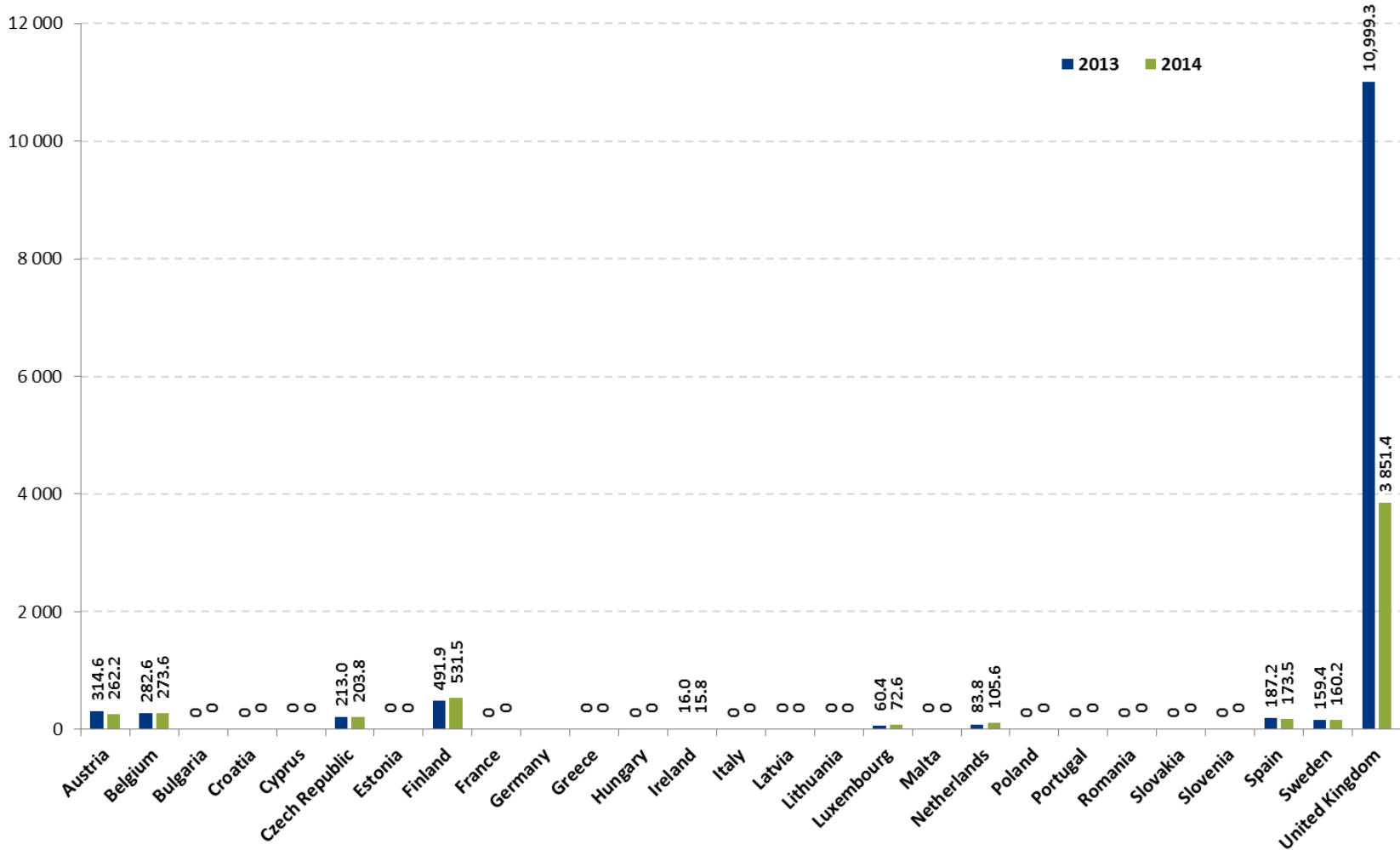
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure



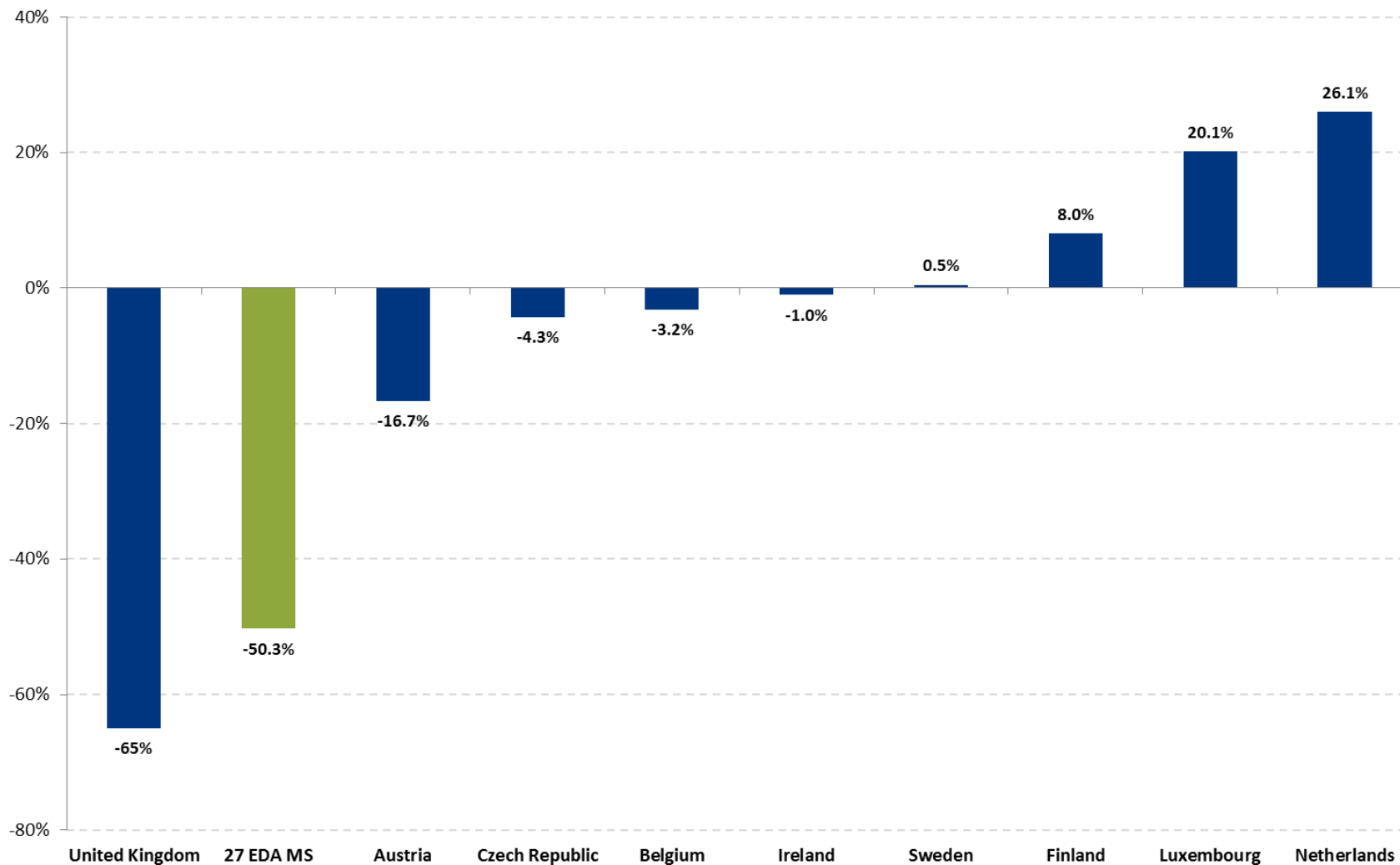
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Expenditure "Outsourced"  
(million EUR)



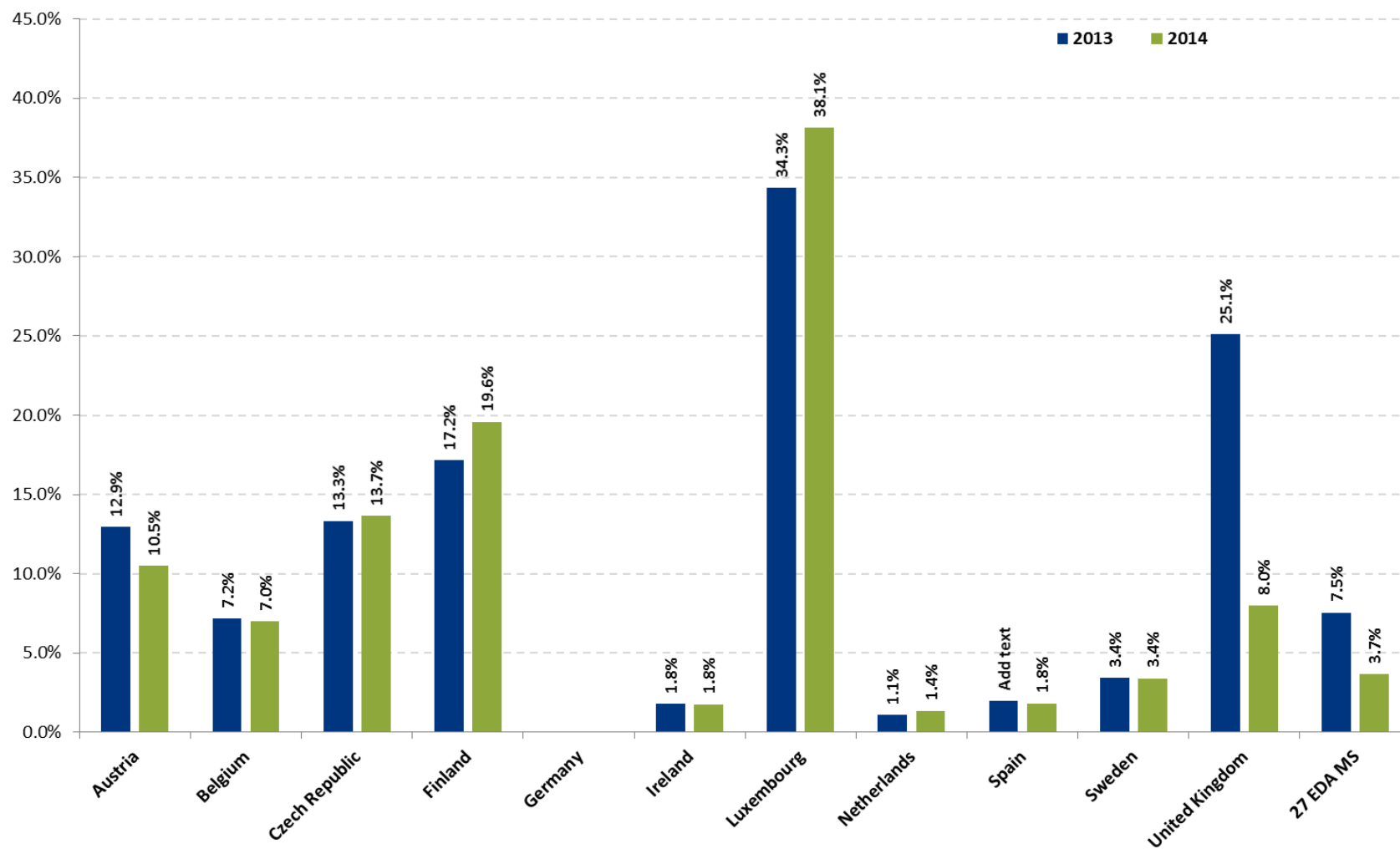
# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence Expenditure "Outsourced", 2013-2014



# DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

## Defence Expenditure "Outsourced" as % of Total Defence Expenditure





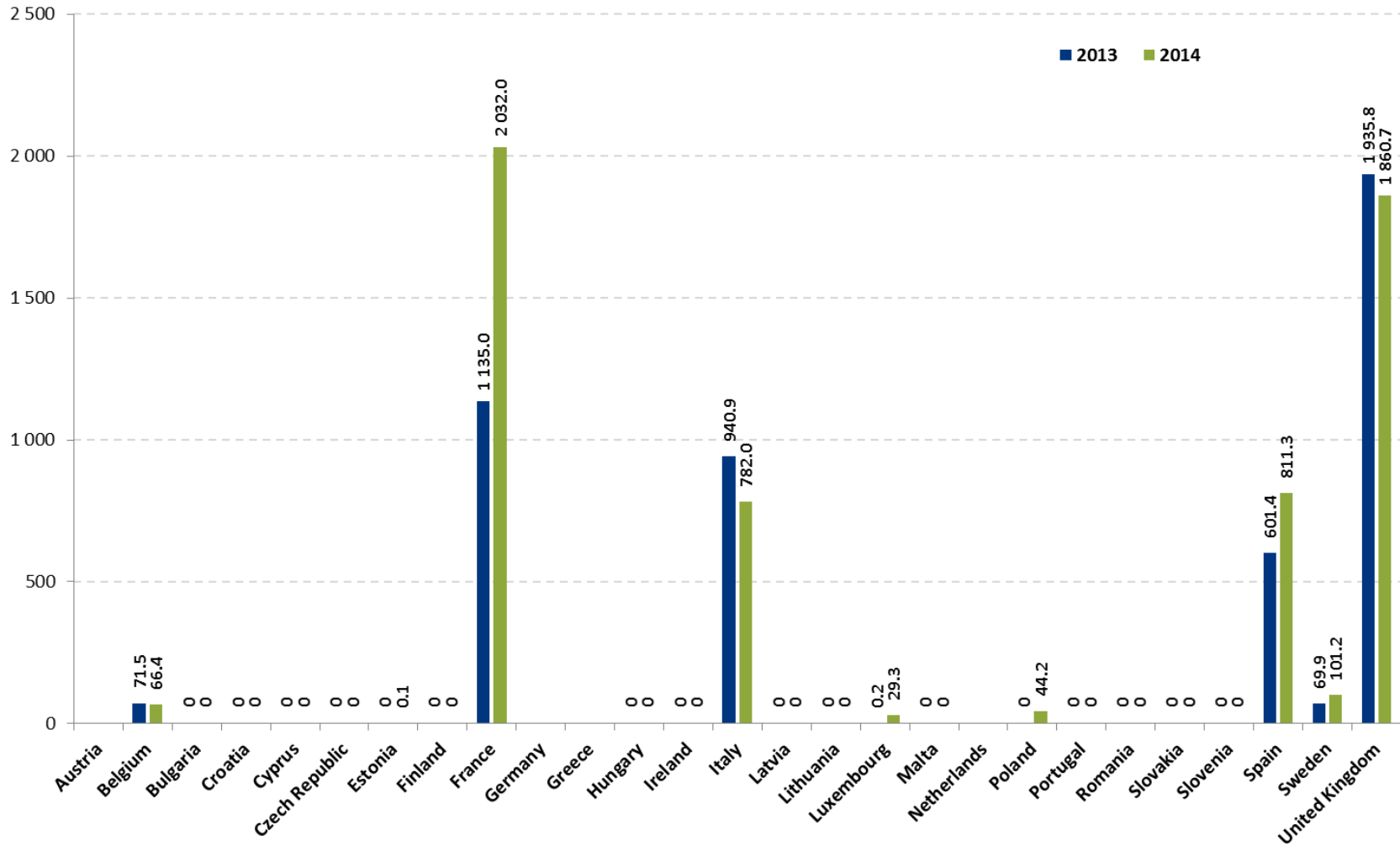
## IV. COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

- Collaborative defence equipment procurement ([million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence equipment procurement](#))
- European collaborative defence equipment procurement ([million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total collaborative defence equipment procurement](#))
- Collaborative defence R&T ([million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence R&T](#))
- European collaborative defence R&T ([million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total collaborative defence R&T](#))

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# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

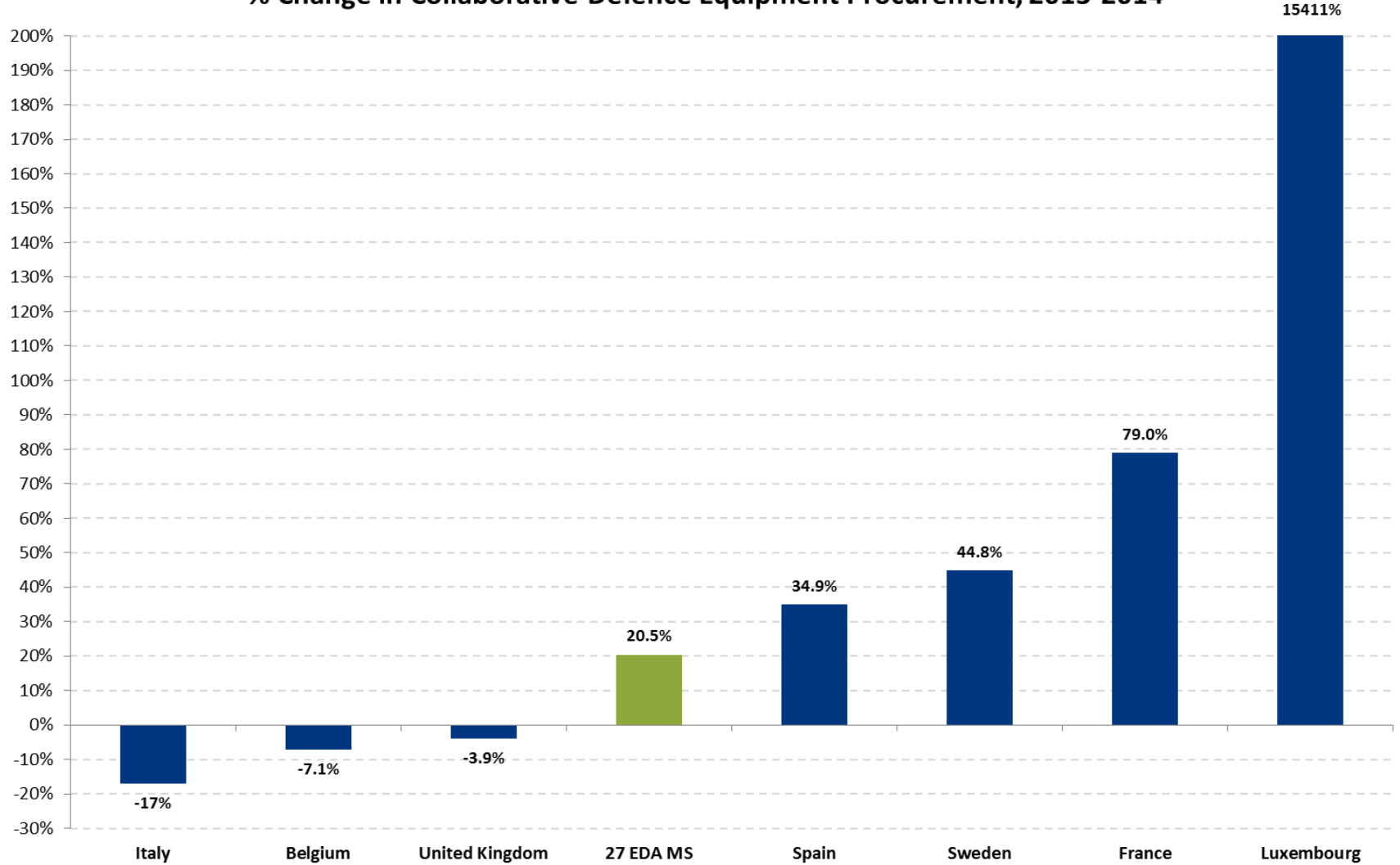
Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Expenditure  
(million EUR)





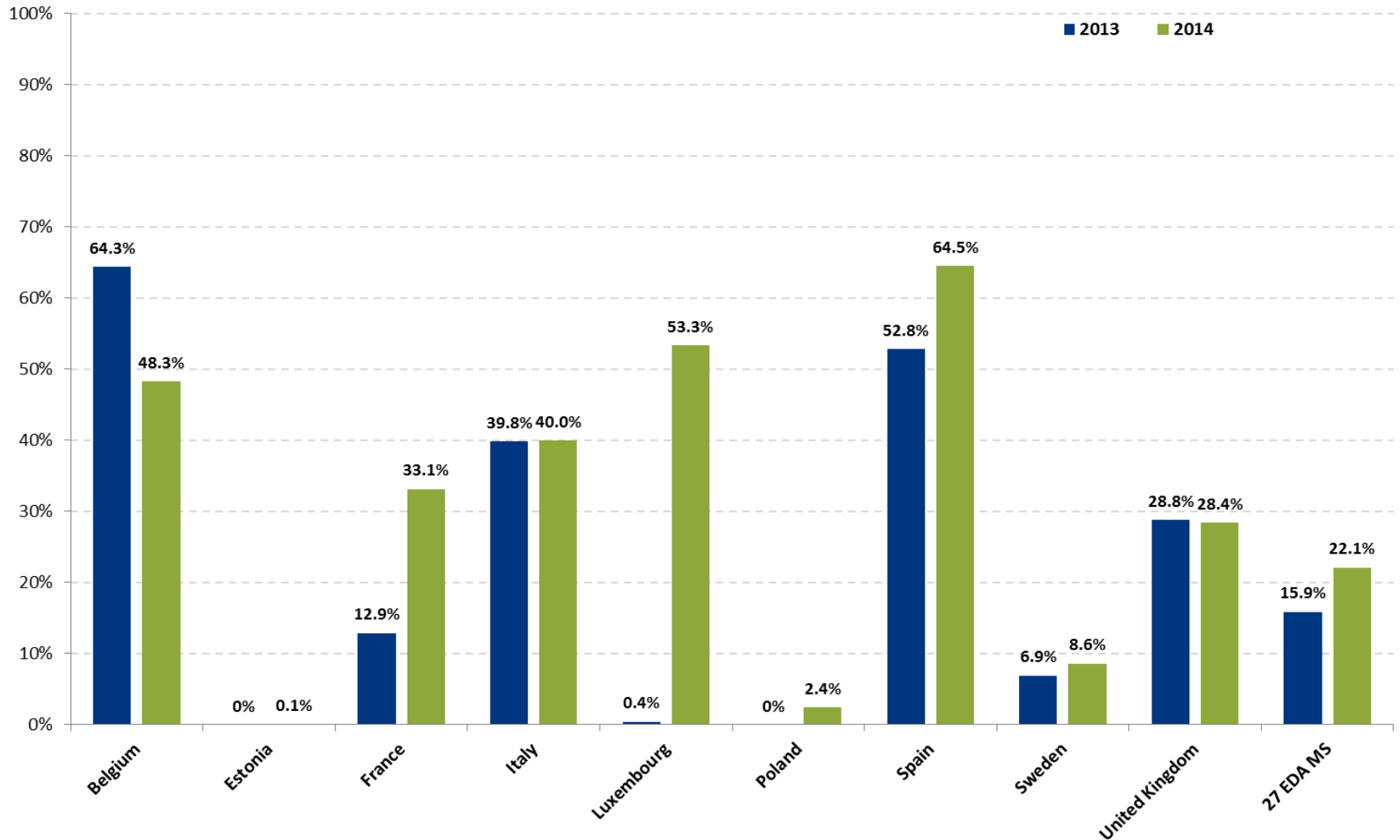
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

% Change in Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014



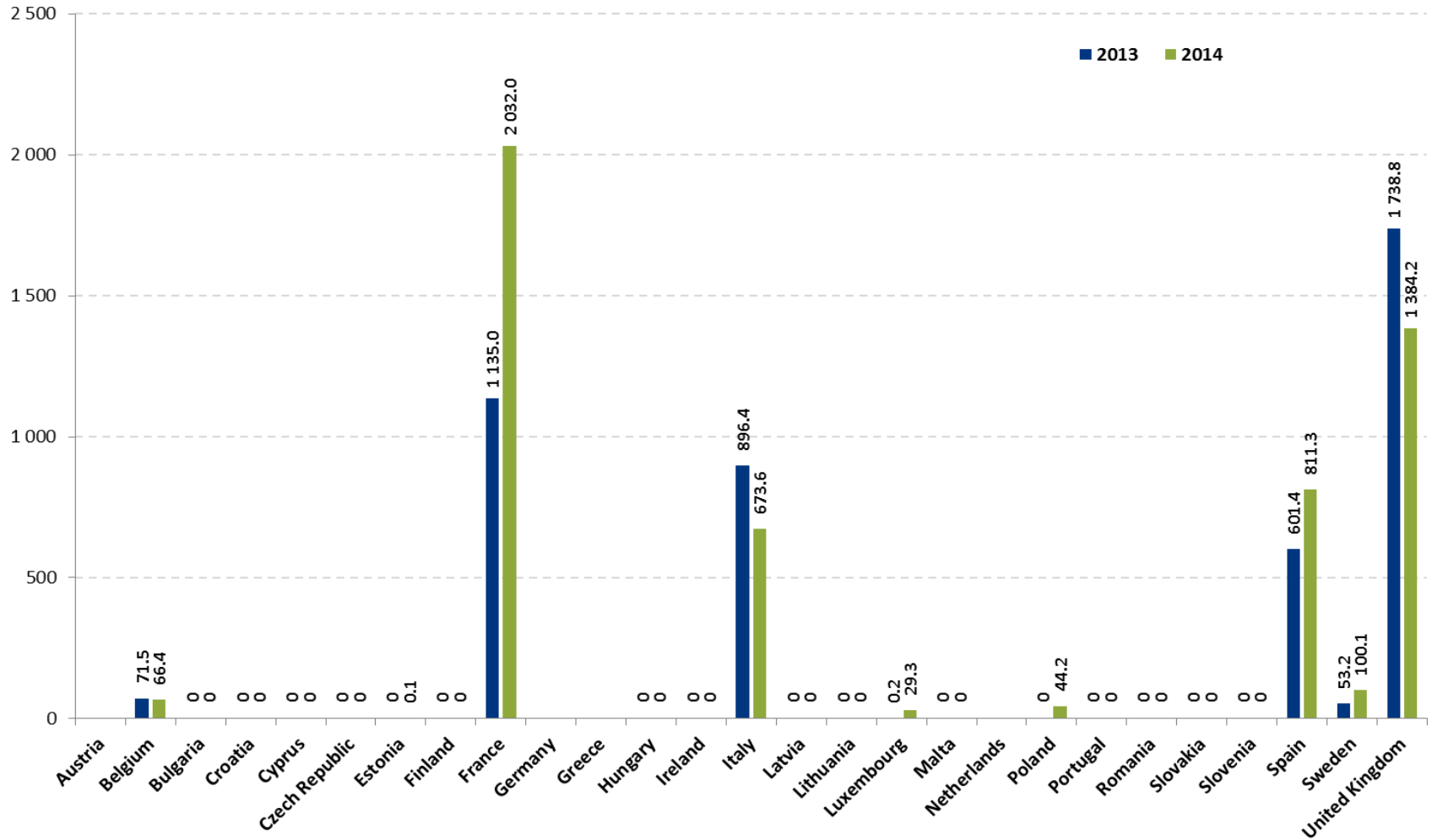
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

## Collaborative Equipment Procurement as % of Total Equipment Procurement



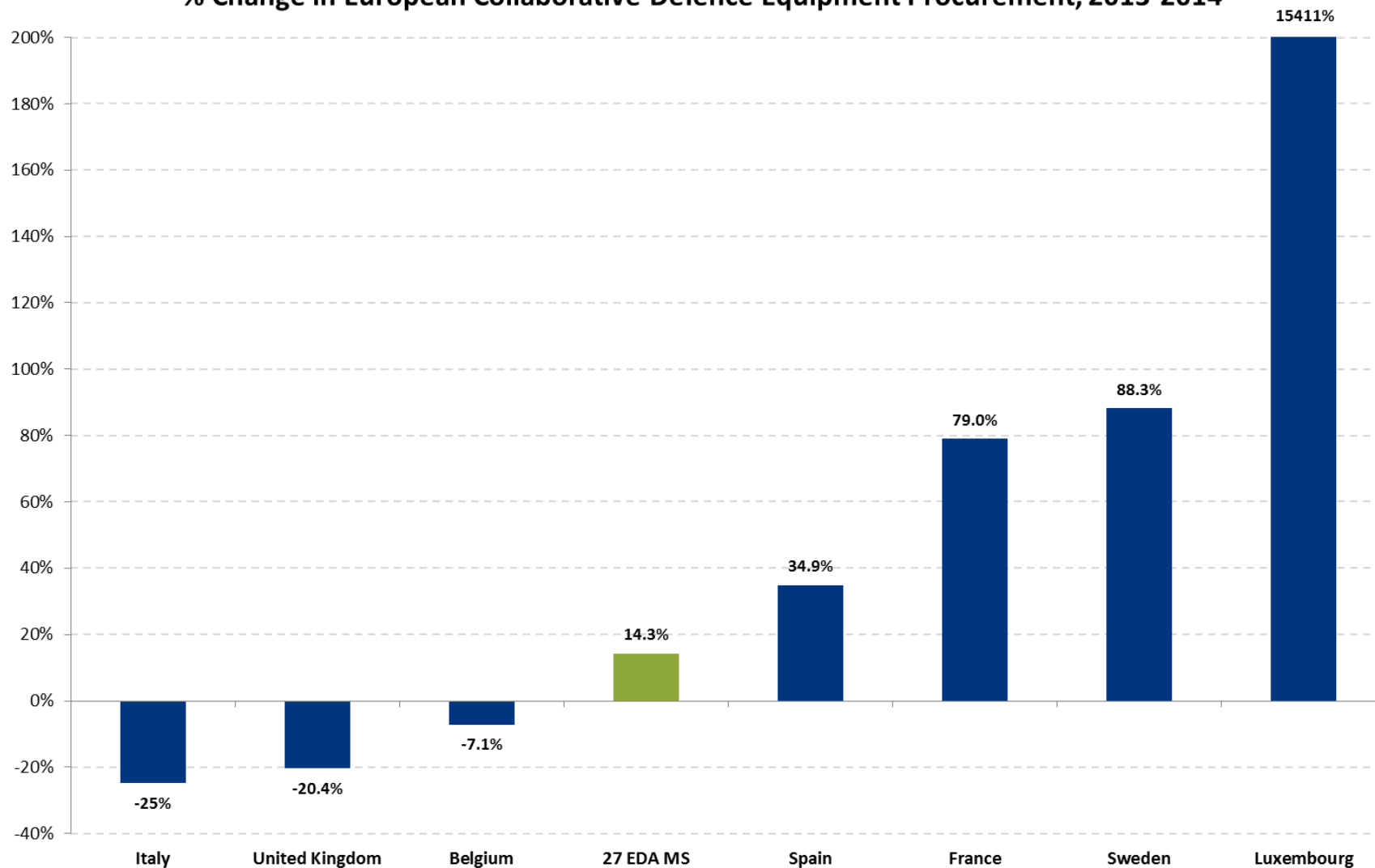
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement  
(million EUR)



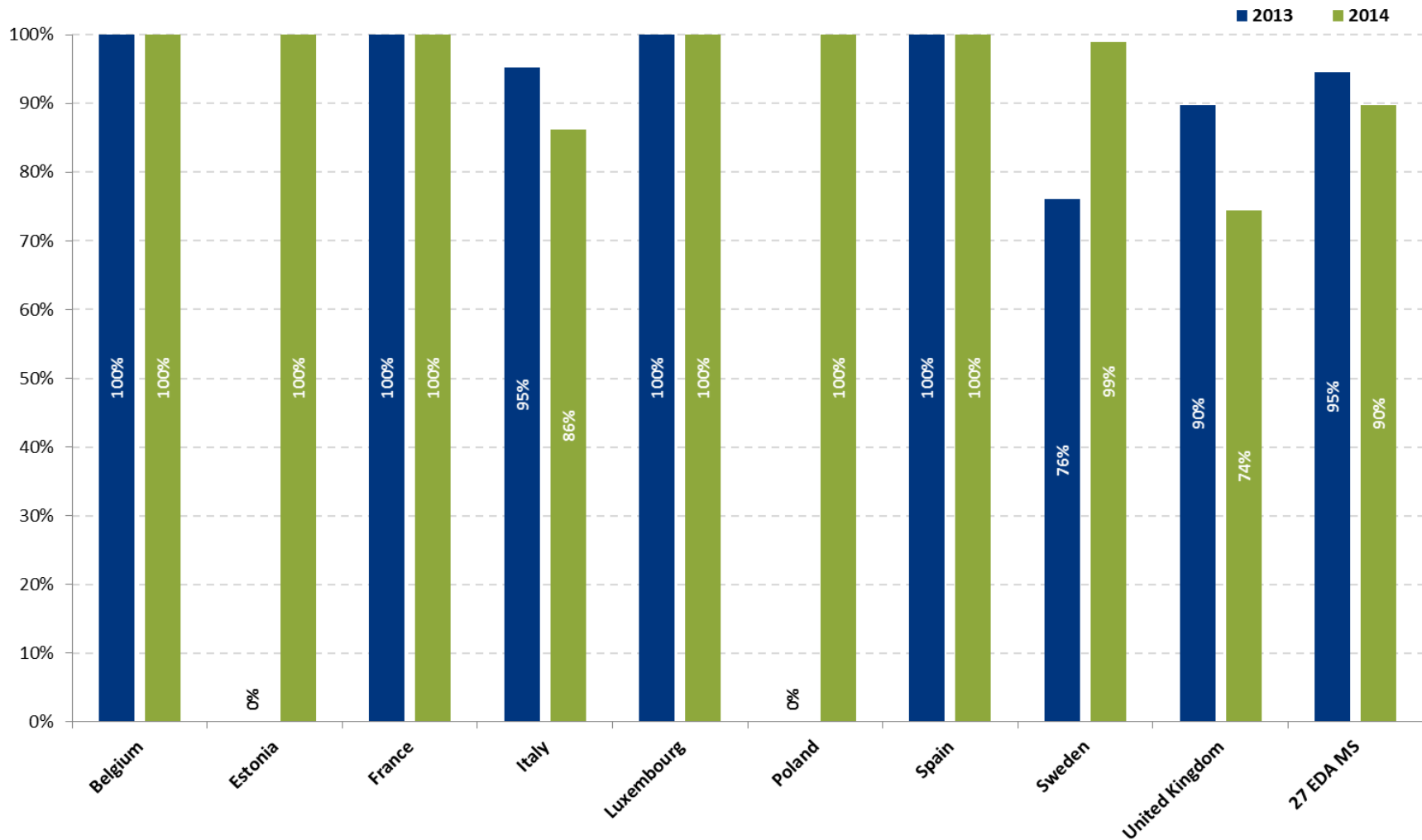
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

## % Change in European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014



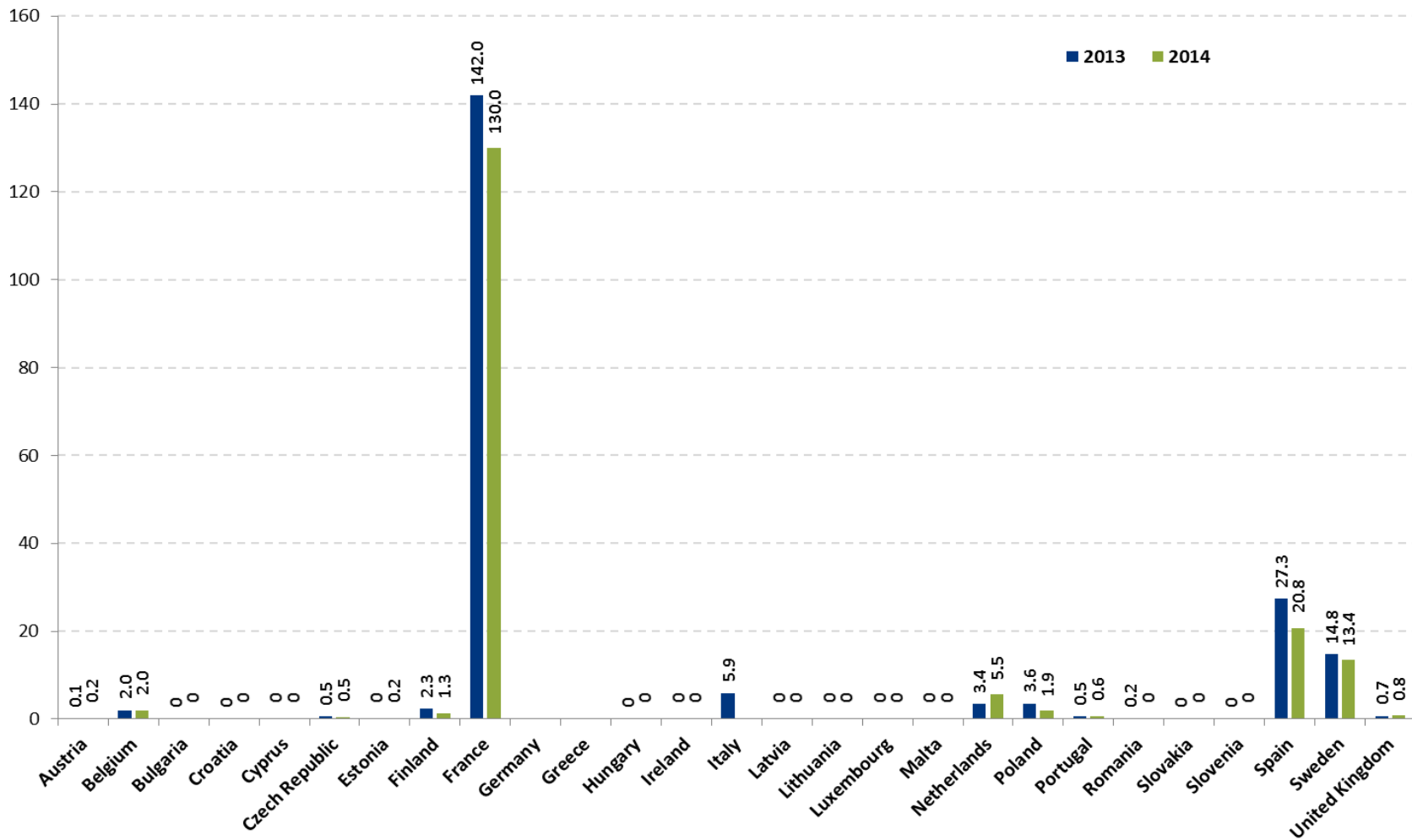
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Equipment Procurement as % of Total Collaborative Equipment Procurement



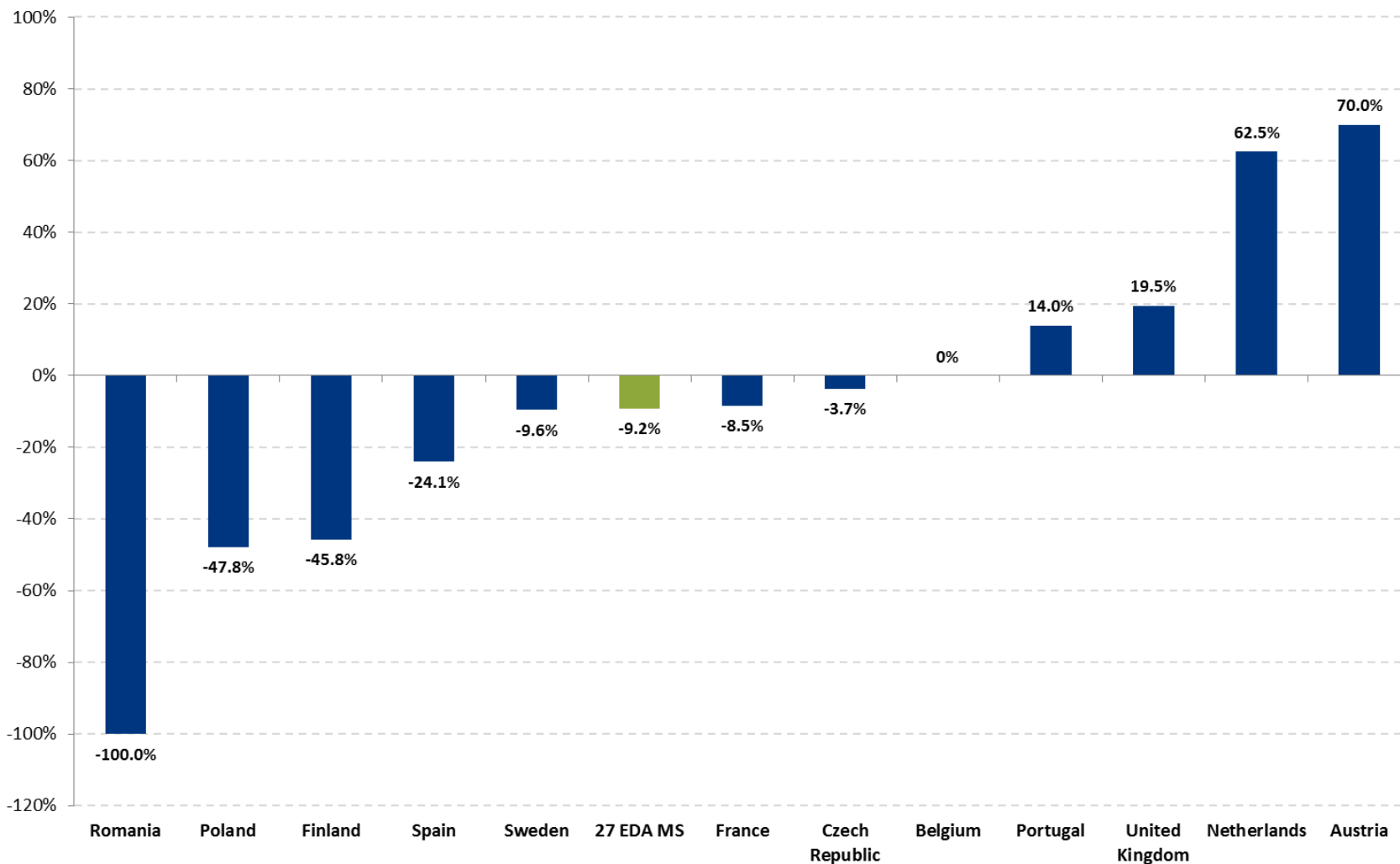
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

Collaborative Defence R&T Expenditure  
(million EUR)



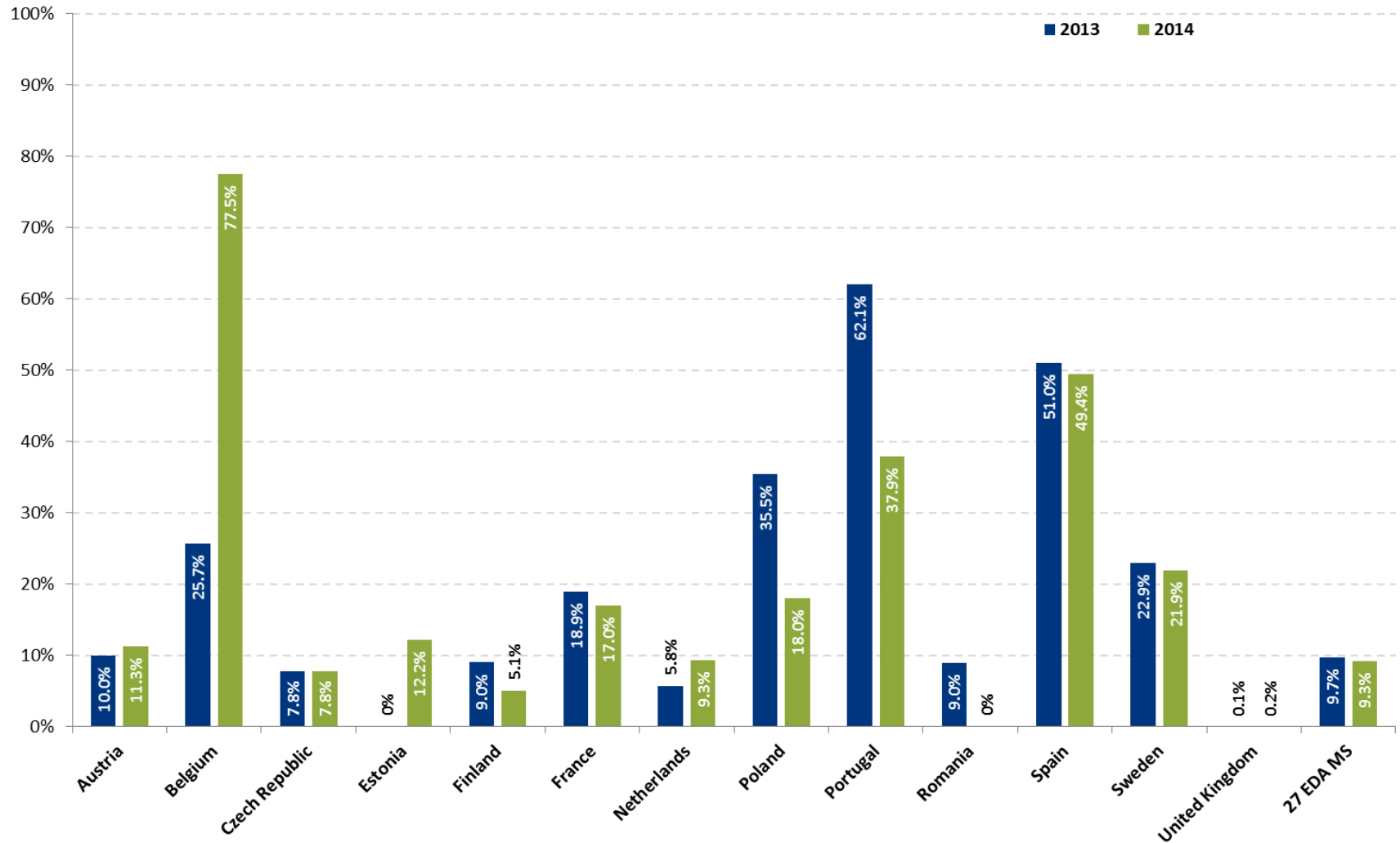
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

## % Change in Collaborative Defence R&T Expenditure, 2013-2014



# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

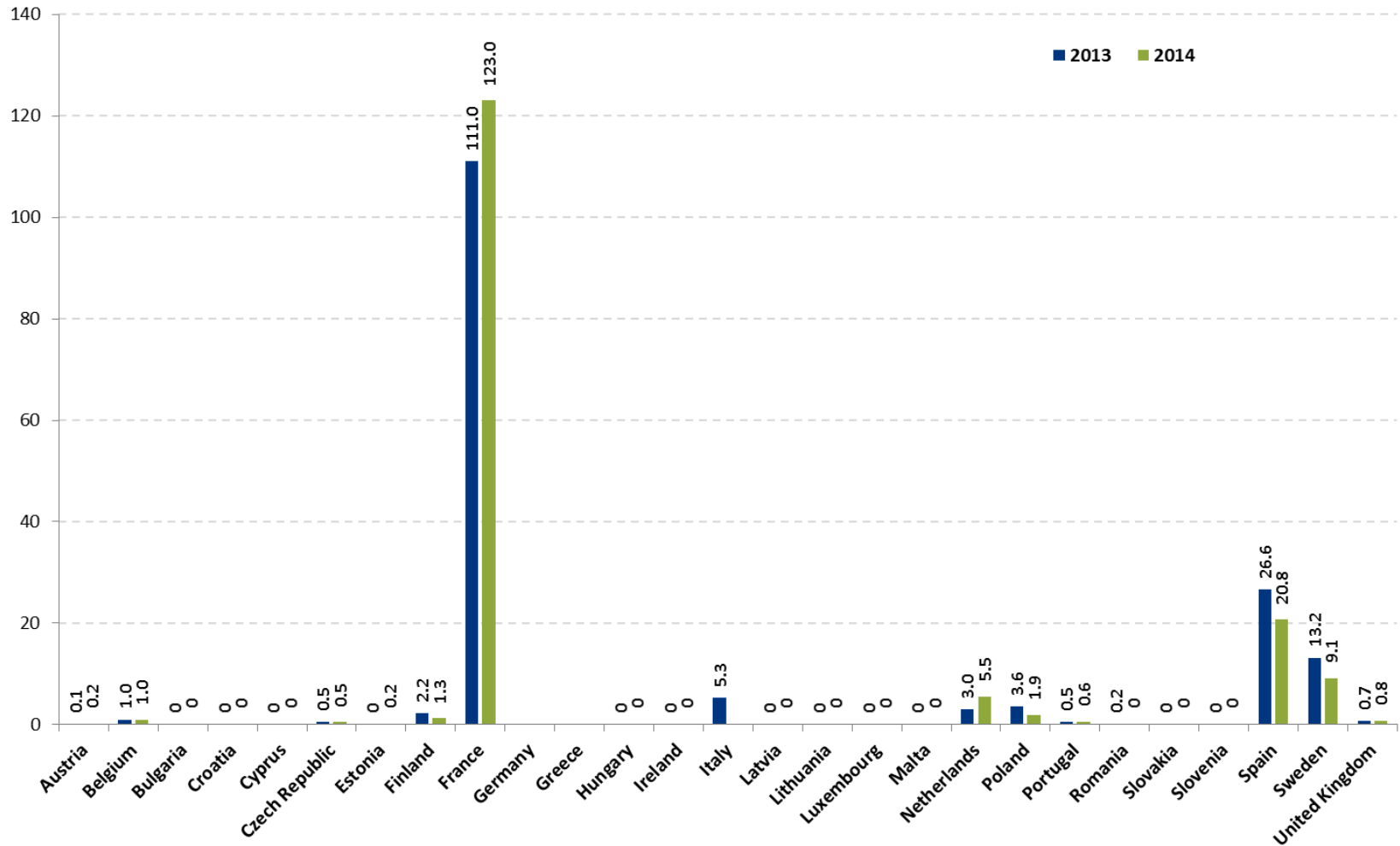
Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Defence R&T





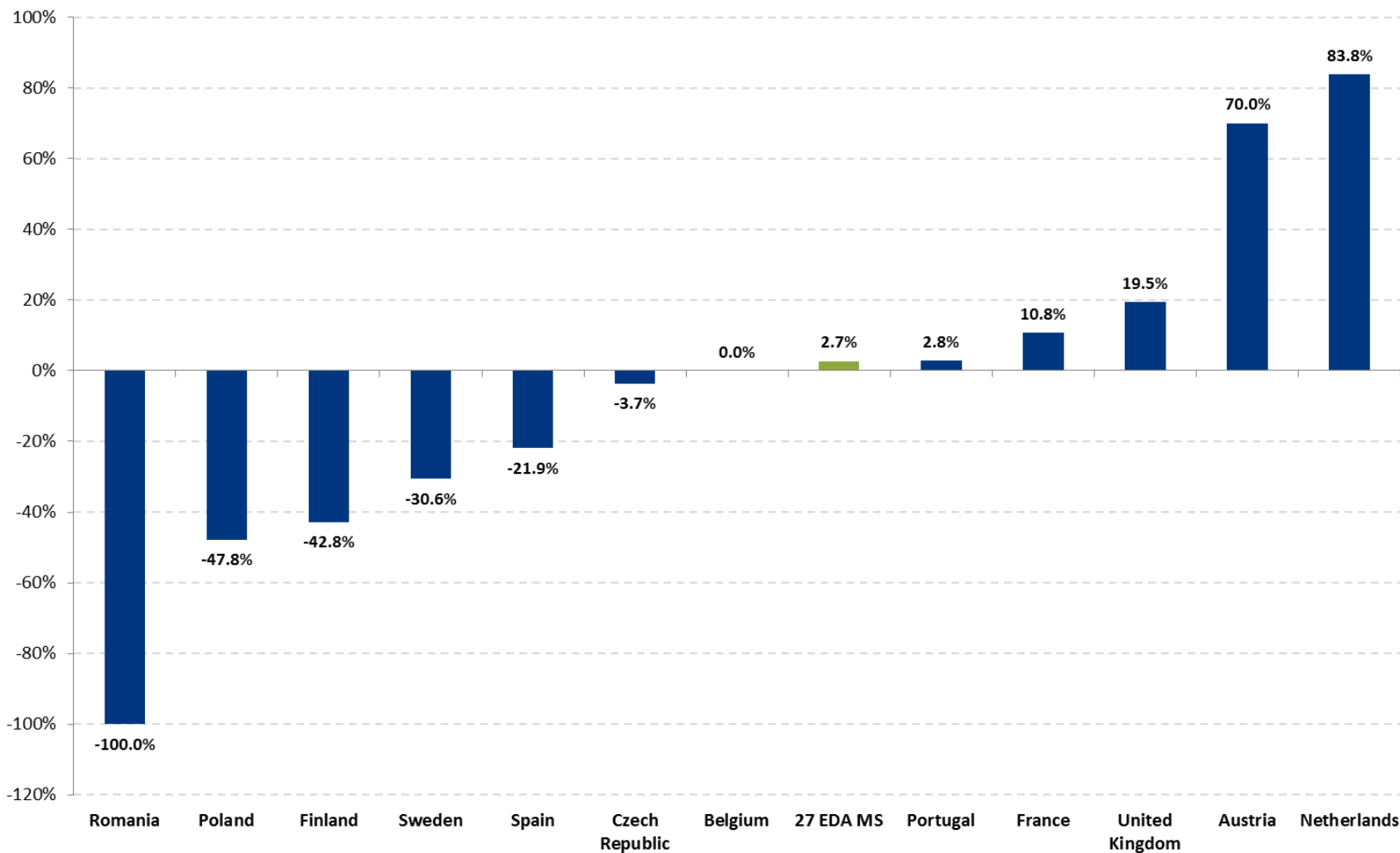
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Defence R&T Expenditure  
(million EUR)



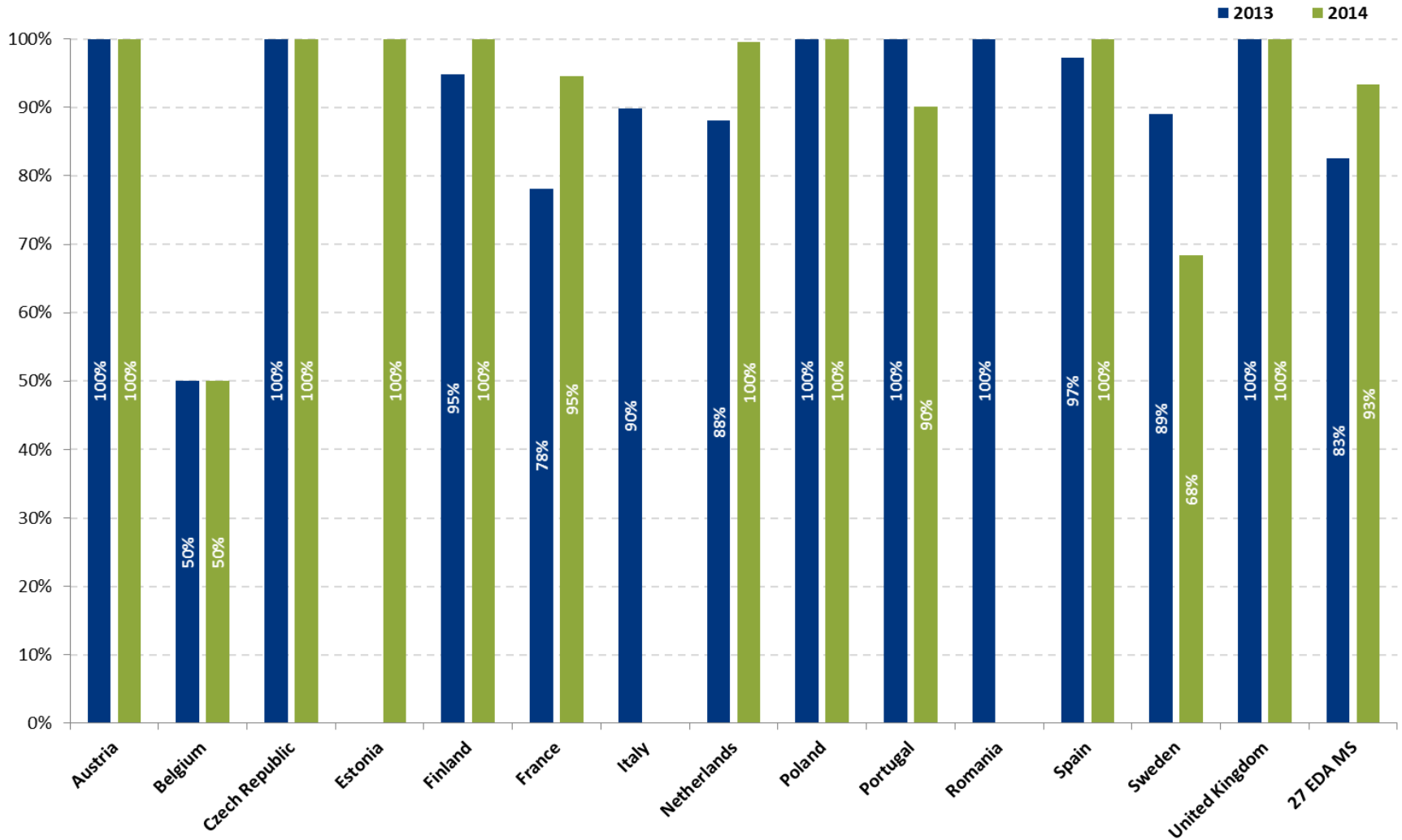
# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

## % Change in European Collaborative Defence R&T, 2013-2014



# COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Collaborative Defence R&T





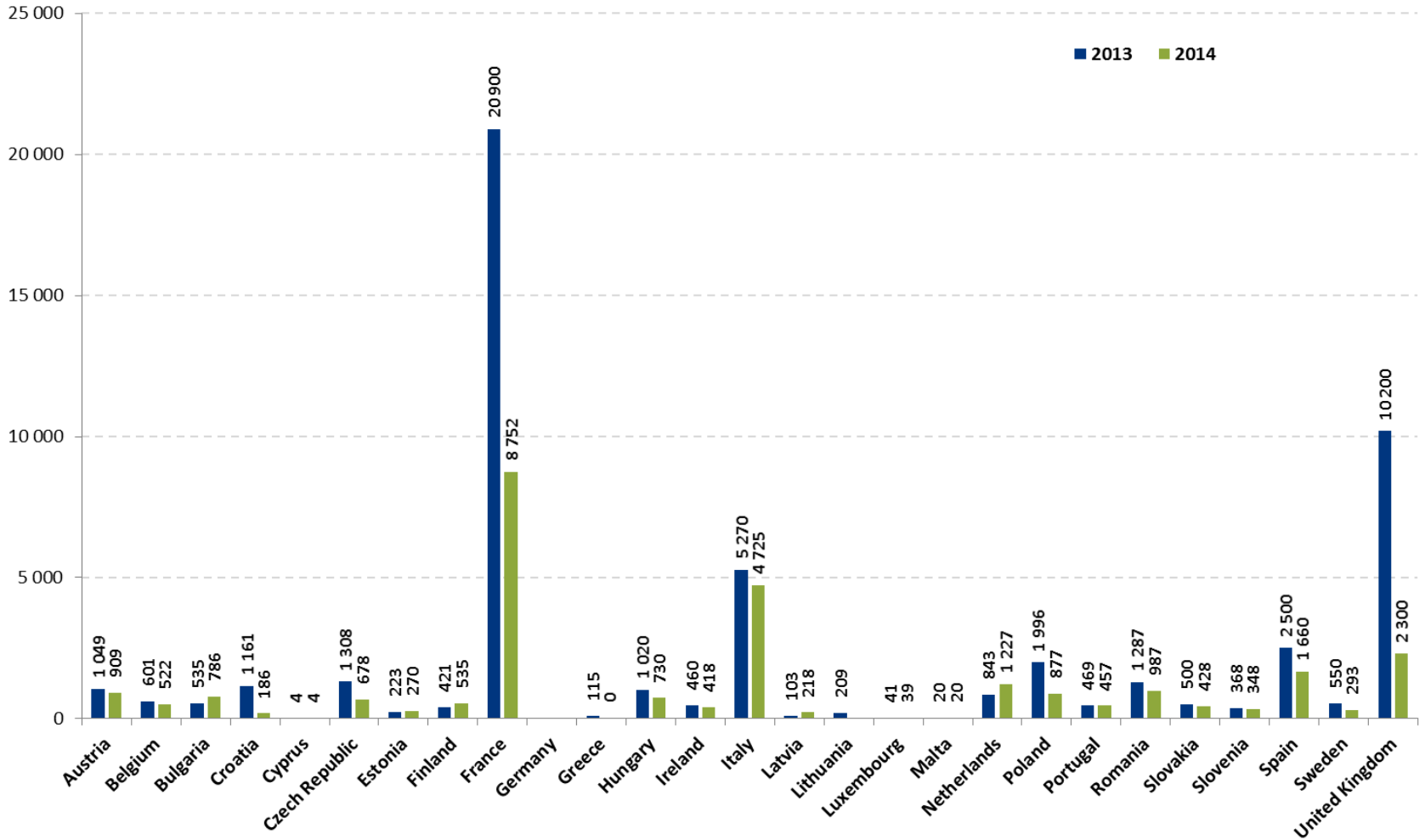
## V. DEPLOYABILITY

- Average number of troops deployed (*absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel*)
- Operations costs (deployed) (*million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure*)
- Total number of deployable (land) forces (*absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel*)
- Total number of sustainable (land) forces (*absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel; % of total deployable (land) forces*)

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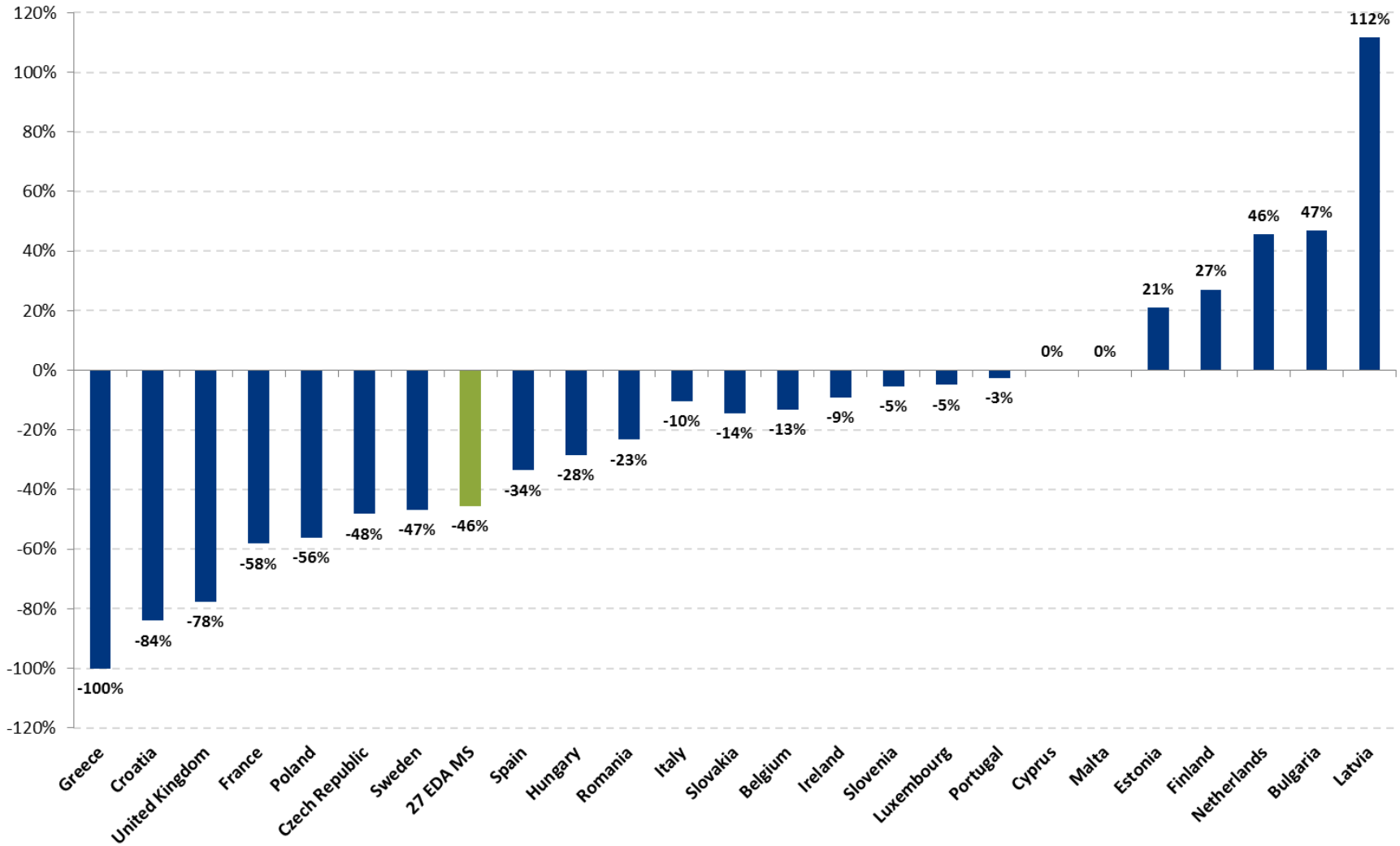
# DEPLOYABILITY

## Average Number of Troops Deployed



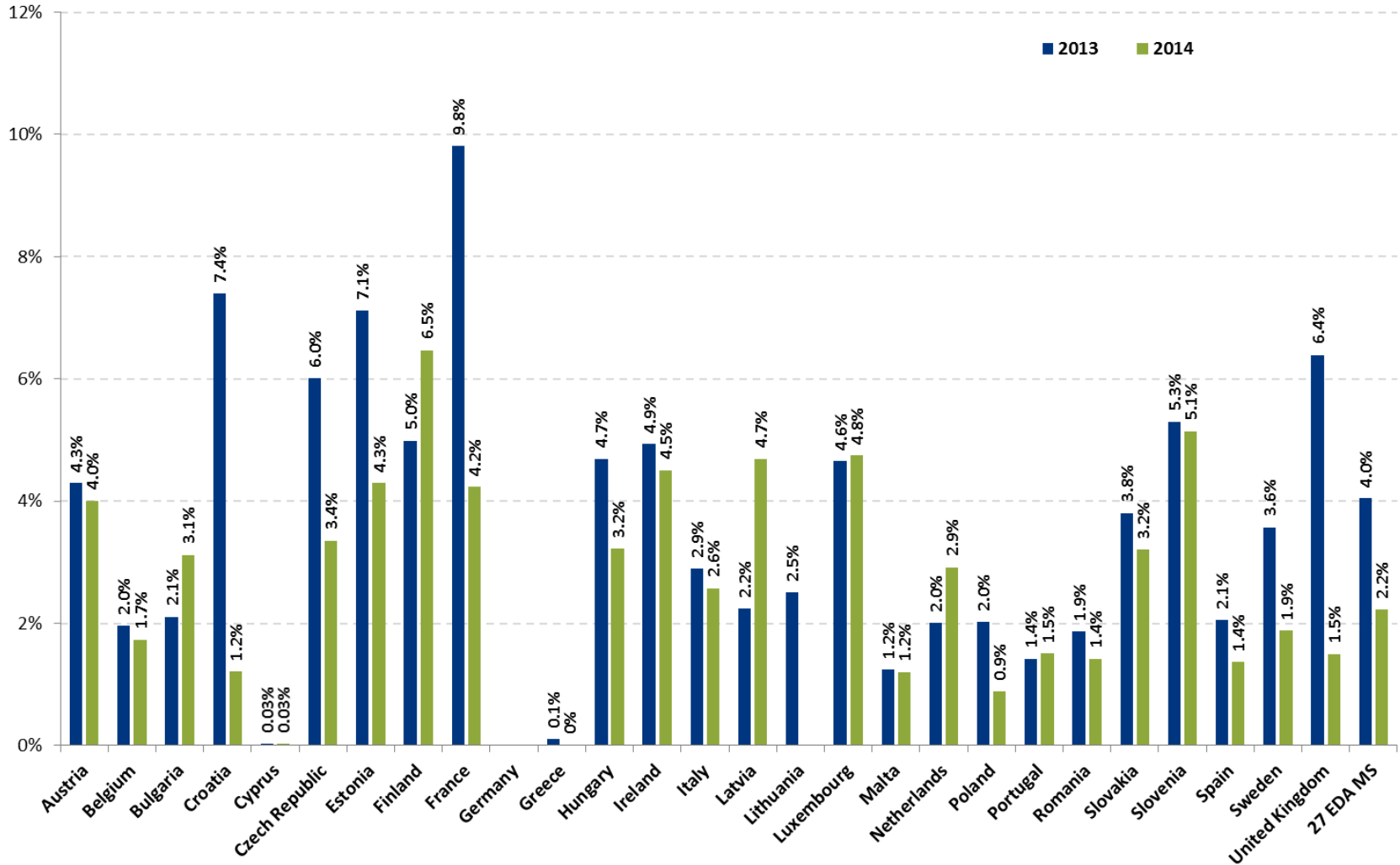
# DEPLOYABILITY

## % Change in Average Number of Troops Deployed, 2013-2014



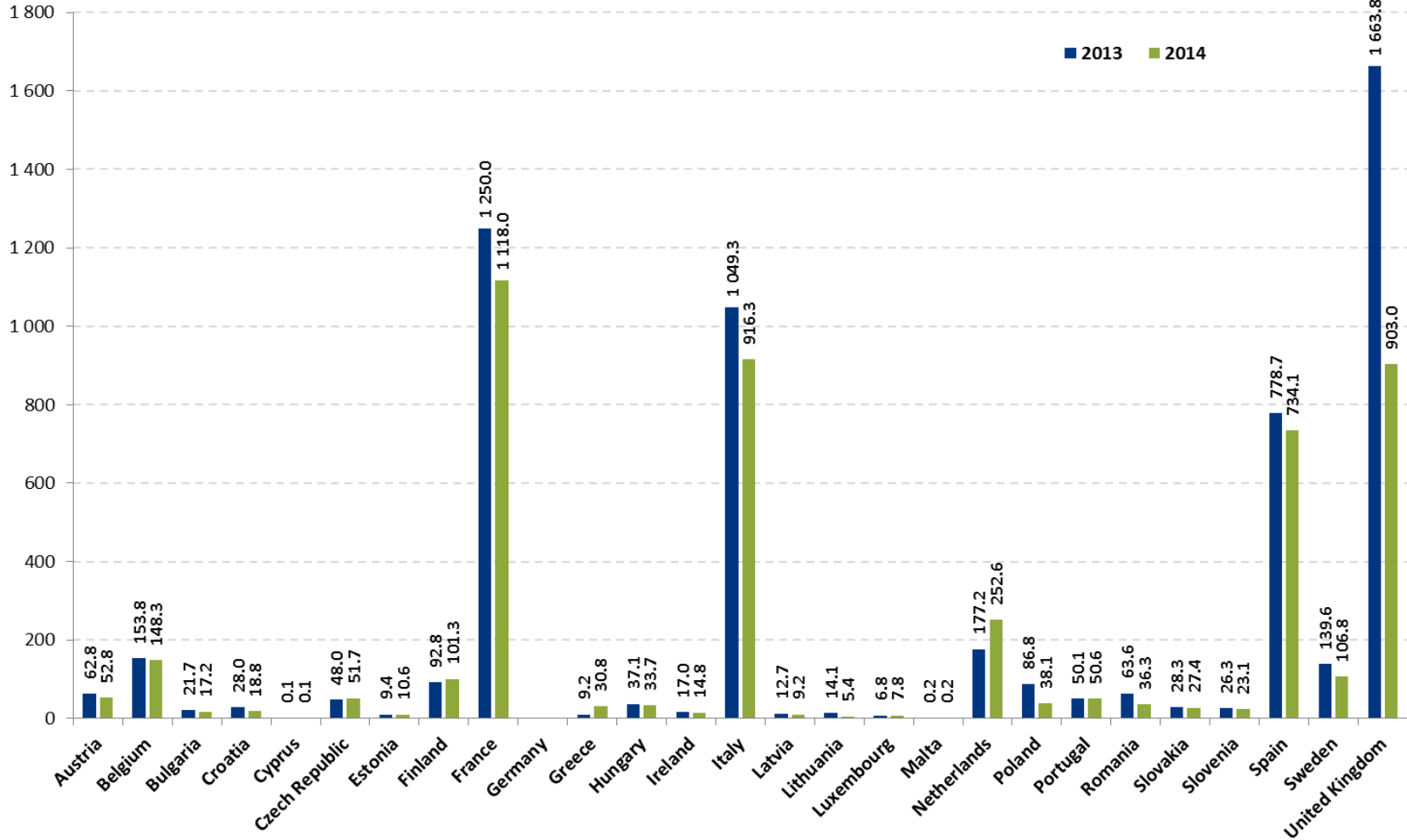
# DEPLOYABILITY

Average Number of Troops Deployed as % of Total Military Personnel



# DEPLOYABILITY

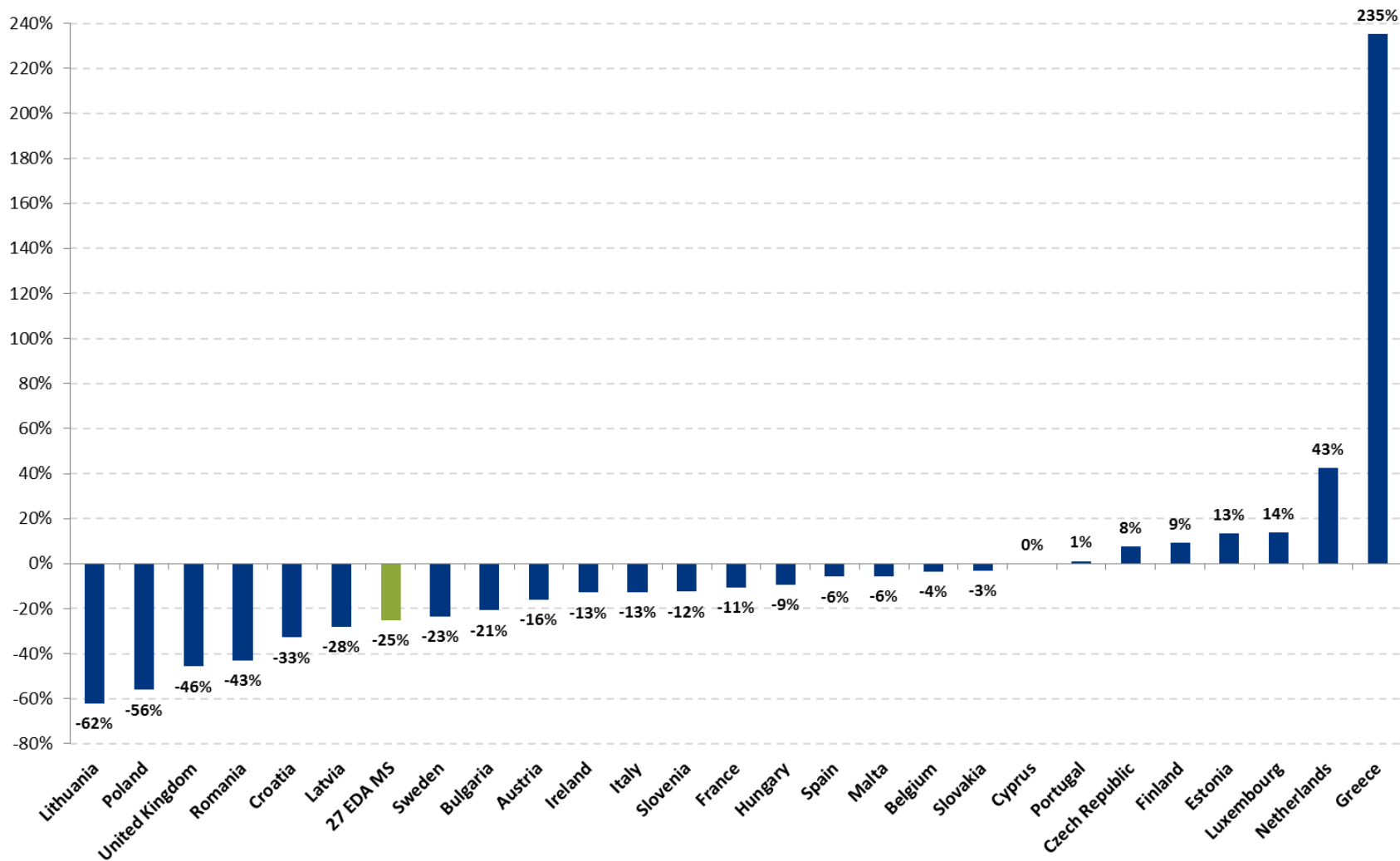
**Operations Costs (Deployed)**  
(million EUR)





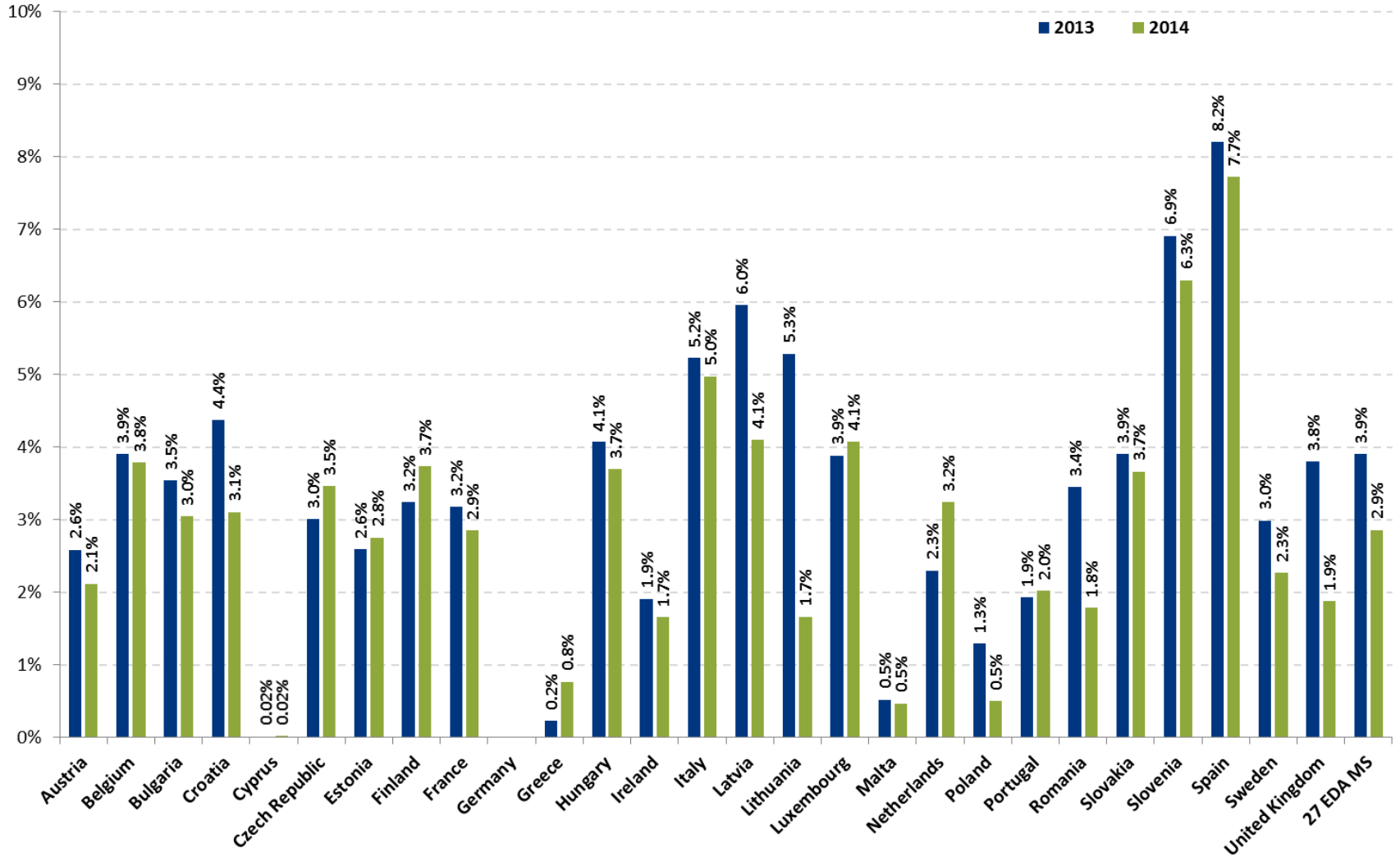
# DEPLOYABILITY

## % Change in Operations Costs (Deployed), 2013-2014



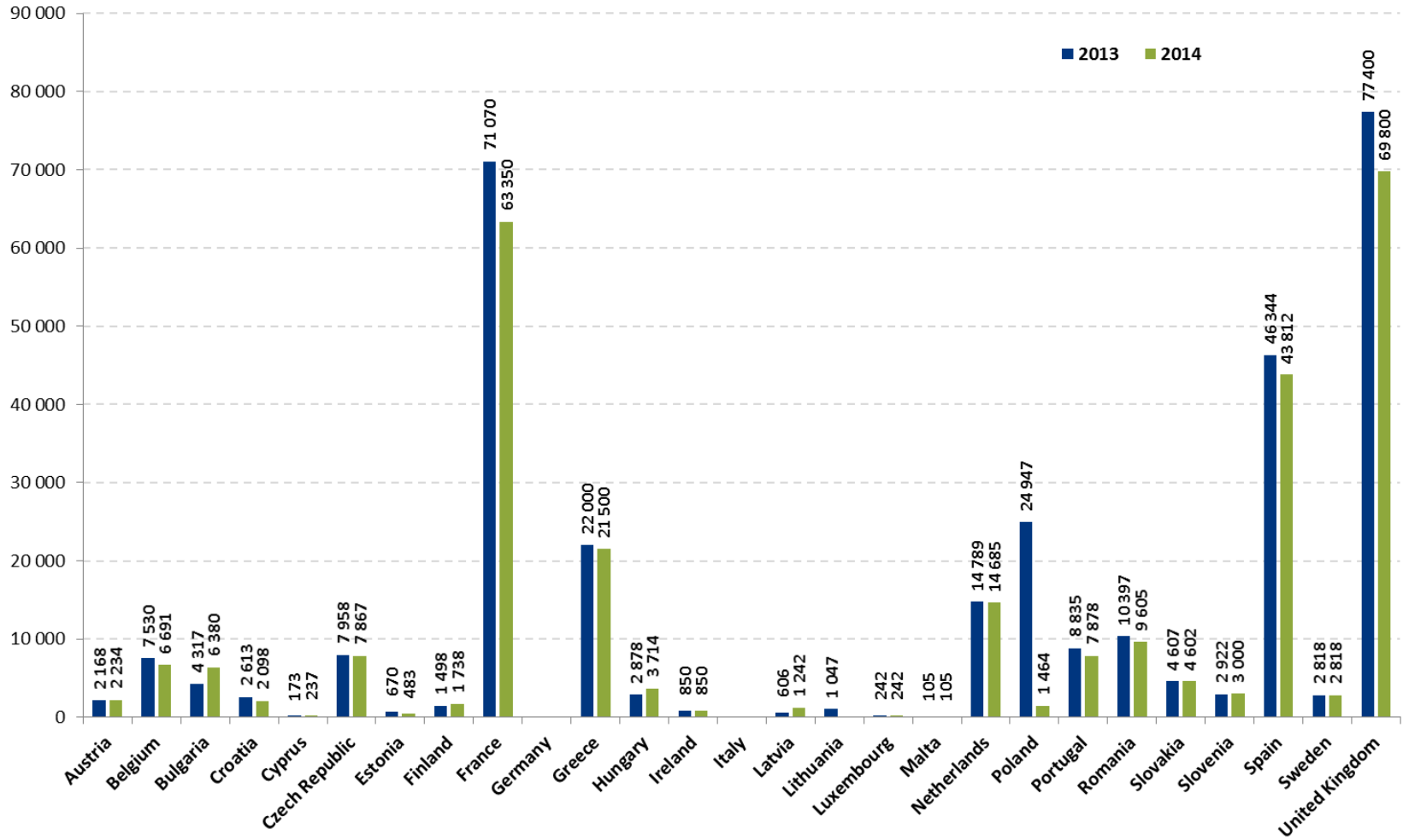
# DEPLOYABILITY

## Operations Costs (Deployed) as % of Total Defence Expenditure



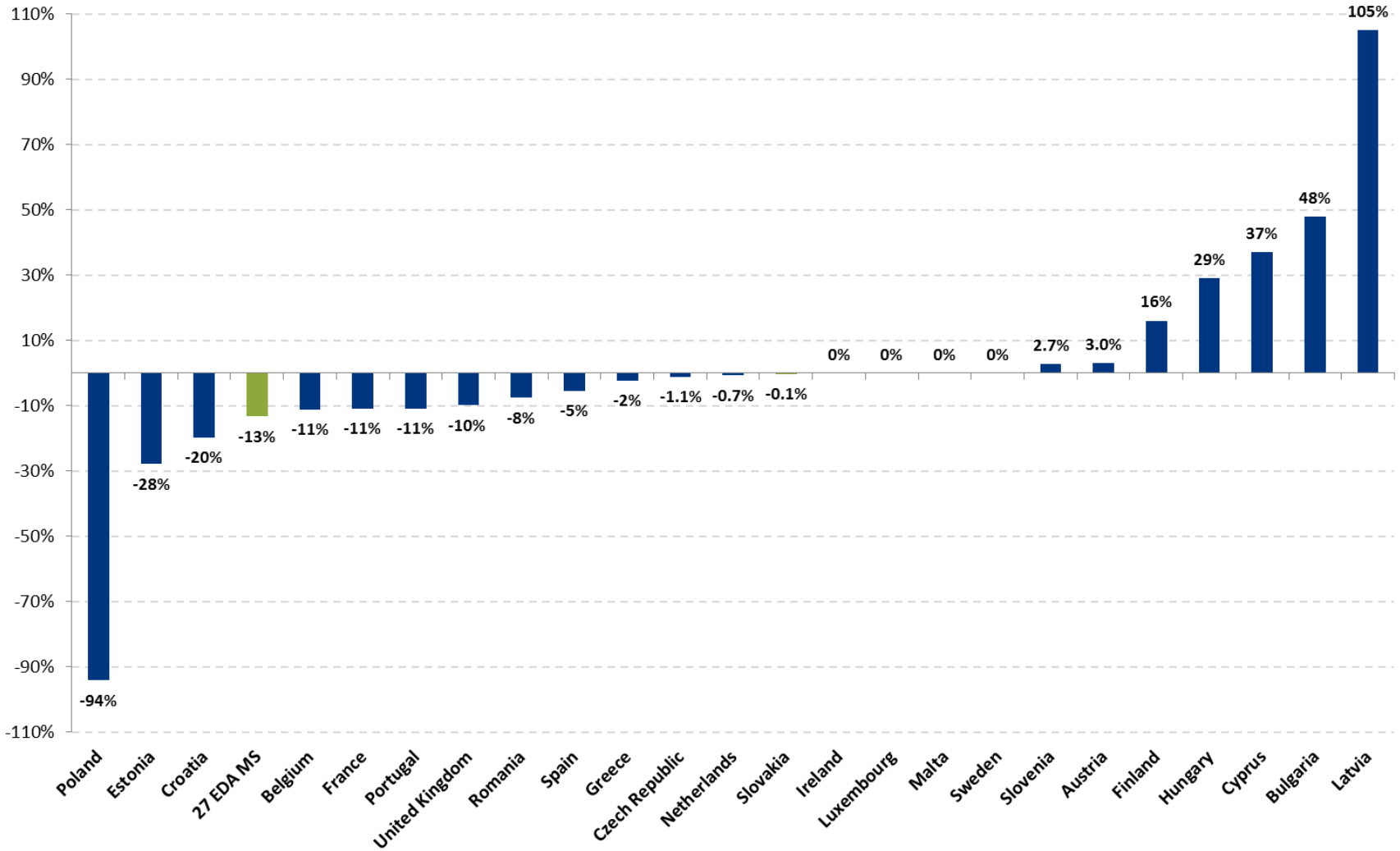
# DEPLOYABILITY

## Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces



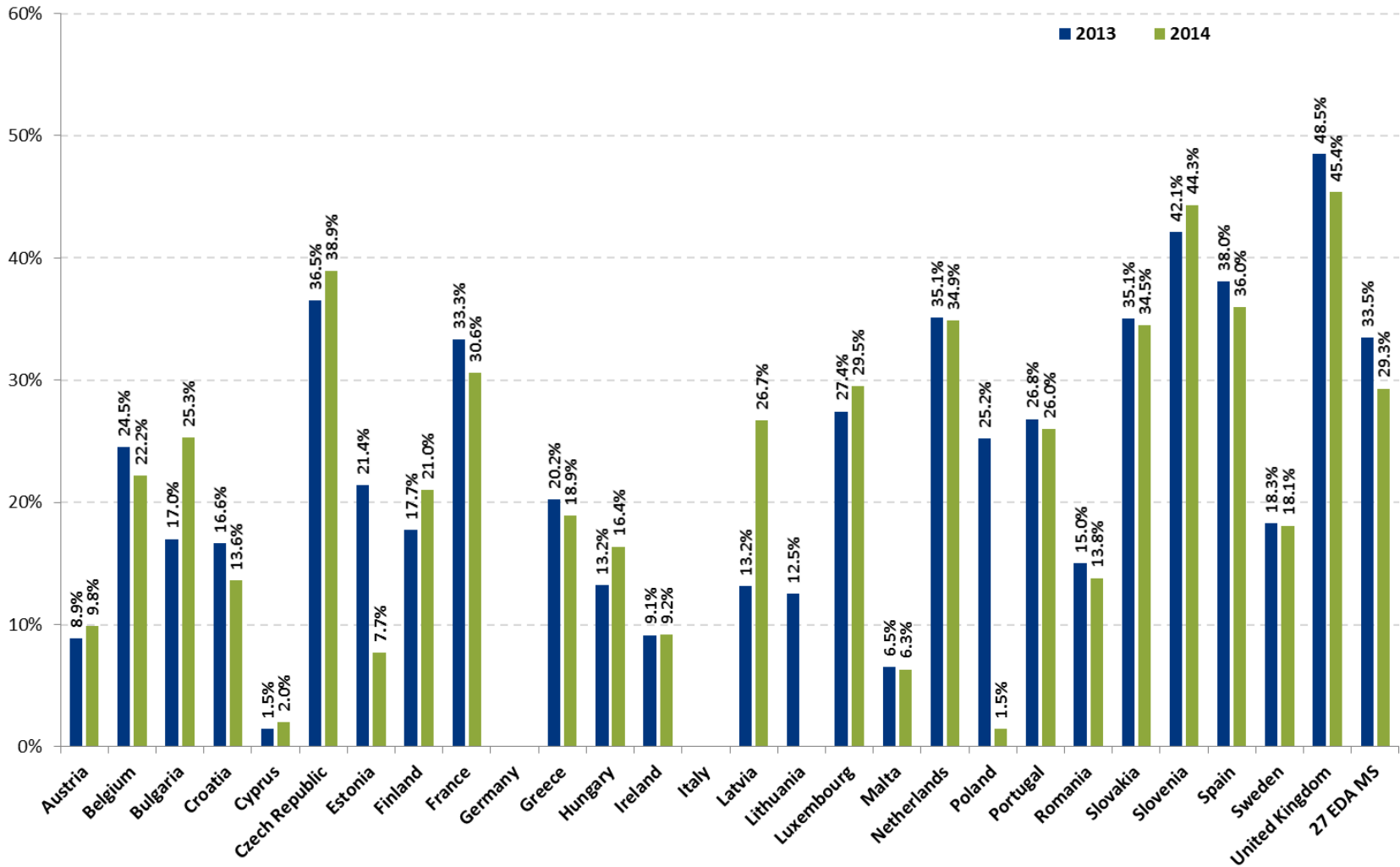
# DEPLOYABILITY

## % Change in Total Deployable (Land) Forces, 2013-2014



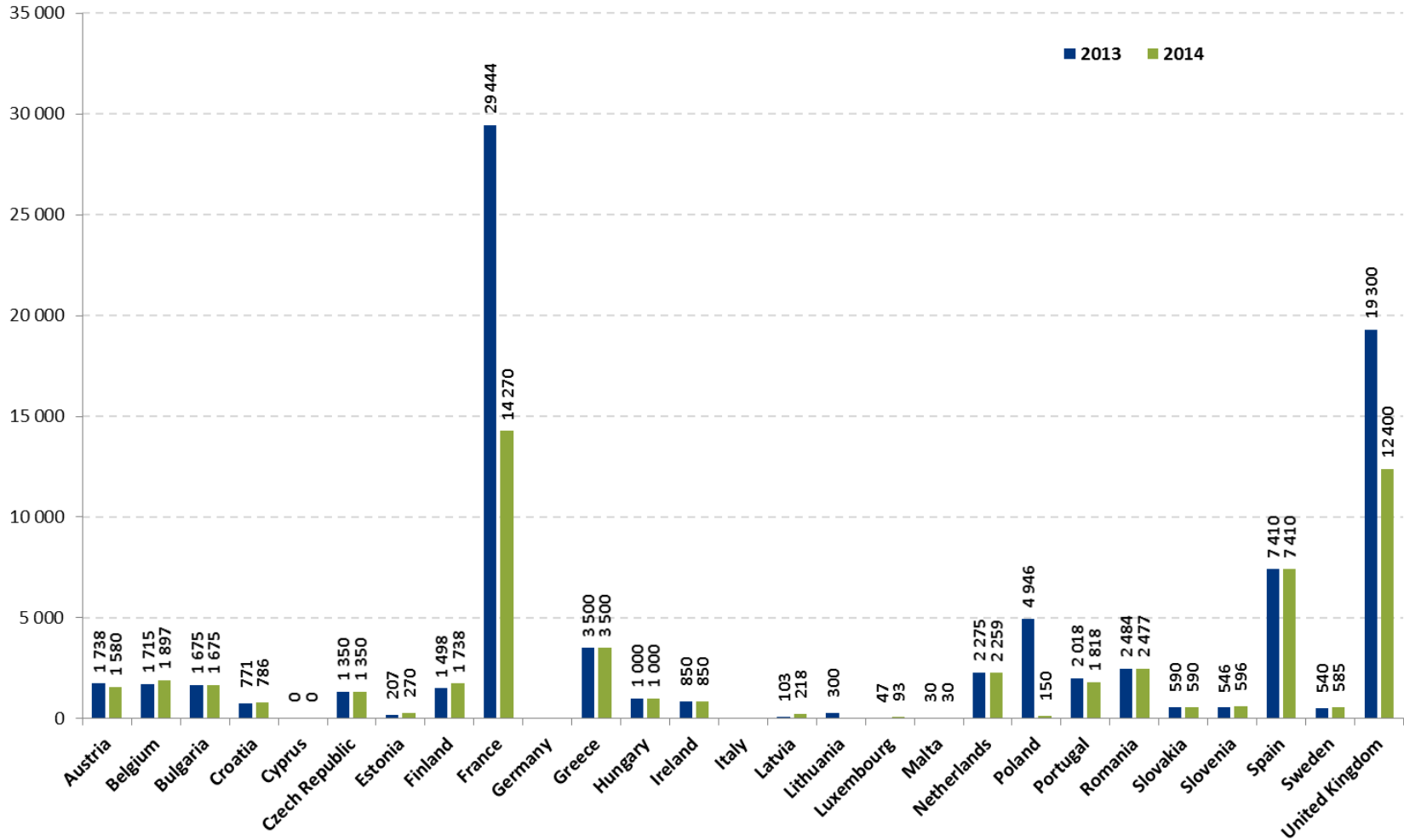
# DEPLOYABILITY

## Deployable (Land) Forces as % of Total Military Personnel



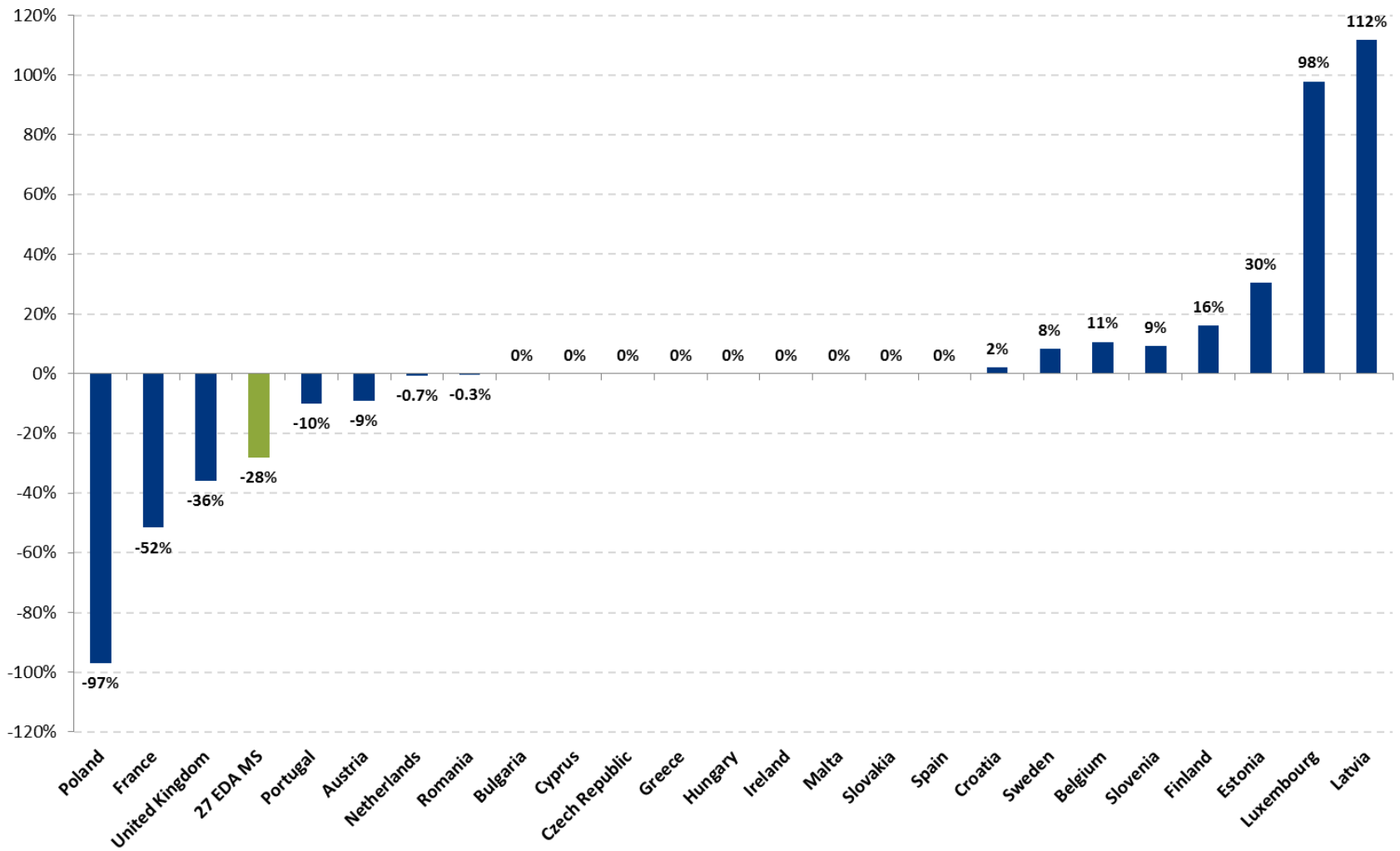
# DEPLOYABILITY

## Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces



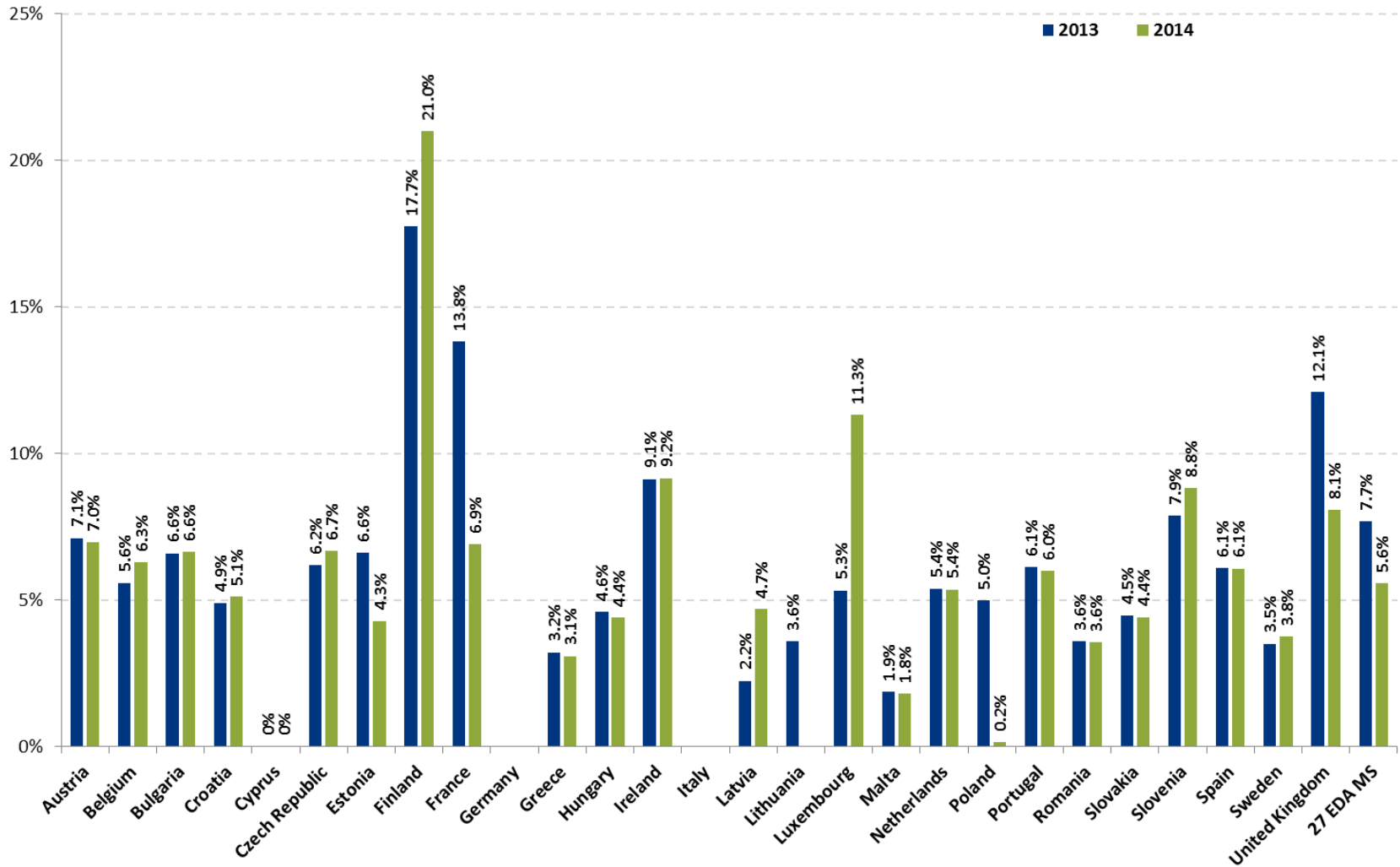
# DEPLOYABILITY

## % Change in Sustainable (Land) Forces, 2013-2014



# DEPLOYABILITY

## Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Military Personnel





# DEPLOYABILITY

## Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Deployable (Land) Forces

